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AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

The American Jewish Year Book

5673

September 12, 1912, to October 1, 1913

Edited by

HERBERT FRIEDENWALD

for the

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE



PHILADELPHIA

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

1912

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PREFACE

The leading article in this, the fourteenth, issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK is devoted to a survey, by Mr. Leonard G. Robinson, of the Agricultural Activities of the Jews in America, with special reference to the experiments, failures, and successes in the United States. It is a contribution to the history of a phase of Jewish activity to which too little attention has hitherto been paid, and which should receive widespread notice, as the achievements recorded, together with much unsuccessful endeavor, are of a high order. After the publication of this article, the ground will be taken from under the feet of those who contend that agriculture is an occupation which has no attractions for the Jews.

Easily first of the events last year in Jewry, not only of this country but of all the world, is the abrogation of the Treaty of 1832 with Russia. Its epochal significance makes it take rank with such historical events as the emancipation of the Jews in France and the removal of the disabilities of the Jews of England, if it does not surpass them in importance. A measure of the extraordinary extent to which public attention was focussed upon the indignity which Russia, for more than a generation, had put upon American citizenship, may be gathered from the multiplicity and variety of the articles in the public press, an incomplete collection of which numbers no less than 3300 clippings. When made familiar with the facts, the newspapers from Maine to California, from the Great Lakes to the Gulf, and from Washington to Florida, with rare exceptions, demanded the abrogation of the Treaty. To this powerful voice, raised in the cause of justice and in de-

fense of American citizenship, Congress gave willing heed. The hearings given to the American Jewish Committee and other organizations by the House Committee on Foreign Affairs and the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations were so full, and the arguments were presented in so convincing a manner, that the Congress was moved to take practically unanimous action favoring the abrogation of the Treaty, which, by notice of President Taft, tendered to Russia on the 17th of December, 1911, brought to an end from and after January 1, 1913, the principal instrument binding the United States with Russia.

Without the doors of Congress, the most significant single event in connection with the Treaty-abrogation movement was the great mass meeting held on December 6, 1911, at Carnegie Hall, under the auspices of the National Citizens' Committee of which Andrew D. White, formerly Minister to Russia and Ambassador to Berlin, was President, and William G. McAdoo was Chairman of the Executive Committee. Mass meetings were held in other cities as well, and were addressed by men of distinction, but none had the national importance of the Carnegie Hall meeting.

If the passport question reached a culmination, gratifying to Jews the world over, the same cannot be said of the attempts at the passage in Congress of bills aimed at restricting immigration. Though it has been the traditional policy of the country merely to regulate and never to restrict immigration—except in the case of the Chinese—the Dillingham Bill which passed the Senate was a strongly restrictionist measure with many harsh provisions. In the House Committee on Immigration, the Burnett Bill, subjecting all immigrants to an educational test, was substituted for the Dillingham Bill,

and favorably reported to the House. At this writing, no action has as yet been taken upon the bill, but if it fails at this session of Congress, it will unquestionably come up again at the next session, and the friends of the immigrant must be prepared for another contest, to prevent him from being shut out of the country. Though the United States Immigration Commission, appointed under the act of 1907, did not report any bill, it recommended the restriction of immigration, and advocated a reading and writing test as the most feasible single method of carrying out its recommendations. For this proposed reversal of the traditional policy of the country the immense and undigested mass of miscellaneous data gathered by the Commission furnishes no justification. As has been freely admitted by its own experts, the Commission collected a much greater mass of material than there was opportunity properly to examine, and when forced by Congress to conclude the investigation at a definite date, it made hasty generalizations, which its own collection of material does not warrant. The immigration question is still a pressing one, therefore, and it is safe to say that more will be recorded about it in subsequent YEAR BOOKS.

As before, it gives me pleasure to make acknowledgment of the helpful suggestions received from Miss Henrietta Szold and Dr. Cyrus Adler.

HERBERT FRIEDENWALD.

NEW YORK, JULY 30, 1912.

SPECIAL ARTICLES IN PREVIOUS ISSUES OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

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- THE JEWS OF ROUMANIA (two articles), 5662, pp. 25-87.
- THE AMERICAN PASSPORT IN RUSSIA, 5665, pp. 283-305.
- THE PASSPORT QUESTION IN CONGRESS, 5670, pp. 21-43.
- DIRECTORIES OF NATIONAL AND LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, 5661, pp. 67-495; 5668, pp. 21-430; 5669, pp. 19-64; 5670, pp. 146-189; 5671, pp. 229-253; 5672, pp. 217-265.
- STATISTICAL SUMMARY BY STATES (JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES), 5662, pp. 126-156.
- THE JEWISH POPULATION OF MARYLAND, 5663, pp. 46-62.
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- PRELIMINARY LIST OF JEWISH SOLDIERS AND SAILORS WHO SERVED IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR, 5661, pp. 525-622.
- THE HUNDRED BEST AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH ON JEWISH SUBJECTS, 5665, pp. 309-317.
- ONE HUNDRED AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH ON PALESTINE, 5666, pp. 153-162.
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TIME OF SUNRISE AND SUNSET

(Adapted, by permission, from ")

Day of Month	Lat. 44° North (For Maine, Nova Scotia, Northern New York, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, Montana, Washington, Northern Oregon, Northern Idaho)				Lat. 42° North (For Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Central New York, Southern Michigan, Wisconsin, Northern Iowa, Wyoming, Southern Idaho, Southern Oregon)				Lat. 40° North (For Southern New Connecticut, Rhode J Pennsylvania, New J Northern Ohio, Indiana, Southern Iowa, Nebraska, Northern Col Utah, Nevada, California, New York City Chicago, Ill.)		
	Portland, Me.				Boston, Mass.						
	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset
Jan. 1	5.52	7.37	4.31	6.16	5.48	7.30	4.38	6.20	5.46	7.25	4.43
10	5.51	7.36	4.40	6.25	5.48	7.29	4.46	6.28	5.46	7.25	4.51
20	5.47	7.30	4.53	6.35	5.48	7.24	4.58	6.36	5.45	7.19	5.03
Feb. 1	5.39	7.19	5.09	6.49	5.38	7.14	5.14	6.50	5.37	7.10	5.18
10	5.29	7.07	5.22	7.01	5.29	7.04	5.26	6.59	5.29	7.01	5.29
20	5.15	6.52	5.36	7.12	5.17	6.50	5.38	7.12	5.17	6.48	5.40
Mch. 1	5.01	6.37	5.48	7.24	5.02	6.35	5.50	7.23	5.03	6.35	5.51
10	4.43	6.21	6.00	7.37	4.48	6.21	6.01	7.34	4.49	6.21	6.01
20	4.26	6.03	6.12	7.49	4.30	6.03	6.12	7.46	4.33	6.04	6.11
Apl. 1	4.00	5.40	6.27	8.07	4.08	5.43	6.26	8.01	4.12	5.45	6.24
10	3.41	5.24	6.39	8.21	3.49	5.27	6.35	8.13	3.54	5.28	6.33
20	3.19	5.07	6.51	8.39	3.29	5.11	6.45	8.28	3.36	5.13	6.43
May 1	2.52	4.49	7.05	9.01	3.07	4.54	6.59	8.47	3.16	4.59	6.55
10	2.36	4.37	7.15	9.14	2.53	4.44	7.08	9.02	3.02	4.50	7.04
20	2.16	4.26	7.26	9.37	2.35	4.36	7.18	9.18	2.46	4.39	7.14
June 1	1.55	4.17	7.38	10.00	2.17	4.25	7.29	9.37	2.32	4.31	7.24
10	1.47	4.14	7.44	10.12	2.11	4.22	7.35	9.47	2.27	4.28	7.29
20	1.44	4.14	7.49	10.18	2.08	4.23	7.39	9.53	2.25	4.29	7.34
July 1	1.55	4.18	7.49	10.10	2.12	4.26	7.40	9.54	2.28	4.31	7.35
10	2.12	4.24	7.46	9.58	2.23	4.32	7.38	9.44	2.38	4.37	7.33
20	2.27	4.32	7.39	9.44	2.37	4.40	7.32	9.35	2.50	4.44	7.27
Aug. 1	2.46	4.46	7.26	9.25	2.55	4.52	7.20	9.17	3.06	4.56	7.16
10	3.06	4.57	7.14	9.03	3.12	5.01	7.09	8.59	3.19	5.05	7.06
20	3.23	5.07	6.58	8.41	3.27	5.11	6.55	8.39	3.34	5.15	6.53
Sept. 1	3.40	5.22	6.37	8.20	3.44	5.24	6.36	8.16	3.50	5.27	6.33
10	3.55	5.33	6.20	7.59	3.55	5.34	6.21	7.59	4.00	5.36	6.19
20	4.07	5.45	6.01	7.39	4.07	5.44	6.04	7.38	4.12	5.45	6.02
Oct. 1	4.22	5.58	5.41	7.16	4.23	5.56	5.43	7.17	4.25	5.56	5.43
10	4.35	6.09	5.25	6.59	4.33	6.06	5.29	7.00	4.35	6.05	5.31
20	4.45	6.22	5.07	6.43	4.44	6.18	5.13	6.45	4.45	6.15	5.16
Nov. 1	5.00	6.38	4.49	6.28	4.58	6.33	4.55	6.30	4.57	6.29	4.59
10	5.10	6.51	4.38	6.18	5.07	6.44	4.44	6.21	5.09	6.40	4.49
20	5.20	7.04	4.28	6.12	5.18	6.57	4.35	6.14	5.17	6.53	4.39
Dec. 1	5.32	7.17	4.21	6.07	5.29	7.10	4.29	6.09	5.27	7.05	4.34
10	5.39	7.27	4.20	6.08	5.37	7.19	4.28	6.08	5.35	7.14	4.33
20	5.45	7.34	4.23	6.09	5.43	7.26	4.30	6.11	5.41	7.20	4.36

IN SIX NORTHERN LATITUDES

The Jewish Encyclopedia," Vol. XI)

Light Ends	Lat. 35°-36° North (For District of Columbia, Delaware, Maryland, Vir- ginia, West Virginia, South- ern Ohio, Southern Indiana, Southern Illinois, Northern Missouri, Kansas, Central Colorado, Central Utah, Central Nebraska, Central California)				Lat. 34°-32° North (For South Carolina, North- ern Georgia, Alabama, Mis- sissippi, Louisiana, Texas, Southern New Mexico, Ari- zona, California)				Lat. 30°-28° North (For Florida, Southern Geor- gia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas)			
	Washington, D. C. Norfolk, Va.				Savannah, Ga. Charleston, S. C.				Pensacola, Fla. New Orleans, La.			
	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends
6.22	5.43	7.19	4.49	6.25	5.35	7.03	5.05	6.33	5.30	6.57	5.11	6.38
6.29	5.45	7.19	4.57	6.31	5.37	7.03	5.13	6.39	5.33	6.58	5.18	6.42
6.38	5.43	7.14	5.08	6.39	5.37	7.01	5.20	6.47	5.32	6.56	5.25	6.51
6.51	5.36	7.06	5.22	6.52	5.31	6.56	5.32	6.57	5.29	6.51	5.37	6.56
7.00	5.27	6.57	5.31	7.02	5.25	6.48	5.41	7.04	5.22	6.43	5.45	7.05
7.12	5.16	6.46	5.42	7.11	5.16	6.38	5.50	7.11	5.15	6.35	5.52	7.12
7.22	5.04	6.33	5.52	7.21	5.07	6.28	5.57	7.19	5.07	6.26	5.59	7.19
7.32	4.50	6.20	6.01	7.31	4.55	6.19	6.04	7.26	4.56	6.16	6.05	7.25
7.44	4.35	6.05	6.11	7.41	4.41	6.05	6.11	7.35	4.43	6.05	6.12	7.33
7.56	4.15	5.46	6.22	7.53	4.25	5.49	6.20	7.43	4.29	5.50	6.19	7.39
8.08	3.58	5.31	6.30	8.05	4.13	5.37	6.26	7.50	4.18	5.39	6.24	7.45
8.21	3.40	5.17	6.40	8.16	3.57	5.25	6.33	8.00	4.04	5.29	6.30	7.54
8.32	3.22	5.02	6.52	8.32	3.43	5.13	6.41	8.11	3.51	5.17	6.37	8.02
8.45	3.08	4.53	7.00	8.45	3.32	5.05	6.48	8.20	3.41	5.11	6.44	8.13
9.00	2.54	4.44	7.09	9.00	3.22	4.59	6.54	8.31	3.33	5.05	6.50	8.22
9.23	2.41	4.36	7.18	9.13	3.13	4.53	7.01	8.41	3.24	5.00	6.55	8.31
9.32	2.36	4.34	7.23	9.21	3.11	4.52	7.05	8.47	3.22	4.59	6.59	8.37
9.36	2.35	4.34	7.28	9.26	3.10	4.52	7.10	8.52	3.22	4.59	7.04	8.40
9.37	2.39	4.37	7.19	9.27	3.13	4.55	7.11	8.53	3.25	5.01	7.05	8.41
9.31	2.47	4.43	7.27	9.22	3.19	5.00	7.10	8.51	3.30	5.05	7.03	8.38
9.21	2.58	4.51	7.21	9.12	3.27	5.05	7.07	8.45	3.38	5.11	7.00	8.33
9.06	3.14	5.00	7.12	8.58	3.39	5.13	6.58	8.33	3.48	5.19	6.53	8.24
8.50	3.26	5.08	7.03	8.44	3.47	5.19	6.49	8.22	3.56	5.24	6.45	8.13
8.33	3.40	5.18	6.49	8.28	3.57	5.26	6.39	8.08	4.04	5.29	6.36	8.00
8.10	3.54	5.29	6.31	8.06	4.08	5.35	6.25	7.52	4.14	5.37	6.23	7.46
7.54	4.01	5.37	6.18	7.51	4.15	5.40	6.14	7.39	4.19	5.42	6.12	7.35
7.36	4.16	5.45	6.02	7.32	4.23	5.47	6.01	7.23	4.27	5.47	6.01	7.22
7.16	4.27	5.56	5.43	7.13	4.32	5.54	5.45	7.08	4.34	5.53	5.46	7.06
6.58	4.36	6.04	5.31	6.58	4.37	6.00	5.35	6.57	4.39	5.59	5.36	6.55
6.43	4.46	6.14	5.16	6.45	4.45	6.07	5.23	6.45	4.44	5.66	5.25	6.46
6.31	4.57	6.29	5.01	6.31	4.54	6.16	5.11	6.34	4.53	5.74	5.14	6.35
6.21	5.05	6.40	4.52	6.23	5.01	6.25	5.03	6.27	5.00	5.81	5.08	6.30
6.15	5.14	6.53	4.44	6.18	5.09	6.35	4.57	6.23	5.06	5.89	5.01	6.26
6.11	5.25	6.59	4.40	6.13	5.17	6.44	4.55	6.21	5.13	5.98	5.00	6.25
6.11	5.33	7.08	4.38	6.14	5.23	6.51	4.55	6.24	5.21	6.46	5.01	6.27
6.14	5.38	7.14	4.40	6.17	5.29	6.57	4.58	6.28	5.26	6.52	5.04	6.29

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CALENDARS

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תרעב—5672
1911—1912

1911
1912
1913

1911		5672
Sept. 23	New Year	Tishri 1
Sept. 25	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri 3
Oct. 2	Day of Atonement	Tishri 10
Oct. 7	Tabernacles	Tishri 15
Oct. 14	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri 22
Oct. 15	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri 23
Oct. 22	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri 30
Nov. 21	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan 30
Dec. 16	Hanukah	Kislev 25
Dec. 21	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev 30
Dec. 31	Fast of Tebet	Tebet 10
1912		
Jan. 20	New Moon Day	Shebat 1
Feb. 18	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat 30
Feb. 29	Fast of Esther	Adar 11
Mch. 3	Purim	Adar 14
Mch. 19	New Moon Day	Nisan 1
Apl. 2	Passover	Nisan 15
Apl. 17	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan 30
May 5	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar 18
May 17	New Moon Day	Sivan 1
May 22	Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6
June 15	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan 30
July 2	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz 17
July 15	New Moon Day	Ab 1
July 23	Fast of Ab	Ab 9
Aug. 13	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	Ab 30
Sept. 8	Selihot Services	Elul 26
Sept. 11	Eve of New Year	Elul 29

1912		
Sept. 12	New Year	
Sept. 14	Fast of Gedaliah	
Sept. 21	Day of Atonement	
Sept. 26	Tabernacles	
Oct. 3	Eighth Day of the Feast	
Oct. 4	Rejoicing of the Law	
Oct. 11	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	
Nov. 10	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	
Dec. 5	Hanukah	
Dec. 10	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	
Dec. 20	Fast of Tebet	
1913		
Jan. 9	New Moon Day	
Feb. 7	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	
Mch. 9	First New Moon Day (of Nisan)	
Mch. 22	Fast of Esther	
Mch. 23	Purim	
Apl. 8	New Moon Day	
Apl. 22	Passover	
May 7	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	
May 25	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	
June 6	New Moon Day	
June 11	Feast of Weeks	
July 5	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	
July 22	Fast of Tammuz	
Aug. 4	New Moon Day	
Aug. 12	Fast of Ab	
Sept. 2	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	
Sept. 28	Selihot Services	
Oct. 1	Eve of New Year	

* Observed

DARS

ה -5673 -1913			הכז תרע"ד-5674 1913-1914		
5673			1913		5674
ear	Tishri	1	Oct. 2	New Year	Tishri 1
edaliah	Tishri	3	Oct. 4*	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri 3
onement	Tishri	10	Oct. 11	Day of Atonement	Tishri 10
acles	Tishri	15	Oct. 16	Tabernacles	Tishri 15
f the Feast	Tishri	22	Oct. 23	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri 22
f the Law	Tishri	23	Oct. 24	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri 23
ay (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30	Oct. 31	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri 30
Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan	30	Nov. 30	New Moon Day	Kislev 1
kah	Kislev	25	Dec. 24	Hanukah	Kislev 25
Day (of Tebet)	Kislev	30	Dec. 29	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev 30
Tebet	Tebet	10			
			1914		
on Day	Shebat	1	Jan. 8	Fast of Tebet	Tebet 10
Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30	Jan. 28	New Moon Day	Shebat 1
(of Adar Sheni)	Adar	30	Feb. 26	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat 30
Esther	Adar Sheni	13	Mch. 11	Fast of Esther	Adar 13
im	Adar Sheni	14	Mch. 12	Purim	Adar 14
on Day	Nisan	1	Mch. 28	New Moon Day	Nisan 1
over	Nisan	15	Apl. 11	Passover	Nisan 15
Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30	Apl. 26	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan 30
ay of 'Omer	Iyar	18	May 14	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar 18
on Day	Sivan	1	May 26	New Moon Day	Sivan 1
Weeks	Sivan	6	May 31	Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6
y (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30	June 24	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan 30
tammuz	Tammuz	17	July 11*	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz 17
on Day	Ab	1	July 24	New Moon Day	Ab 1
Ab	Ab	9	Aug. 1*	Fast of Ab	Ab 9
Day (of Elul)	Ab	30	Aug. 22	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	Ab 30
ervices	Elul	26	Sept. 13	Selihot Services	Elul 22
w Year	Elul	29	Sept. 20	Eve of New Year	Elul 29

ollowing day.

5673

is called 673 (תרעג) according to the short system (לפ"ק). It is a perfect leap year of 13 months, 55 Sabbaths, 385 days, beginning on Thursday, the fifth day of the week, and having the first day of Passover on Tuesday, the third day of the week; therefore its sign is השג, i. e., ה for the fifth, ש for perfect (שלמה), and ג for third. It is the eleventh year of the 299th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the seventeenth year of the 203d solar cycle of 28 years, since Creation.

1912, Sept. 12—Oct. 11]

TISHRI 30 DAYS

[תשרי 5673]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sept.		Tishri			
12	Th	1	New Year א' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 21 Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1-2: 10
13	F	2	New Year ב' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 22 Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
14	S	3	האזינו, שבת שובה	Deut. 32	{ Hos. 14: 2-10; Joel 2: 15-17 or 27; <i>Seph.</i> Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
15	S	4	{ Fast of Gedaliah צום גדליה [נדרחה]	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 <i>Seph.</i> none
16	M	5			
17	T	6			
18	W	7			
19	Th	8			
20	F	9		{ Lev. 16 Num. 29: 7-11	{ Is. 57: 14-58: 14 Afternoon: Jonah <i>Seph.</i> add Micah 7: 18-20
21	S	10	Day of Atonement יום כפור	Afternoon: Lev. 18	
22	S	11			
23	M	12			
24	T	13			
25	W	14			
26	Th	15	Tabernacles א' דסכות	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
27	F	16	Tabernacles ב' דסכות	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	I Kings 8: 2-21
28	S	17	*	{ Ex. 33: 12-34: 26 Num. 29: 17-25 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 17-22	Ezek. 38: 18-39: 16
29	S	18		{ Num. 29: 20-28 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 20-25	
30	M	19	חול המועד	{ Num. 29: 23-31 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 23-28	
Oct.					
1	T	20		{ Num. 29: 26-34 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 26-31	
2	W	21	{ The Great Hosannah הושענה רבא	{ Num. 29: 26-34 <i>Seph.</i> 29: 26-34	
3	Th	22	Eighth Day of the Feast שמיני עצרת	{ Deut. 15: 19-16: 17 Num. 29: 35-30: 1	I Kings 8: 54-66
4	F	23	Rejoicing of the Law שמחת תורה	{ Deut. 33: 1-34: 12 Gen. 1: 1-2: 3	{ Josh. 1 <i>Seph.</i> 1: 1-9
5	S	24	בראשית, אסרו חג, [מב' הח']	{ Num. 29: 35-30: 1 Gen. 1: 1-6: 8	{ Is. 42: 5-43: 10 <i>Seph.</i> 42: 5-21; 61:10; 62: 5
6	S	25			
7	M	26			
8	T	27			
9	W	28			
10	Th	29			
11	F	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ecclesiastes is read.

1912, Oct. 12—Nov. 10]

HESHVAN 30 DAYS

5673 חשוון

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct. 12	S	Heshvan 1	New Moon נח, ב' דר' חדש	{ Gen. 6: 9—11: 32 Num. 23: 9-15	Is. 66
13	S	2			
14	M	3			
15	T	4			
16	W	5			
17	Th	6			
18	F	7			
19	S	8	לך לך	Gen. 12: 1—17: 27	Is. 40: 27—41: 16
20	S	9			
21	M	10			
22	T	11			
23	W	12			
24	Th	13			
25	F	14			
26	S	15	וירא	Gen. 18: 1—22: 24	{ II Kings 4: 1-37 Seph. 4: 1-23
27	S	16			
28	M	17			
29	T	18			
30	W	19			
31	Th	20			
Nov. 1	F	21			
2	S	22	חיי שרה	Gen. 23: 1—25: 18	I Kings 1: 1-31
3	S	23			
4	M	24			
5	T	25			
6	W	26			
7	Th	27	יום כפור קטן [מוקדם]		
8	F	28			
9	S	29	תולדות, [מב' הח']	Gen. 25: 19—28: 9	I Sam. 20: 18-42
10	S	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 23: 1-15	

1912, Nov. 11—Dec. 10]

KISLEV 30 DAYS

5673 כסלו

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Nov.		Kislev			
11	M	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
12	T	2			
13	W	3			
14	Th	4			
15	F	5			{ Hos. 12: 13-14: 10; or 11: 7-12: 12; or 11: 7-14: 10
16	S	6	ויצא	Gen. 28: 10-32: 3	Seph. 11: 7-19: 12
17	S	7			
18	M	8			
19	T	9			
20	W	10			
21	Th	11			
22	F	12			{ Hos. 12: 13-14: 10; or 11: 7-12: 12; or Obad. 1: 1-21
23	S	13	וישלח	Gen. 32: 4-36: 43	Seph. Obad. 1: 1-21
24	S	14			
25	M	15			
26	T	16			
27	W	17			
28	Th	18			
29	F	19			
30	S	20	וישב	Gen. 37: 1-40: 23	Amos 2: 6-3: 8
Dec.					
1	S	21			
2	M	22			
3	T	23			
4	W	24			
5	Th	25	{ Hanukkah, Feast of Dedication חנוכה	{ Num. 7: 1-17 Seph. 6: 22-7: 17 Num. 7: 18-29 Seph. 7: 18-23 Gen. 41: 1-47: 17	
6	F	26		{ Num. 7: 24-35 Seph. 7: 24-29	
7	S	27	מקץ, [מב'הה']		Zech. 2: 14-4: 7
8	S	28		{ Num. 7: 30-41 Seph. 7: 30-35 Num. 7: 36-47 Seph. 7: 36-41	
9	M	29		{ Num. 28: 1-15; 7: 42-53 Seph. 28: 1-15; 7: 42-47	
10	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש		

1912, Dec. 11—1913, Jan. 8]

TEBET 29 DAYS

[טבת 5673]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Dec.		Tebet			
11	W	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	{ Num. 28: 1-15; 7: 48-59 { Seph. 28: 1-16; 7: 48-53	
12	Th	2	Eighth Day of Hanukah	Num. 7: 54-8: 4	
13	F	3			
14	S	4	וינס	Gen. 44: 18-47: 27	Ezek. 37: 15-28
15	S	5			
16	M	6			
17	T	7			
18	W	8			
19	Th	9			
20	F	10	{ Fast of Tebet צום עשרה בטבת	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 { Seph. none
21	S	11	ויחי	Gen. 47: 28-50: 26	I Kings 2: 1-12
22	S	12			
23	M	13			
24	T	14			
25	W	15			
26	Th	16			
27	F	17			{ Is. 27: 6-28: 13; 29: 22, 23
28	S	18	שמות	Ex. 1: 1-6: 1	{ Seph. Jer. 1: 1-2: 3
29	S	19			
30	M	20			
31	T	21			
Jan.					
1	W	22			
2	Th	23			
3	F	24			
4	S	25	וארא. [מב' הח']	Ex. 6: 2-9: 35	Ezek. 18: 25-19: 21
5	S	26			
6	M	27			
7	T	28			
8	W	29	יום כפור קטן		

1913, Jan. 9—Feb. 7]

SHEBAT 30 DAYS

[שבט 5673]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan.		Shebat			
9	Th	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
10	F	2			
11	S	3	בא	Ex. 10: 1-13: 16	Jer. 46: 13-28
12	S.	4			
13	M	5			
14	T	6			
15	W	7			
16	Th	8			
17	F	9			
18	S	10	בשלח, שבת שירה	Ex. 13: 17-17: 16	{ Judges 4: 4-5: 31 { Seph. 5: 1-31
19	S	11			
20	M	12			
21	T	13			
22	W	14			
23	Th	15	New Year for Trees ר"ה לאילנות		
24	F	16			
25	S	17	יתרו	Ex. 18: 1-20: 23	{ Is. 6: 1-7: 6; 9: 5, 6 { Seph. 6: 1-13
26	S	18			
27	M	19			
28	T	20			
29	W	21			
30	Th	22			
31	F	23			
Feb.					
1	S	24	משפטים, [מב' הח']	Ex. 21: 1-24: 18	Jer. 34: 8-22; 33: 25, 26
2	S	25			
3	M	26			
4	T	27			
5	W	28			
6	Th	29	יום כפור קטן		
7	F	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

1913, Feb. 8—Mch. 9]

ADAR 30 DAYS

[אדר 5673]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Feb. 8	S	Adar 1	New Moon תרומה, ב' דר' חדש	{ Ex. 25: 1—27: 19 Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66
9	S	2			
10	M	3			
11	T	4			
12	W	5			
13	Th	6			
14	F	7			
15	S	8	תצוה	Ex. 27: 20—30: 10	Ezek. 43: 10-27
16	S	9			
17	M	10			
18	T	11			
19	W	12			
20	Th	13			
21	F	14	פורים קטן		{ I Kings.18: 1 (or 20)
22	S	15	כי תשא	Ex. 30: 11—34: 35	-39 { Seph. 18: 20-39
23	S	16			
24	M	17			
25	T	18			
26	W	19			
27	Th	20			
28	F	21			
Mch. 1	S	22	ויקהל	Ex. 35: 1—38: 20	{ I Kings 7: 40-50 Seph. 7: 13-26
2	S	23			
3	M	24			
4	T	25			
5	W	26			
6	Th	27	יום כפור קטן [מוקדם]		
7	F	28	פקודי, פ' שקלים, [מב' הח']	{ Ex. 33: 21—40: 38; 30: 11-16	{ II Kings 12: 1-17 Seph. 11: 17—12: 17
8	S	29			
9	S	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Mch.		Adar II			
10	M	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
11	T	2			
12	W	3			
13	Th	4			
14	F	5			
15	S	6	ויקרא	Lev. 1: 1-5: 26	Is. 43: 21-44: 23
16	S	7			
17	M	8			
18	T	9			
19	W	10			
20	Th	11	{ Fast of Esther צום אסתר [מוקדם]	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 { Seph. none
21	F	12		{ Lev. 6: 1-8: 36 { Deut. 25: 17-19	{ I Sam. 15: 2-34 { Seph. 15: 1-34
22	S	13	צו, פ' זכור		
23	S	14	Purim, Feast of Esther* פורים	Ex. 17: 8-16	
24	M	15	Shushan Purim שושן פורים		
25	T	16			
26	W	17			
27	Th	18			
28	F	19		{ Lev. 9: 1-11: 47 { Num. 19	{ Ezek. 36: 16-38 { Seph. 36: 16-36
29	S	20	שמיני, פ' פרה		
30	S	21			
31	M	22			
Apl.					
1	T	23			
2	W	24			
3	Th	25			
4	F	26			
5	S	27	תזריע, פ' החדש, [מב' הח']	{ Lev. 12: 1-13: 59 { Ex. 12: 1-20	{ Ezek. 45: 16-46: 18 { Seph. 45: 18-46: 15
6	S	28			
7	M	29	יום כפור קטן		

1913, Apl. 8—May 7]

NISAN 30 DAYS

[נסן 56]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Apl.		Nisan			
8	T	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
9	W	2			
10	Th	3			
11	F	4			
12	S	5	מצורע	Lev. 14: 1—15: 33	II Kings 7: 3-20
13	S	6			
14	M	7			
15	T	8			
16	W	9			
17	Th	10			
18	F	11			
19	S	12	אחרי מות, שבת הגדול	Lev. 16: 1—18: 30	{ Mal. 3: 4-24 or Amos 9: 7-15 Seph. Mal. 3: 4-24
20	S	13			
21	M	14	{ Fast of the First-Born תענית בכורים		
22	T	15	Passover א' דפסח	{ Ex. 12: 21-51 Num. 28: 16-25	{ Josh. 3: 5-7; 5: 2-6: 1, 27
23	W	16	{ Passover, First Day of 'Omer ב' דפסח	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 28: 16-25	{ Seph. 5: 2—6: 1, 27
24	Th	17		{ Ex. 13: 1-6 Num. 28: 19-25	{ II Kings 23: 1 (or -9, 21-25
25	F	18		{ Ex. 22: 24—23: 19 Num. 28: 19-25	
26	S	19	חול המועד	{ Ex. 33: 12—34: 26 Num. 28: 19-25	{ Ezek. 36: 37—37: 14 Seph. 37: 1-14
27	S	20		{ Num. 9: 1-14 Num. 28: 19-25	
28	M	21	Passover ו' דפסח	{ Ex. 13: 17—15: 26 Num. 28: 19-25	II Sam. 22
29	T	22	Passover ח' דפסח	{ Deut. 16: 19—16: 17 Num. 28: 19-25	Is. 10: 32—12: 6
30	W	23	אסרו חג		
May					
1	Th	24			
2	F	25			
3	S	26	קדושים, [מב' הח']	Lev. 19: 1—20: 27	{ Amos 9: 7-15; or Ezek. 22: 1-19 (or Seph. Ezek. 20: 2 (1)-20
4	S	27			
5	M	28			
6	T	29			
7	W	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Song of Songs is read.

1913, May 8—June 5]

IYAR 29 DAYS

[אייר 5673]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May		Iyar			
8	Th	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
9	F	2			
10	S	3	אמור	Lev. 21: 1—24: 23	Ezek. 44: 15-31
11	S	4			
12	M	5			
13	T	6			
14	W	7			
15	Th	8			
16	F	9			
17	S	10	בהר סיני	Lev. 25: 1—26: 2	Jer. 32: 6-27
18	S	11			
19	M	12			
20	T	13			
21	W	14	פסח שני		
22	Th	15			
23	F	16			
24	S	17	בחקותי	Lev. 26: 3—27: 34	Jer. 16: 19—17: 14
25	S	18	33d Day of 'Omer לג בעומר		
26	M	19			
27	T	20			
28	W	21			
29	Th	22			
30	F	23			
31	S	24	במדבר, [מב' הח']	Num. 1: 1—4: 20	Hos. 2: 1-22
June					
1	S	25			
2	M	26			
3	T	27			
4	W	28			
5	Th	29	יום כפור קטן		

1913, June 6—July 5]

SIVAN 30 DAYS

[סיון 5673]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
June		Sivan			
6	F	1	New Moon ראש חדרש	Num. 28: 1-15	
7	S	2	נשא	Num. 4: 21—7: 89	Judges 13: 2-25
8	S	3			
9	M	4			
10	T	5			
11	W	6	Feast of Weeks א' דשבועות	{ Ex. 19: 1—20: 26 Num. 28: 26-31	Ezek. 1: 1-28; 3: 12
12	Th	7	Feast of Weeks* ב' דשבועות	{ Deut. 14: 22—16: 17 Num. 28: 26-31	{ Hab. 3: 1-19 Seph. 2: 20—3: 19
13	F	8	אסרו חג		
14	S	9	בהעלותך	Num. 8: 1—12: 16	Zech. 2: 14—4: 7
15	S	10			
16	M	11			
17	T	12			
18	W	13			
19	Th	14			
20	F	15			
21	S	16	שלח לך	Num. 13: 1—15: 41	Josh. 2
22	S	17			
23	M	18			
24	T	19			
25	W	20			
26	Th	21			
27	F	22			
28	S	23	קרח, [מב' הח']	Num. 16: 1—18: 32	I Sam. 11: 14—12: 22
29	S	24			
30	M	25			
July					
1	T	26			
2	W	27			
3	Th	28	יום כפור קטן [מוקדם]		
4	F	29			
5	S	30	New Moon חקת, א' דר' חדרש	Num. 19: 1 22:1; 28:9-15	Is. 66

* The Book of Ruth is read.

1913, July 6—Aug. 3]

TAMMUZ 29 DAYS

[תמוז 5673]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
July		Tammuz			
6	S	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
7	M	2			
8	T	3			
9	W	4			
10	Th	5			
11	F	6			
12	S	7	בלק	Num. 22: 2—25: 9	Micah 5: 6—6: 8
13	S	8			
14	M	9			
15	T	10			
16	W	11			
17	Th	12			
18	F	13			
19	S	14	פינחס	Num. 25: 10—30: 1	I Kings 18: 46—19: 21
20	S	15			
21	M	16			
22	T	17	{ Fast of Tammuz צום שבעה עשר בתמוז	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 { Seph. none
23	W	18			
24	Th	19			
25	F	20			
26	S	21	מטות	Num. 30: 2—32: 42	Jer. 1: 1—2: 3
27	S	22			
28	M	23			
29	T	24			
30	W	25			
31	Th	26			
Aug.					
1	F	27			
2	S	28	מכעי, [מב' הח']	Num. 33: 1—36: 13	{ Jer. 2: 4-28; 3: 4 { Seph. 2: 4-28; 4: 1, 2
3	S	29	יום כפור קטן		

1913, Aug. 4—Sept. 2]

AB 30 DAYS

[אב 5673]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Aug.		Ab			
4	M	1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
5	T	2			
6	W	3			
7	Th	4			
8	F	5			
9	S	6	דברים, ש' חזון	Deut. 1: 1—3: 22	Is. 1: 1-27
10	S	7			
11	M	8			
12	T	9	Fast of Ab* צום תשעה באב	{ Deut. 4: 25-40 Afternoon: Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Morning: Jer. 8: 13—9: 23 Afternoon: Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10 Micah 7: 18-20
13	W	10			
14	Th	11			
15	F	12			
16	S	13	ואתחנן, ש' נחמו	Deut. 3: 23—7: 11	Is. 40: 1-26
17	S	14			
18	M	15	חמשה עשר באב		
19	T	16			
20	W	17			
21	Th	18			
22	F	19			
23	S	20	עקב	Deut. 7: 12—11: 25	Is. 49: 14—51: 3
24	S	21			
25	M	22			
26	T	23			
27	W	24			
28	Th	25			
29	F	26			
30	S	27	ראה, [מב' הח']	Deut. 11: 26—16: 17	Is. 54: 11—55: 5
31	S	28			
Sept. 1	M	29	יום כפור קטן		
2	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Lamentations is read.

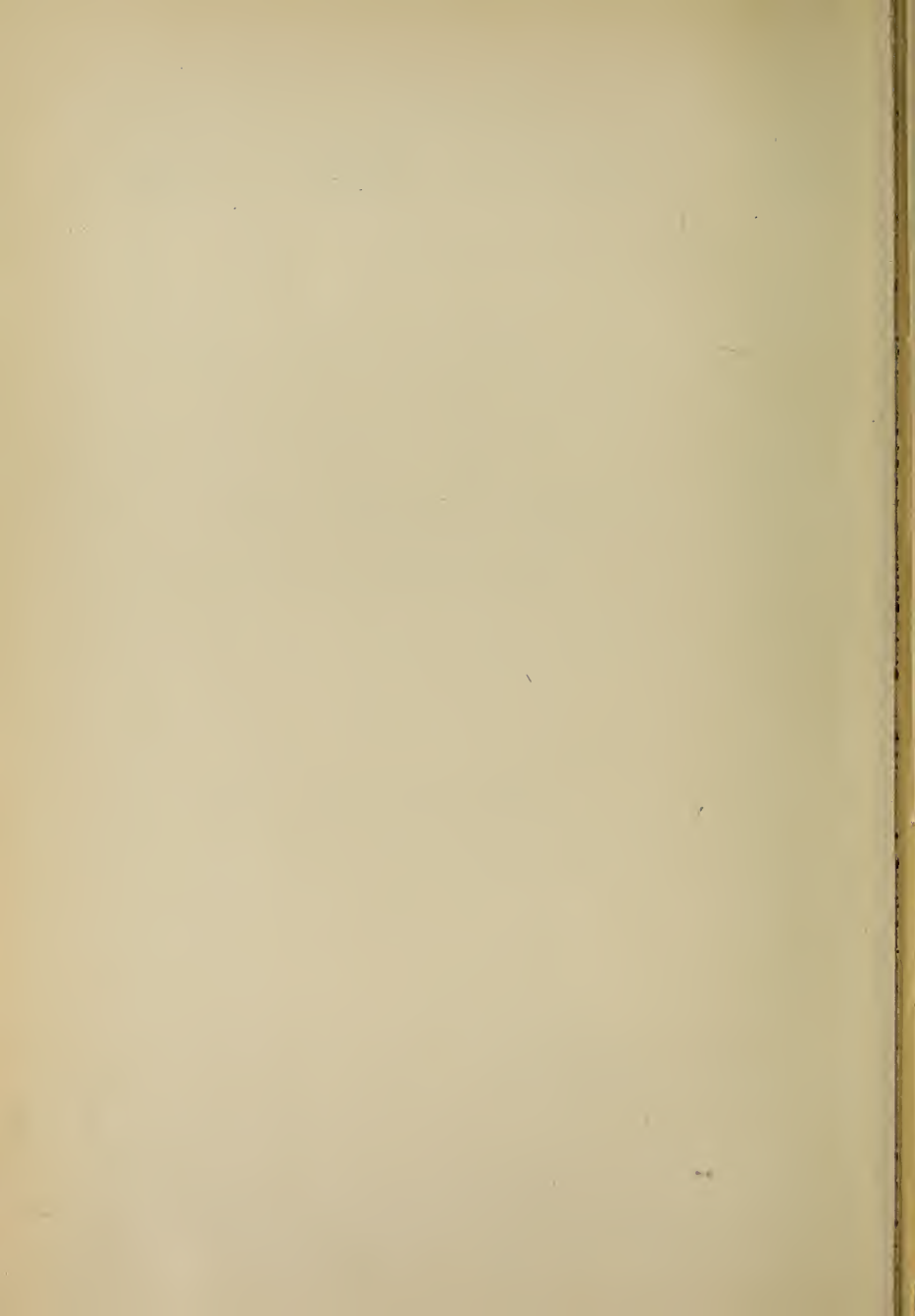
1913, Sept. 3—Oct. 1]

ELUL 29 DAYS

5673 אָלוּל

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sept.		Elul			
3	W	1	New Moon* ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
4	Th	2			
5	F	3			
6	S	4	שופטים	Deut. 16: 18—21: 9	Is. 51: 12—52: 12
7	S	5			
8	M	6			
9	T	7			
10	W	8			
11	Th	9			
12	F	10			
13	S	11	כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10—25: 19	Is. 54: 1-10
14	S	12			
15	M	13			
16	T	14			
17	W	15			
18	Th	16			
19	F	17			
20	S	18	כי תבא	Deut. 26: 1—29: 8	Is. 60
21	S	19			
22	M	20			
23	T	21			
24	W	22			
25	Th	23			
26	F	24			
27	S	25	נעבים, וילך	Deut. 29: 9—31: 30	Is. 61: 10—63: 9
28	S	26	Selihot* משכימים לסליחות		
29	M	27			
30	T	28			
Oct. 1	W	29	ערב ר"ה		

* The Sephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Elul.



AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES OF THE JEWS IN AMERICA

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INTRODUCTION

There is a tendency to go far afield in the discussion of agriculture as a vocation. This tendency is specially evident in the treatment of the Jew as an agriculturist. It is argued by some that the Jews, having been originally an agricultural people, should go back to the calling of their forefathers. Others, on the contrary, maintain that since they have not been tillers of the soil for nearly two thousand years, it is folly to expect Jews to make a success at it at this late date. Both sides seem to overlook the fact that the only inducement to engage in agriculture or, indeed, in any other occupation, is the individual profit and satisfaction expected therefrom. If a man can improve his condition—not necessarily financial—on a farm, it is a good reason for his becoming a farmer. If not, there is every reason for his staying away. As for the Jewish farmer, it does not always occur to either side that he is a human being and is actuated by the same motives, and must be judged by the same standards, as the average human being.

* I desire to express my thanks to Professor Morris Loeb, Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Dr. Herbert Friedenwald, and Mr. Gabriel Davidson, for the revision of the manuscript and for their many valuable suggestions which have been freely incorporated in this article.

Judging from the discussions frequently seen on the subject it might be supposed that the movement of the Jew toward the farm is very recent; that there is a great hiatus between the Jewish farmer of Biblical times and of the present day; and that the Jewish farmer of to-day is a hothouse plant carefully nurtured by the money and efforts of his philanthropic co-religionists. As a matter of fact, there never was a time when Jews did not engage in agriculture, and this notwithstanding the vexatious restrictions designed to uproot them from the soil and force them into industrial and commercial life. The present-day movement toward the soil is merely the result of the removal of the restrictions that made agriculture to the Jew a forbidden or a hazardous occupation.

It is true that expulsions and pogroms have necessitated the establishment of philanthropic organizations without which it would have been impossible to deal with the exceptional conditions affecting the lives of so many distracted and uprooted human beings. But these organizations are now constantly engaged in eliminating the eleemosynary element, and are acting merely as guides, directing and encouraging those who are anxious, of their own initiative, to take up farming for a livelihood.

For the most part, this article endeavors to relate the story of the activities of the Jews in agriculture on the American continent. By reason of the traditional ties that bind the Jews of the world to Palestine; the direct relations of a varied character that the Jews of the United States have with Palestine; and the extent to which resettlement there may in the future have effect in diverting the stream pouring out of Russia, it has been deemed appropriate to open with a sketch of the colonizing undertakings in Palestine.

The close interrelation between the Russian exodus and the growth of agricultural activities in America has also made it appropriate that an account should be given of Russian-Jewish agriculture.

PALESTINE

In all likelihood the dispersion of the Children of Israel after the taking of Jerusalem by the Romans was not as thorough as is generally believed. Many Jews must have remained in their own country, and not a few doubtless followed their customary vocations. It is therefore not only possible but quite probable that some Jews have always been farming in Palestine. Benjamin of Tudela records the finding of Jewish farming settlements in the Holy Land in 1170, and in 1481 Volterra found a settlement of about sixty Jewish farmers at Gaza. Other travellers tell of similar discoveries from time to time.

But the rehabilitation of Jewish agriculture in Palestine had its beginning only in the latter part of the nineteenth century. In the early fifties considerable agitation was set on foot throughout Europe, aiming at the return of the Jews to the Holy Land. Crémieux, Sir Moses Montefiore, and others, devoted much time and attention to the furtherance of this idea. In his "Diaries" Sir Moses speaks of colonizing some thirty-five families from Safed. But whether a beginning was actually made, where this colony was located, or what became of it, is not clear.

Nothing of a tangible nature seems to have been accomplished until the Alliance Israélite Universelle was induced to take an interest in the movement. This organization was founded in Paris in 1860, as a result of the persecutions to which the

Jews of Eastern Europe and other Eastern countries were subjected. Its object was to promote the general moral progress of the Jews and to protect those suffering from persecution. In 1868, at the solicitation of several Rabbis, the Alliance sent Charles Netter, one of its organizers, to Palestine to investigate the possibility of locating Jews upon farms. The result of Netter's visit was the founding, in 1870, of the Agricultural School of Mikweh-Israel, for which purpose the Sultan donated 650 acres of land, east of Jaffa, on the road from Jaffa to Jerusalem. The object of this school was to train Jewish youths as agriculturists, to form nuclei of Jewish colonies eventually to be established in Palestine. Up to October 31, 1908, the number of pupils that had attended the school was 857, of whom 405 were graduated after taking the full course of seven years. The school's equipment is modern, and the instruction is practical as well as scientific. The number of pupils registered in 1908-1909 was seventy-eight. Graduates of the school are to be found on their own farms in Palestine and elsewhere. Some are employed as agricultural instructors in the colonies and in Turkish provinces other than Palestine, while those who show exceptional promise are sent to pursue post-graduate work in the agricultural schools of France.

Contrary to the general belief, which makes Petach-Tikwah the oldest colony, this distinction seems to belong to Mozah, a suburb of Jerusalem. Rabbi Hirsch Kalischer, of Thorn, Prussia, and other Rabbis in Europe sent out an appeal urging the establishment of agricultural colonies in Palestine, with a view to improving the condition of the Jews living in that country. Funds were collected, 127 acres of land were bought, and in 1873 several families were placed thereon. These pioneers had a hard struggle for existence, but to-day the little

settlement is in a flourishing condition, and its members are chiefly engaged in viticulture, and in truck farming for the Jerusalem market.

The year 1878 saw the founding of the largest and the most prosperous of the Palestinian colonies. Several Jewish residents of Jerusalem bought a tract of land of 767 acres, about six miles north of Jaffa, and named the settlement Petach-Tikwah. A part of the land was low, marshy, and malarial, and most of the colonists were attacked by fever, and obliged to leave. But in 1883 the Society Hovevei Zion of Odessa placed a few Russian immigrants from Bielistock on the abandoned land. Profiting by the experience of the former colonists, the houses of the new settlers were built on higher and healthier ground. This proved more successful, and many of these settlers, or their children, are still cultivating their original holdings.

Thus far the motives for Jewish colonization in Palestine were, on the one hand, economic—the encouragement of the poverty-stricken and dependent Jews in the cities of Palestine to become self-supporting and self-respecting—and, on the other, religious. Neither of these motives seems to have been sufficiently strong to exercise a perceptible influence on Jewish agriculture in the Holy Land. The impetus to Jewish colonization in Palestine and elsewhere was given by the renewed outbreak of persecution and lawlessness that raged in Russia in the early eighties. A general exodus took place. The bordering countries were overrun with destitute refugees having no objective point. Soon a wave of nationalism swept over European Jewry, and the cry went forth that the only salvation for the Jew was to return to the land of his forefathers. Dr. Pinsker's "Auto Emancipation" and other books and articles favoring that course made their appearance. The agitation

gained momentum. Committees were organized in nearly every centre in Europe, and funds were collected for the cause. The Alliance Israélite Universelle had no faith in the movement, and showed little interest in it. Yet the tide was strong, and many refugees, with or without assistance or encouragement from their more fortunate brethren, emigrated to Palestine with the object of establishing themselves as tillers of the soil. But the greatest impetus to Palestinian colonization has arisen as the result of the modern Zionist movement organized by Dr. Theodor Herzl in 1896.

The first of the colonies to be founded as a result of the conditions just described was Rishon-le-Zion. In 1882 several Russian refugees from Moghileff, led by Hirsch Leventin, bought land about six miles south of Jaffa, on the road from Jaffa to Gaza. The same year saw the founding of the colony Wady-el-Chanin two miles away, also by Russian Jews, and of the colonies of Sammarin (Zichron-Jakob) in Samaria and of Rosh-Pina in Galilee by Roumanian Jews. About one hundred students from Russian universities came the same year to work as farm laborers. These students were members of an organization called "Bilu," which word is made up of the initial letters of the Hebrew phrase meaning "come let us go to the house of Jacob." They eventually founded the colony of Hedera.

In 1883 some Russian immigrants founded the colony of Yessod-Hamaaleh in Galilee. These colonists, like those who preceded them, were chiefly merchants and mechanics. They had no knowledge of agriculture, and what little money they had was soon lost in their venture. The economic situation of this settlement as well as that of the other Palestinian colonies at that time became extremely precarious. But the

colonists of Yessod-Hamaaleh enlisted the interest of the Hovevei Zion of Russia, and a committee of two was sent to Paris, who induced Baron Edmond de Rothschild to come to the assistance of this colony.

The first step taken by Baron Rothschild was to build an irrigation plant in Yessod-Hamaaleh, using Lake Huleh as a reservoir. He also planted a nursery garden, and encouraged the cultivation of roses, which has since become its chief industry. These are distilled into attar of roses in a perfume distillery Baron Rothschild erected. He also came to the assistance of the other colonies, and it was due largely to his generosity that they survived. In Rishon-le-Zion he undertook the development of viticulture on a large scale. To prevent phylloxera, American vine stocks were imported, on which French shoots were grafted. A large wine cellar was erected, modern equipment was installed for the manufacture of wine, and experts from France were sent to assist in the development of Palestinian wine growing and the making of wines and cognacs. It took ten years, and it cost Baron Rothschild millions of francs, to bring Palestinian viticulture to its present state of development. Mulberry trees for the culture of the silk-worm and fruit trees, such as almonds, figs, and citrus fruit, were also planted in this and other colonies.

Baron Rothschild also took the colony Sammarin under his protection, and renamed it Zichron-Jakob, after his father. There, too, he planted a nursery garden, erected a wine cellar, and a steam flour mill. Expert agriculturists were also sent to Rosh-Pina to plant fruit trees, especially of the citrus variety, besides olives and almonds. In 1884 Baron Rothschild bought a tract of land in Ekron, and named the colony Mazkeret-Bathya, after his mother. Petach-Tikwah was taken in hand in

1887. He planted eucalyptus trees around the marshes to eradicate the malaria, and with the improvement of sanitary conditions, this colony grew rapidly, and is now the largest and most flourishing of Palestinian colonies.

Baron Rothschild's effective interest in Palestine served to preserve the existing colonies. But the influence of his activity extended beyond the colonies which he had founded or assisted. Newly established organizations, having as their object the development of Palestinian agriculture, began to buy land for colonization. Hedera and Kefar-Saba were established by the Ezra, a German society founded in 1884 with the object of establishing Jewish farm laborers in the colonies upon farms of their own. Kinneret was founded by the Palestine Land Development Company of England, and Merhawya by the Erez Yisroel Siedlungsgesellschaft of Cologne. Colonies were also established by immigrants independently and without assistance from any source. Rehobot, for example, was founded by immigrants from Warsaw, and Artuf by Bulgarians. A measure of the interest in Palestinian colonization may be gathered from the fact that between the years 1883 and 1896 twenty-two colonies were founded.

In 1896 the Jewish Colonization Association (ICA), upon the urgent solicitation of Baron Rothschild, began loaning money to colonists in Palestine. The following year it bought 4400 acres of land in Galilee, on which the colony of Sedjera was founded, and farm laborers from other colonies were placed thereon as tenants. In 1910 Baron Rothschild, wishing to perpetuate his work through a permanent organization, turned over the affairs of his colonies in Palestine to the ICA.

From the very first, this organization gradually withdrew paternal supervision from the colonies, and used every effort to

place their affairs in the hands of local bodies and make the individual colonists self-governing and independent. A striking illustration of the effect of this action was the organization, in 1906, of the Société Cooperative de Vignerons (Wine Growers Association) to which organization the ICA turned over the wine-cellars of Rishon-le-Zion and Zichron-Jakob. These cellars had been conducted by Baron Rothschild at a considerable annual loss. The cooperative association not only brought better net results to the wine growers, but was able in 1911 to pay to Baron Rothschild 450,000 francs on account of its indebtedness to him. The Jewish Colonization Association, besides lending its moral and financial assistance in the way of loans to the existing colonies, owns considerable land in various parts of Palestine, on which it employs Jewish farm laborers. After a period of probation farms are rented to them, and they are subsequently established upon farms of their own.

In accordance with the figures given by the Zionist organization, the number of Jewish agricultural colonies in Palestine in 1911, was forty-one, comprising a population of about 9500 souls and occupying 79,072 acres of land. Following is a table giving the names of the colonies, date of foundation, area, and population; also the gross income of each colony for the year 1910, when obtainable. (For Table, see p. 30.)

In addition to these colonies, considerable land is held by Baron Rothschild, the Jewish Colonization Association, the Palestine Land Development Company of London, the Geulah Society of Odessa, the Agudath Netaim of Jaffa, the Hoachooza Society of St. Louis, and a number of public-spirited individuals, with a view to future settlement.

The economic situation of the Jewish colonies in Palestine has improved from year to year. The figures given in the

Name	Year	Area	Population	Gross income
I. JUDEA		<i>Hectares*</i>		<i>Francs†</i>
Mikweh-Israel.....	1870	225	150	.....
Mozah.....	1873	59	28	.....
Petach-Tikwah.....	1878	2275	1500	466,971
Katra.....	1882	500	150	76,415
Rishon-le-Zion.....	1882	1180	1000	121,213
Wady-el-Chanin.....	1882	285	200	.....
Jehudie.....	1883	12	15	.....
Ekron(Mazkeret-Bathya).....	1884	1275	300	144,918
Kastinieh.....	1888	550	150	.....
Rehobot.....	1890	1300	600	128,415
Artuf.....	1896	460	50	.....
Ben-Schamen.....	1906	210	100	.....
Bir-Jakob.....	1907	200	70	.....
Ain-Ganim.....	1908	65	100	.....
Hulda.....	1909	182	40	.....
II. SAMARIA				
Zichron-Jakob.....	1882	1850	1000	183,210
Um-el-Dischemal.....	1889	253	80	.....
Schweja.....	1891	851	50	.....
Hedera.....	1891	2750	200	121,915
Kefar-Saba.....	1894	635	30	.....
Atlit.....	1897	460	50	18,950
Hefzibah.....	1905	200	8	.....
Tantura.....	....	40	16	.....
III. GALILEE				
Rosh-Pina.....	1882	3800	800	48,096
Yessod-Hamaaleh.....	1883	910	300	29,913
Mishmar-Hayarden.....	1890	230	100	27,453
Ain-Seitun.....	1891	509	20	.....
Metula.....	1896	1350	310	69,685
Sedjera.....	1899	1850	200	.....
Mahanayim ..	1899	100	100	.....
Milhamie.....	1902	1350	100	74,000
Mes'cha.....	1902	900	200	70,122
Yamma.....	1902	2750	400	91,027
Kinneret.....	1908	550	80	13,300
Delakai.....	....	....	....	.....
Mizpah.....	1908	360	40	.....
Dagania.....	1909	320	30	.....
Migdal.....	1910	450	100	.....
Merhawya.....	1911	900	100	.....
Poreah.....	1911	350	30	.....
IV. TRANSJORDANIA				
Bene Jehuda.....	1888	315	83	.....

* A hectare is equivalent to 2.471 acres.

† These figures were taken from the ICA report for 1910.

preceding table, showing the gross income of some of the colonies, do not truly represent the exact situation. The year 1910, besides being one of severe drought, was also a sabbatical year, and not a few of the colonists observed it as of yore. In Yessod-Hamaaleh, for example, out of thirty-two colonists, twenty-one observed the sabbatical year, and not only did they not cultivate their lands, but even neglected harvesting their fruits.

Many of the colonists have liquidated their debts to Baron Rothschild and are prosperous. A colonist in Rishon-le-Zion, by the name of Levine, sold 5500 cases of oranges in 1910, from which he realized 16,000 francs; another, by the name of Abramovitz, distilled 20 kilos of attar of roses, which he sold at 35 francs per kilo. The area planted with oranges in the colonies of Judea alone is about 1750 acres, representing an investment of over 5,000,000 francs. The grapes taken in 1910 by the Wine Growers Association from the colonists in Judea and Samaria amounted to about 1000 tons. However, viticulture appears to have been overdone, and the Wine Growers Association has paid the cost of replacing the vineyards with fruit trees in some of the colonies, where the grapes are not of a high quality. The Pardess (Orange Growers Association) is doing among the fruit growers what the first named association does for the wine growers. Improved farming methods are being adopted constantly, and wherever possible irrigation plants are constructed. Besides the cultivation of fruit, such as oranges, as well as almonds and olives, the raising of cereals, wheat, barley, and so on, is engaged in to a constantly increasing extent. Some cotton is raised in Petach-Tikwah and Milhamie, but with indifferent success. In Metula, the summer boarding industry adds considerably to the income of the

colony. In all the colonies each settler usually has a stone house, a kitchen, and flower garden, besides a horse or other beast of burden, a cow or goat, and some poultry.

The municipal affairs of the colonies are gradually being assumed by local elective boards. In many of the colonies the public utilities are owned and controlled by the colonists co-operatively. Each colony has one or more synagogues, a school building, and some a town hall, a hospital, and other public or communal buildings. In the schools the teaching is conducted, as a rule, in Arabic and Hebrew. Most of the colonies also have kindergartens. The religious schools (Talmud Torahs) in many of them are conducted by the Freie Vereinigung, a German society. As to agricultural education, besides Mikweh-Israel, the Jewish National Fund established, in 1911, in the colony Ben-Schamen, an agricultural school in connection with the industrial school Bezalel. A number of other societies also conduct in the colonies educational work of various kinds.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION AT HAIFA

The growth of the Jewish colonies has opened the eyes of the world to the needs and the possibilities of Palestinian agriculture. Men of science also have become interested in the country as the probable birthplace of our cultivated cereals, wheat and barley. In 1906, Aaron Aaronsohn, the son of one of the Roumanian pioneers of Zichron-Jakob, found, after painstaking investigation, a few ears of wild wheat growing on the declivities of Mount Hermon. The scientific world hailed the discovery as epoch-making, because of its relation to the possibilities of dry farming in arid regions.

Meantime, the Jewish National Fund of the Zionist organization charged itself, in consequence of a resolution taken by the International Congress held at Basle in 1903, with the collection of moneys for the foundation of an agricultural experiment station in Palestine. Aaronsohn was commissioned to study the question of the hybridization of wild wheat. He travelled extensively in Northern Africa and Southern Europe, and came to America in 1910. While here, he established relations with the United States Department of Agriculture, which took a keen interest in his discoveries, and published a Bulletin by him entitled "Agricultural and Botanical Explorations in Palestine."

Through the United States Department of Agriculture, Aaronsohn and his work were brought to the notice of a number of prominent American Jews, who at his initiative established, February 18, 1910, the Jewish Agricultural Experiment Station, a New York corporation, with Julius Rosenwald, of Chicago, president; Morris Loeb, of New York, vice-president; Paul M. Warburg, of New York, treasurer; and Henrietta Szold, of New York, secretary. The objects of the corporation, to quote from its by-laws, "are the establishment, maintenance, and support of Agricultural Experiment Stations in Palestine and other countries; the development and improvement of cereals, fruits, and vegetables indigenous to Palestine and neighboring lands, the production of new species therefrom and their distribution elsewhere; the advancement of agriculture throughout the world, and the giving of instruction in new and improved methods of farming." The by-laws provide further that "the activities of the corporation shall be conducted exclusively on a scientific and educational basis, without religious, national, or political tendency of any kind."

Funds were raised by the corporation for installation and the running expenses for a period of five years. The demonstration fields are situated at Atlit, at the foot of Mount Carmel, on land belonging to Baron Rothschild. A sub-station, chiefly for fruit culture, is situated in the Jewish colony of Hedera, on land offered by the colonists for the purpose. A second sub-station is being established on land donated by J. Kremenetsky of Vienna in the neighborhood of the colony of Petach-Tikwah, and other demonstration fields will be planted at Marrah, where a twenty-five acre plot has been put at the disposal of the Station by colonists. Recently Mr. Nathan Straus, of New York, enlarged the available territory of the Station by purchasing for it one of the foothills of Mount Carmel, adjoining the demonstration field at Atlit, on which pomological and reforestation experiments are to be instituted. Through his generosity a health bureau was also established in connection with the Station.

The Station has occupied itself since its establishment with the hybridization of wild cereals. At the same time plantations on a large scale have been made of fruit trees, vines, mulberry trees, various sorts of fodder, and ornamental plants. For the purpose of experimentation with species adapted to the many varieties of soil and climatic conditions that characterize Palestine, plants have been imported from America, from France, and elsewhere.

The Station has already won the confidence of the Palestinian public. The Jewish colonists, to the north and the south, resort to it for advice and information, both with regard to their plantings, and with regard to the introduction and use of modern machinery. Even the old-established German Templar colonies, which have long claimed their grapes as the best

grown in Palestine, have enlisted the services of the Station to aid in the solution of difficult agricultural problems.

THE ORIENT

Outside of Palestine Jewish agriculture in the Eastern countries is relatively of little importance. The first of the Jewish agricultural activities in these countries was the founding of the Agricultural School of Djedeida in Tunis, in 1895, by the Alliance Israélite Universelle. This school is located on a tract of 4500 acres of land near the city of Tunis. The pupils are mainly drawn from the native Jewish inhabitants, and usually number about a hundred. The ICA contributes toward the maintenance of the school by paying for a certain number of pupils each year, as it does at the school of Mikweh-Israel.

Another agricultural school, Or-Jehouda, was founded by the Jewish Colonization Association in 1899 in the vicinity of Smyrna, in Asia Minor. The school is located on a tract of about 7500 acres.

In 1901 Otto Warburg, of Berlin, was instrumental in founding two small colonies of Roumanian Jews in Asia Minor, Sazilar and Karaya. Some of the original colonists having left, they were, in 1910, replaced by Russian immigrants with means of their own, who are making good progress.

On the Island of Cyprus the Ahavath Zion Society of London, composed largely of Russian Jews from Minsk and Warsaw, started three small colonies in 1897, Margo, Cholmakchi, and Kouklia. The total population of these colonies in 1910 was 110.

RUSSIA

The first movement in the direction of placing the Jew upon the soil in Russia was initiated by Emperor Alexander I. In 1802 he appointed a commission to study the Jewish question, and upon the recommendation of that commission a plan was outlined for the colonization of Jews in the western and southwestern provinces. The first seven colonies of Jewish farmers were founded in 1806 in the Province of Kherson in New (Southern) Russia. Permission was given to Jews to buy or rent land. For the assistance of those without means the Government contributed some 80,000 acres of land, besides promising its financial and moral support to the enterprise. Aside from the vexatious restrictions which tended to hamper the new colonists, they were placed upon land suitable only for extensive cultivation, for which they had neither the financial means nor sufficient land. The Government, too, had not kept its pledges, and many of the colonists, finding the situation hopeless, became discouraged and left. Nevertheless, by 1810, some 1690 families were to be found in these colonies. With the exception of 443 additional families settled in 1823, colonization was practically at a standstill. An Imperial edict issued in 1810, and another in 1823, put an end to Jewish colonization for the time.

In 1835 Alexander's successor, Emperor Nicholas I, made an effort to revive the movement of colonizing Jews in New Russia on much more liberal terms. As a further inducement colonists were relieved from taxation and from military service for a certain number of years, and wealthy Jews who founded a colony of one hundred persons were to be raised to the nobility. But the experience of those who had returned from the old colonies in Kherson was not yet forgotten, and the scheme did

not arouse much interest. The following year a commission was appointed by the Emperor, which recommended the fertile plains of the Siberian provinces as more suitable for Jewish colonization. About 40,000 acres of land were appropriated by the Government for this purpose. The new project was hailed with enthusiasm by Jewish leaders as well as by Jews in general. But in 1837, before any of the plans could be carried into effect, another edict of the Czar recalled his former edict, and Jewish colonization in Siberia ended before it began.

Meanwhile, applications from Jews throughout Russia for permission to settle in Siberia had grown to a considerable volume. Many of the would-be colonists, accepting the Government plan in good faith, did not wait for final arrangements to be completed, and started on their way to Siberia. On reaching their destination, after travelling over two thousand miles, upon orders from St. Petersburg, they were seized and transported to Kherson, where the former colonies were established, a distance of about twenty-five hundred miles. Considering the mode of transportation at the time, it is easy to see what suffering and hardships these helpless would-be colonists must have undergone. Many of them died on the way; others were too ill to continue their journey, and were placed in hospitals en route. Those that reached their destination were too exhausted and too ill to be fit for anything. Several thousand men, women, and children were left by the Government without food or shelter, and the ravages of famine and disease were appalling. Not the least of their troubles was the maltreatment the colonists had received at the hands of the Russian officials in whose charge they had been placed.

By 1841, however, four new colonies were started, and in 1845 there were in all, in the province of Kherson, fifteen

Jewish colonies, comprising 1661 families, with a population of 12,779 souls. After 1849 Jewish colonists were chiefly directed to the province of Ekaterinoslaff. By 1856, fifteen colonies were founded in this province, comprising 766 families. In the province of Bessarabia, nine colonies were founded between the years 1836 and 1853. Despite the many obstacles encountered, Jewish colonization made much headway. Colonies grew up everywhere, and Jews in large numbers also settled on individual farms in nearly every part of the Russian Empire. In the northwestern provinces the colonization of Jews on Government as well as on private lands proceeded simultaneously. But in 1859 the further settlement of Jews on Government land was stopped, and in 1864 they were prohibited from settling even on private lands. Jewish colonization ceased, and the May Laws of 1881 served not only to restrict the growth of Jewish agriculture in Russia, but actually to decrease it.

According to official figures for the year 1870, there were in the nine northwestern provinces a total of 216 Jewish farming settlements, covering over 90,000 acres and comprising a population of 34,475. A canvass made by the Jewish Colonization Association in 1898 shows the number of Jewish farming colonies in the northwestern, southwestern, and southern provinces to be 296, as follows:

Region	Colonies	Families	Persons	Acres
Northwestern Provinces.....	188	2,731	18,504	66,012.5
Southwestern Provinces.....	60	2,227	12,155	31,975.5
Southern (New) Russia.....	48	5,692	32,683	171,390.6
	<u>296</u>	<u>10,550</u>	<u>63,342</u>	<u>269,378.6</u>

These figures do not include the settlements in the ten Polish provinces and elsewhere, nor the individual farmers scattered

through the Empire. The first general census of the Russian Empire, which appeared in 1897, gives the number of Jews engaged in agricultural pursuits as 40,611, and the number of souls dependent upon them for support as over 150,000, making the Jewish farming population in Russia approximately 200,000. The acreage owned by Jews in the Empire is given as 6,422,684.

The economic position of the Jewish farmers in Russia is doubtless growing more precarious from year to year. Bad as is the condition of the Russian peasant farmer, that of the Jew is infinitely worse. Beginning as they did with 81.1 acres per family, which, with the agricultural methods pursued at that time, was hardly sufficient to give a family of fair size an opportunity to make a respectable living, the holdings of the Jewish farmers constantly decreased, until the average in 1898 for the entire country was as low as 23.4 acres. In the southern provinces (New Russia) the average is 30.6 acres; in the northwestern provinces 24.2 acres; while in the southwestern provinces it is only 14.3 acres. This reduction was caused, in the first place, by the natural increase in the number of families in these colonies, who had to be provided for from the scanty holdings, which could not be increased either by purchase or lease, but chiefly through the action of the Government, which from time to time deprived Jewish colonists of their holdings of large tracts of Government land, on which they had been previously induced to settle. In the middle of the seventies, for example, more than 89,166 acres of land, or more than fifty per cent, was taken away from the Jewish colonists in the four provinces of Volhynia, Kieff, Podolia, and Tchernigoff. Even as late as 1910, some of the colonists of Kherson were deprived of considerable state land which they had occupied for three-

quarters of a century. Many Jewish farmers in the Russian Empire are perforce obliged to seek other occupations, or other countries for their agricultural activities. Not a few of the colonists have increased their cultivable area by rental, but inasmuch as it is done without sanction of law, they are, of course, entirely at the mercy of their non-Jewish lessors.

Had it not been for the activity of the Jewish Colonization Association, which, in cooperation with the Central Emigration Committee of St. Petersburg, organized by Baron Horace Günzburg, has exerted every effort to ameliorate the condition of the Jewish farmers in Russia, their condition would have been intolerable. By reason of the inadequacy of the land at the disposal of the colonists, that organization put forth every effort to transform the agriculture of the Jewish farmers to suit the conditions. The ICA encourages a more intensive form of cultivation, to develop the holdings to the best advantage. In the northwestern provinces it has aided the farmers to go into fruit and truck farming; in the southern provinces into viticulture and stock breeding; and in Bessarabia and Podolia into the culture of tobacco, although the sale of tobacco by the colonists is hedged about with many restrictions. In Kherson, for example, with the help of the ICA, sixty-two new vineyards were set out in 1910, and in Bessarabia the number of grapevines planted the same year was 240,725. In some of the colonies of Ekaterinoslaff, the ICA also erected irrigation systems. The ICA likewise established nursery gardens to supply the necessary nursery stock for the colonies, and has in its employ a number of expert agriculturists, who constantly travel about to teach the farmers the most modern methods and to assist them in improving their condition.

The colonists are further granted loans for the purchase of live stock and modern tools and farming implements. These loans are advanced, as a rule, through the Cooperative Credit Associations, of which there are eighteen in operation, which act as fiscal agents of the ICA in their respective localities, and do various forms of cooperative work among their members. The ICA also maintains five agricultural schools. Children of Jewish farmers are especially given every facility to attend these schools. In the year 1910, the school at Minsk had eighteen pupils, that of Novopoltavka fifty pupils, Czenstonieff nineteen, and Czenstochowa fifteen. The last-named gives special attention to fruit growing, horticulture, and floriculture. Another school, at Orscha, consists merely of an experimental farm worked by the inmates of one of the orphan asylums.

With all this, the economic situation of the Jewish farmer in Russia could not be more deplorable, and unless a radical change in the attitude of the Government takes place, Jewish agriculture in the Russian empire is doomed.

WESTERN EUROPE

Jewish agriculture in the countries of Western Europe has little significance. There are no reports of Jews engaged in agriculture in France, Holland, or England. In Germany there were, in 1907, according to the official census, 3746 Jews engaged in agricultural occupations, farming, forestry, hunting, and fishing. The number of Jewish landowners in Germany is small, and they are mainly owners of large estates. Jewish farmers in Germany are to be found only occasionally in the West Prussian provinces and in South Germany. In

Austria, in the provinces of Galicia and Bukovina, many Jews live in rural districts, and some own a cow or two and a garden patch; but an actual Jewish farmer depending upon the farm for a livelihood is extremely rare. Considerable land is owned and farmed by Jews in these provinces, but they are chiefly large estates. The small Jewish landowner does not work his farm, but as a rule rents it out on shares. The same is true of Hungary and Roumania.

In addition to the five agricultural schools in Russia, the ICA, in 1899, founded a school at Slobodka-Lesna, near Kolomea, in Galicia. It is located on about 2200 acres of land, and its courses are thoroughly practical in character. Besides agriculture, blacksmithing is one of the most important courses. The school also established a large distillery for the manufacture of spirituous liquors. The school had fifty-five pupils in 1910.

Another Jewish agricultural school in Europe is the Israelitische Erziehungsanstalt at Ahlem, in the vicinity of Hanover, Germany, founded in 1893 by Moritz A. Simon, a banker of Hanover, with an endowment of \$750,000. The aim of the school is to teach "agriculture and handicraft—two occupations from which Jews, through circumstances, have been excluded for centuries." The ICA contributes to its support by maintaining a number of pupils from Russia at the school, which up to 1905 had graduated 170 pupils.

THE JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION

The revival of persecutions and expulsions in Russia in 1890, and the urgent appeals to him from prominent members of European Jewry to aid in lifting the burden put upon them by

the large emigration from the affected provinces across the Russian frontier, caused Baron Maurice de Hirsch to take prompt measures to carry out his long-considered plan of relieving the Jewish situation in Russia by transplanting a large part of its population to countries where it could live untrammelled by religious bigotry and political oppression. Having concluded that a new country like the Argentine Republic might furnish a favorable field for his ambitious philanthropy, he had sent, in 1890, a commission consisting of William Loewenthal, a German physician, C. E. Cullen, an English engineer, and Vanvinckeroy, a Belgian colonel, to study the agricultural opportunities afforded by that country. Their favorable report and the hearty approval and promise of moral support of the Argentine Government led him to enter upon the statesmanlike undertaking that has established his fame for all time. To prepare the way for an orderly emigration, a Central Emigration Committee of prominent Jews, under the presidency of Baron Horace Günzburg, of St. Petersburg, was soon formed, and the sanction of the Russian Government for the project was obtained.

Stress of circumstances had compelled Baron de Hirsch to embark upon Argentinian colonization before his plans were fully matured. He soon saw that the many difficulties to be overcome in order permanently to carry out a scheme of such magnitude were beyond the capabilities of any individual, and that the responsibility must be shared with other Jews of prominence and public spirit. Accordingly, in September, 1891, the Jewish Colonization Association (ICA) was organized as an English corporation, with a capital of 2,000,000 pounds sterling, Baron de Hirsch furnishing the entire capital.

Later on he donated to this organization a much larger amount as a trust fund, of which the income alone was to be used, and upon his death he made that corporation his principal legatee. The shares of this corporation he distributed to the Jewish communities of Berlin, Frankfort, Brussels, Paris, and London, who were to name the directors of the organization. However, responsibility for the work of the ICA rested upon the shoulders of its founder until his death in 1896. The first meeting of the Trustees, or Council, of the ICA convened that year, and comprehensive plans were prepared, aiming at the relief of the persecuted Jews in Russia and other countries, so as to ameliorate their condition, economic, social, as well as political.

Besides continuing and developing the work in Argentine, which Baron de Hirsch began in 1891, the ICA, in 1896, as we have seen, came to the assistance of the Jewish colonies in Palestine. It also entered upon a multiplicity of activities of relief and education in the towns of that country. The same year the ICA, with the cooperation of the St. Petersburg Committee, gave attention to the unfortunate Jewish farmers of Russia. It also initiated other work of a constructive and educational character in the congested cities of the Pale and other Jewish centres. Almost simultaneously it extended its activities to Canada and to the United States, in which country Jewish immigration from Russia had assumed large proportions, and where Baron de Hirsch had already created an agency for his philanthropic activities by the establishment of the Baron de Hirsch Fund. The liberality of the ICA alone made possible many educational institutions in the United States working for the economic independence and Americanization of the Jewish immigrant. It was due also to the coopera-

tion of the two Baron de Hirsch organizations—the ICA and the Baron de Hirsch Fund—that the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, which has wielded such strong influence upon the agricultural activities of the Jews in the United States, was created. In fact there is hardly a country where Jews are to be found to which the philanthropic activities of the Jewish Colonization Association do not extend.

ARGENTINE

The Jewish Encyclopedia (article, "Agricultural Colonies in the Argentine Republic") is authority for the statement that Russian Jews had attempted to establish colonies in Argentine in 1889 and 1890, before Baron de Hirsch commenced his great undertaking. But whatever their extent, these colonies were soon absorbed by the elaborate projects of Baron de Hirsch, which, for the reasons already given, were hastily put in operation with the purchase, early in 1891, of about 62,000 acres of land in the province of Buenos-Ayres, and the founding of the colony of Mauricio. On July 5, 1891, several hundred immigrants were sent by way of Hamburg, and eight hundred more were selected from some four thousand refugees who were stranded in Constantinople. By the end of the year twenty-two hundred persons had been despatched to Argentine.

Strict orders had been given to the local committees to choose only experienced agriculturists, but this was not found practicable. The hastily formed local committees which had the selection in charge were not in a position to learn much of the qualifications of the men they were selecting, and besides were anxious to relieve the situation and send out the unfortunate refugees as quickly as possible. As a consequence, many errors of judgment were necessarily made, and Argentinian coloniza-

tion suffered numerous setbacks because of the inability or disinclination of many of the immigrants to adjust themselves to a new economic life. However, Baron de Hirsch was not discouraged. He continued adding to his holdings in Buenos Ayres, and also acquired large tracts of land in the provinces of Santa Fé and Entre-Rios. The second colony to be founded by Baron de Hirsch was that of Moïseville in the province of Santa Fé, also in 1891.

In 1894, the colony of Clara, named after the Baroness de Hirsch, was founded in the province of Entre-Rios. Profiting by former experience, a change was made in the mode of selecting the colonists, the selection being made in Russia from those who were actual agriculturists. Ten groups of about forty families each were sent direct from Russia to Argentina, where everything had been prepared for them. This brought better results.

The growth of Argentinian colonies, however, was slow and during the early period numerous difficulties and obstacles were encountered. Many of the colonists, knowing nothing of farming, unprepared to bear the hardships of pioneers, and not receiving the support from the administrators of the colonies they thought they were entitled to, created considerable trouble, and eventually left. Of the 1333 families established upon farms in 1891, but 1023 remained at the end of the year. Between 1892 and 1894 inclusive, 768 new families were located, but there were so many defections that at the end of 1895 only 1021 colonists were left, and in 1893 the number was reduced to 833. From that time on their number increased from year to year, so that by September 30, 1910, there were 2103 families, aggregating 14,289 souls, besides 1205 other families numbering 6826 souls, who came upon their own initiative, to

work as farm laborers. The total population, therefore, of the Argentine colonies in 1910 was 3777 families, aggregating 21,115 souls.

The following table gives the names of the colonies, the provinces in which they are located, and their population, as of 1910:

Colonies	Province	Population	
		Families	Souls
Moiseville.....	Santa Fé.....	785	4,565
Clara.....	Entre-Rios.....	980	5,550
San Antonio.....	Entre-Rios.....	198	1,117
Santa Isabel.....	Entre-Rios.....	58	335
Lucienville.....	Entre-Rios.....	573	3,329
Mauricio.....	Buenos-Ayres.....	613	3,097
Baron de Hirsch.....	Buenos-Ayres.....	333	1,753
Bernasconi.....	Pampa.....	237	1,389
		3,777	21,115

The colonies in Argentina, as we have seen, are located in the three provinces of Buenos-Ayres, Entre-Rios, and Santa Fé, and cover an area of over 500,000 hectares, or about 1,250,000 acres. The system of settlement is a combination of the farm homestead system which prevails in America and the village system of Continental Europe. Clara, for example, is made up of some twenty villages. The total area under cultivation in 1910 was 462,873 acres. One of the most important agricultural industries engaged in by the colonists in Argentina is cattle raising. This was made possible through the foresight of the Jewish Colonization Association, which put a very large part of its land into alfalfa. This not only provides excellent fodder as well as pasture for the live stock of the colonists, but it is otherwise a profitable crop, as it sells at an average of \$15 (silver) a ton. The colony of Moiseville alone sold 20,000 tons of baled alfalfa in 1910, besides the seed, which

is sold as high as 60 cents a pound. The colonists also raise wheat, flax, barley, corn, oats, tobacco, and vegetables. Dairying is conducted on an extensive scale. One of the early colonists, who is also conducting a creamery, owns seven hundred milch cows. Creameries are conducted in all the colonies. The cattle raising industry received a severe blow in 1909 from the droughts prevailing that year, some of the colonies losing as much as 25 per cent of their live stock. Nevertheless, their stock in 1910 numbered 181,070 head, of which 98,335 was cattle, 35,380 sheep, and 47,355 horses and other beasts of burden. They also suffered severely from a plague of locusts, which devastated entire fields of some of the colonists. Still, the damage was not irreparable, the total gross income of all the colonies for 1909 amounting to \$3,686,046.

With constant improvement in the methods of cultivation, and the experience gained by the colonists, their economic position has steadily improved. A fair index to their sound position is the fact that during 1910 they paid back to the ICA \$538,429.43. Another proof of the vast improvement that has taken place in these colonies is the fact that land values have almost doubled.

In most of the colonies the homes of the settlers, in addition to the dwelling, have all the necessary outbuildings, and are surrounded by shade and fruit trees. Educational facilities in the colonies are excellent. In 1910 there were fifty schools, with 155 teachers and 3538 pupils. In these schools, agriculture is one of the most important courses. In addition to the established colonists, there is a class of immigrants who came to the colonies upon their own initiative, with the intention of working as farm laborers among their farm-owning coreligionists. During the season their earnings are as high as \$5 a day,

although in the winter many of them are obliged to go to Buenos-Ayres or other cities to earn a living. The ICA has looked after the interests of these immigrants and in the colonies has built houses for them, which are rented at a nominal price. Those who show satisfactory progress and prove to be capable workers are eventually placed as independent colonists on the same terms as the older ones.

The colonists have imbibed the spirit of cooperation and self-help. Loan societies, which are also engaged in cooperative purchasing and other forms of self-help, have accomplished much for the advancement of the colonists. The purchases made through the *Mutua Agrícola*, the cooperative society of Moiseville, amounted in 1910 to \$297,090. This colony also has a Ladies' Aid Society and a library. The *Fondo Communal*, a similar society, of the colony Clara, had in 1910 a membership of 748. Similar organizations exist in all the colonies, and there are in addition numerous societies of a purely literary or social nature.

BRAZIL

In South America the Jewish Colonization Association has extended its activities to the southern provinces of the Republic of Brazil. In 1904 it purchased a tract of about fifteen thousand acres in the Province of Rio Grande do Sul, and founded the colony of Philippson. The settlement started with forty families, Bessarabian colonists, and it numbered, in 1910, fifty-two families, aggregating a population of 295. The agricultural conditions are about the same as in the Argentine colonies.

In 1909, the ICA acquired about 225,000 acres at Quatro Irmaos, in the Province of Passo-Fundo. Of this land about 100,000 acres is in timber, and it is the intention of the ICA

to make forestry an important part of the work of colonization on that land.

CANADA

The first Jewish agricultural colony in Canada was founded in 1884 by the Mansion House Committee of London with funds contributed by popular subscription. A tract of land was bought in the district of Moosomin, 220 miles west of Winnipeg, the capital of Manitoba, and thirty families were settled on it. Sir Alexander Galt, Canadian High Commissioner in London, acted as trustee. The colony, however, had but a brief existence.

In 1892, when another wave of emigration from Russia swept toward Canada, Baron de Hirsch desired to assist some of the immigrants to settle upon farms in the Northwest Territories. The Young Men's Hebrew Benevolent Society, of Montreal, agreed to act as agent for Baron de Hirsch in this undertaking. Government land was located in the south of the Province of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia) near the United States boundary line, and forty-nine families were settled on free homesteads of one-quarter section (160 acres) each. Friends and relatives soon joined them, and the colony grew to seventy-three families. The settlement was named Hirsch after its founder. All the settlers were provided with houses, live stock, farming implements, and provisions for three years, at a total expenditure of about \$50,000. When the three years had passed, and the colonists saw that they would thenceforth not only have to rely upon their own resources, but that they would be expected to repay what they had received, they sold out all their chattels, and abandoned the settlement. However, other settlers came in, and this colony, with Oxbow, 24 miles to the

eastward, which was founded about the same time and is virtually a branch settlement, contains, according to a canvass made in 1911, forty families owning 9760 acres of land. The value of their real and personal property has been appraised at \$248,050.

The next colony to be founded was Wapella, 120 miles east of Regina, on the Canadian Pacific Railroad. This settlement was started in 1894 by twenty Jewish families, with their own means and without assistance from any source. But in 1901 severe crop failures involved the colonists in serious difficulties, and an appeal for help was made to the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society of New York, which granted these settlers twenty-one loans aggregating about \$10,000, practically all of which has been repaid. While most of the earlier settlers have left, those that remained have become excellent farmers and are well-to-do. Some of the younger men in the colony are graduates of Canadian agricultural schools, and are farming according to the most scientific methods. This colony is on the site of a former settlement, started in 1886 by John Hepner.

Apparently little was done in the way of further settlement in Canada until 1901, when the colony of Lipton was established in Saskatchewan, sixty miles northeast of Regina. In 1904 another colony, Cupar, was founded. This colony is practically an extension of the Lipton colony, and the two are jointly known as the Qu'appelle Colony. In the same year was founded the colony of Bender, in Manitoba, 56 miles north of Winnipeg. This is the only settlement in Canada where the village system of farming prevails, similar to that in Continental Europe. These settlers are largely engaged in mixed farming. The settlement of New Herman, in the province of

Saskatchewan, was founded the following year. This colony is considered one of the most successful of the Canadian Jewish colonies. Most of the settlers are young men, graduates of the ICA Agricultural School at Slobodka-Lesna in Galicia.

In 1906 two new settlements were established, Trochu in Alberta and Edenbridge in Saskatchewan. Trochu is the largest of the Jewish settlements in Canada. It is composed of 89 families and 238 souls, owning an acreage of 19,520. The appraised valuation of both real and personal property belonging to these settlers in 1911 was \$318,925. Edenbridge derives its name from the fact that the settlement is located on two sides of a river connected by a bridge, which is almost exclusively used by the Jewish settlers, hence Edenbridge (Yiddenbridge), or Jewish bridge. Most of the first settlers came from South Africa, where they worked in the mines. They are energetic and successful farmers, and imbued with public spirit. They built a synagogue and established a library, and the Edenbridge Jewish Cooperative Society, which was recently organized, has already rendered valuable service to its members.

In 1908 a group of seven families settled south of Morse, in the Province of Saskatchewan. In 1911 five other new settlements came into existence, Alsask South, Alsask North, and Rosetown in Saskatchewan, and New Hirsch and Springfield in Manitoba. Some of the settlers in Alsask North had farmed on Government homesteads in North Dakota, while the settlers of New Hirsch were members of the Israeloffka colony in Kherson, Russia. Springfield consists of four distinct settlements, namely, Springfield, Kilvanan, Birdshell, and Pine Ridge. It is situated about fifteen miles northeast of

Winnipeg. The farmers in this settlement are chiefly engaged in truck gardening and dairying for the Winnipeg market.

The type of farming pursued by the Jewish farmers in Canada naturally varies with the locality. They raise wheat in Saskatchewan, and are engaged in mixed farming in Alberta. Gardening is the chief farming industry in Manitoba and dairying in the eastern provinces. The problems encountered by the Jewish farmers in the Canadian Northwest are similar to those which the farmers in the Northwest of the United States have to meet. The severe droughts of the last two years created a serious situation among the Jewish farmers in Canada, but with the help of the ICA they were able to overcome this handicap. On the whole, the economic situation of the Jewish farmers in Canada is on a sound foundation. According to the census of 1911, for the nine settlements under the supervision of the ICA the assets of the 390 farmers aggregate a total of \$1,297,531. Their liabilities at the same time were \$344,106, making the net assets \$953,425, or an average of \$2445 per farmer.

The educational and communal life in the Canadian settlements is fairly satisfactory. The Government provides rural schools in any settlement having twelve children of school age, and school districts cannot exceed five miles square. Easy access to schools for the children of Jewish settlers is therefore the rule. Religious education is looked after by a Hebrew teacher, who is usually also a Shohet and general ritual practitioner. In the rural districts where the farmers are unable to provide their own Hebrew education, they are subsidized in part by the ICA. Some of the colonies have built synagogues in which provision has been made for libraries and recreation halls for lectures and debates.

With the exception of the first two or three colonies, the Jewish settlements in Canada are not colonies in the same sense as those, for example, in Palestine, Argentine, or Russia. Most of the settlements were created by the settlers themselves, who of their own initiative took up Government land, and whatever assistance they may have received from outside sources came after they had already established themselves. Besides these groups of Government homesteaders there are a number of Jewish farmers on purchased individual farms in the eastern provinces of the Dominion.

Until 1901 the affairs of the Jewish Colonization Association in Canada were in the hands of the Young Men's Hebrew Benevolent Society, of Montreal. They were then turned over to the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society of New York, which was in charge of the ICA's Canadian agricultural work until 1907. Educational and other work continued to be conducted by the Benevolent Society. To consolidate the work under Canadian auspices a new committee was formed in Montreal, known as the Jewish Colonization Association Committee, which has since been in charge of all the activities—including the agricultural—of the Jewish Colonization Association in Canada.

Following are the statistics of the Jewish farmers in Canada for the year 1911:

	No. of families	No. of souls	Acreage	Assets	Liabilities
Colonies under supervision of the ICA:					
Western Canada	390	1281	77,994	\$1,297,531	\$344,106
Eastern Canada	53	341	6,440	76,720	32,000
Colonies not under ICA's supervision	385	1860	51,900	.....	.....
Total	828	3482	136,334	\$1,374,251	\$376,106

THE UNITED STATES

The Jewish population in the United States has been estimated as in excess of two millions. In this it stands second only to Russia, which has a Jewish population of more than six millions. However important and extensive Jewish immigration to other lands may be, it cannot soon compare with that to the United States. This country presents to the Jewish immigrant far greater opportunities in every field of human endeavor—professional, industrial, commercial, and, last but not least, agricultural—than any other place to which fate has as yet directed his steps. It is, therefore, meet and proper that the discussion of the Jewish agricultural movement in the United States should be detailed at length, since its importance is quite out of keeping with the numbers engaged in it. Its significance is mainly due to the potentialities presented and to the spontaneity of its remarkable growth during the last decade. Organized and artificial stimulus ceased at an early period, and the movement has become one by the people. Such organizations as are engaged in fostering it are only acting in the capacity of advisers; merely lending assistance and giving direction to it. The movement of the Jews in the United States toward the farm has gone beyond the capacity of any organization or any number of organizations to control. The most that these organizations can accomplish is to follow the lead set by the immigrants themselves and to cooperate with them as far as the means at their command will permit.

EARLIEST AGRICULTURAL EFFORTS

In the very earliest period of American history, and even as far back as colonial days, Jews were known to have engaged in agriculture in various parts of the country. Abraham de Lyon

brought the wine and silk culture from Portugal to Georgia. Other Jews in that State were engaged in the production of indigo, rice, corn, tobacco, and cotton. In many parts of the South the cotton plantations were largely in the hands of Jews. To-day the number of Jews engaged in agriculture as a pastime—gentlemen farmers—and those engaged in it commercially, such as the planters and ranchers in the South and West, runs into the thousands. However, they are entirely outside of the scope of the present discussion, and we shall, therefore, confine ourselves exclusively to the early history, trials, failures, and successes of the Jewish farmers who have taken up farming as their life's vocation, who perform all the manual labor, and who depend upon the farm as their sole means of gaining their livelihood, and look upon it as their permanent home.

ARARAT.—The first effort at planting a Jewish agricultural colony in the United States was made by Major Mordecai Manuel Noah. In 1820 Major Noah, a Philadelphian by birth, who as Revolutionary soldier and later as Consul General at Tunis had rendered signal service to his country, interested a number of public-spirited men in a project to found a Jewish colony on Grand Island in the Niagara River. About 17,000 acres of land were purchased, and the proposed colony was appropriately named Ararat, "a City of Refuge for the Jews." This movement, however, was premature. Jewish immigration at that time from Eastern Europe was insignificant, and the movement died a natural death. Its remains, in the shape of the corner-stone of a monument placed in 1825, now repose in the Buffalo Historical Museum.

SHALOM.—In 1837 an attempt was made by several Russian Jewish immigrants living in New York, to take up farming of

their own initiative under the leadership of Moses Cohen. Individual farms were purchased at Wawarsing, Ulster County, New York, and the little settlement was named Shalom. It grew until it had thirteen families. With no knowledge of farming, with very little funds of their own, and no encouragement from outside, these pioneers found it impossible to exist on their farms, and in 1842 the settlement came to an end. The time was not yet ripe, but the seed was not sown in vain, for Wawarsing now has a number of thriving Jewish farmers.

THE BEGINNING OF THE PRESENT MOVEMENT

The real beginning of the Jewish agricultural movement in the United States is contemporaneous with the influx of Jewish immigration which was set in motion by the reign of lawlessness and persecution that swept over Eastern Europe in the early eighties of the last century. In 1881 a pogrom took place in Kieff and vicinity in Russia, and many of our coreligionists were obliged to abandon everything and flee for their lives. With the little ready money they had, the most they could do was to cross the Austrian frontier, and thousands of families were left stranded in the city of Brody, in the province of Galicia. The Austrian Government threatened to send the starving refugees back unless the situation was relieved immediately. The Alliance Israélite Universelle came to the rescue, and assisted about fifteen hundred of the refugees to emigrate to the United States. They landed without money and without any visible means of support, and the Russo-Jewish Committee was hastily formed to look after them. Similar committees were organized in Vienna, Berlin, Frankfort, and other European cities, the best known and the most active of which was the Mansion House Committee of London.

The American Jews were ill prepared for such an influx, and it was found advisable to organize a society to take the matter in charge. The Hebrew Emigrant Aid Society of the United States was therefore organized, with Henry S. Henry, president; D. L. Einstein and Frederick Nathan, vice-presidents; Joseph Reckendorfer, treasurer, and Julius Goldman, secretary. Among the other trustees were included many of the leading Jews of New York and other cities. The Articles of Incorporation of this society stated the purpose of the organization to be in part "to afford aid and advice to emigrants of the Hebrew faith coming to the United States from countries where they have suffered by reason of oppressive laws or hostile populace, to afford aid and advice to emigrants desiring the help of the society in settling in the United States upon lands of the society, or otherwise."

"Many of these people," states the report of the Hebrew Emigrant Aid Society for 1882, "desired to become agriculturists on their own land, but the funds at our disposal were altogether inadequate to provide largely for such colonization. In a tentative way and desirous of meeting the earnest entreaties of some anxious to be placed, we have ventured on founding a colony in Cotopaxi, Colorado, composed now of about seventeen families, at an expense of \$10,233.57." The same year that society started another colony of sixty-seven families at Vineland, New Jersey, involving an expenditure of about \$400 per family. This is the well-known colony of Alliance. The society also had under consideration a number of plans for other settlements of the refugees on Government land or on land to be acquired from the great railway corporations. The society, however, was unable to carry all its plans into effect for the lack of funds.

A number of the immigrants came from agricultural districts, and it was only natural that "back to the soil" should have become their motto as well as that of their wellwishers. A period of feverish colonization activity ensued. Colonies were started throughout the country, from the Dakotas in the North to Louisiana in the South, and from New Jersey in the East to California in the West, without any well-conceived plan or forethought. Merchants, professional men, and students of the universities, sacrificed wealth, station, and friends, to return to a more primitive and more simple life. The result was a foregone conclusion.

It is needless to go into the detailed histories of the numberless colonies that enjoyed a shortlived existence during that period. They all went through the same experience—a premature birth, a brief struggle, and a more or less violent death. However, it is only fair to those early, though unsuccessful, pioneers to give a brief sketch of the most important of these abortive colonies in order to discover, if possible, the reasons for their failures.

LOUISIANA.—The first agricultural colony of Russian Jews in the United States settled in 1881 on Sicily Island, Louisiana. This colony comprised a total of sixty families who came direct from Russia under the leadership of Herman Rosenthal, a merchant of considerable means who had preceded them. The Alliance Israélite Universelle assisted the undertaking by granting a loan of \$2800 through a New York Committee consisting of Myer S. Isaacs, Julius Goldman, M. Ellinger, Charles L. Bernheim, and Henry S. Henry. A tract of land, of about 5000 acres, was purchased at \$8 an acre. The colony was in charge of a local committee of New Orleans Jews, of which Julius Weiss was chairman. Houses were built, live stock and

farm implements purchased, and the work of cultivating the land began. Others came in, and the colonists numbered 173. The settlers worked with enthusiasm and with every promise of success. But in the spring of 1882 one of the Mississippi floods swept everything away, including houses, cattle, implements, and crops, and the colony became a matter of history.

SOUTH DAKOTA.—Undaunted by the experience on Sicily Island, Herman Rosenthal took some of these colonists with him to South Dakota, where they located on Government land. The settlement, which was in Davison County, was named Crémieux, after Adolphe Crémieux, president of the Alliance Israélite Universelle. It was started with some twenty families, all of them with means of their own. Land was broken and seeded to wheat, barley, oats, rye, and flax. The first year the land yielded good crops, and the situation looked promising. The second year the hessian fly destroyed the wheat crop. Then came the drought, which played havoc with the live stock. The settlers were obliged to mortgage their farms at excessive rates of interest. Most of them became discouraged and left. A few persevered. The third year the standing crops were destroyed by the hail. Continued drought and terrible hardships drove the remaining settlers away, and in 1885 the colony went to pieces.

COLORADO.—In 1882 the Hebrew Emigrant Aid Society of New York started a colony of thirteen families, numbering fifty persons, on Government land in Cotopaxi, Fremont County, Colorado, thirty-five miles west of Canon City. Julius Schwarz, the superintendent of the colony, in his report (October 23, 1882) said among other things, "I pronounce the agricultural colony in the Rocky Mountains a full and complete success, and the question whether Jews are fit to become

farmers, solved and answered in the affirmative." But the colony was located in the arid region, and the cultivation of the land without irrigation was not possible. Except in the spring, when the mountain torrents became a menace to life and property, there was little or no water to be had. After many privations the settlers dispersed, and the colony met the same fate as the others.

OREGON.—The same year the socialist colony of New Odessa was founded in Douglas County, Oregon. The settlers, who called themselves "Sons of the Free," came from southwestern Russia. The colony was located in the midst of a virgin forest. The settlers planned to make a living from the sale of ties and firewood to the railroad, which was then in process of construction, until they could clear enough land to put under cultivation. While the work on the railroad continued, some of the colonists were employed on the road. They also received high prices for whatever they could raise. But when the road was finished, the colonists not only could find no work, but also lost their market. By 1888 nothing was left of this colony.

NORTH DAKOTA.—In 1882 some twenty families settled on free Government homesteads in Burleigh County, North Dakota, near Painted Woods, on the Missouri River. The colony grew to seventy-one families, numbering over two hundred souls. But here, too, continued droughts, coupled with prairie fires in the winter of 1884-1885, wiped out everything the colonists possessed. The Jewish community of St. Paul came to their relief, but another severe crop failure in 1886 made the situation hopeless. The colonists were unable to hold out any longer and eventually gave up the struggle. Some of them, however, went farther north, and founded the Iola settlement at Devil's Lake in Ramsey County, which is to-day the oldest Jewish farming settlement in the Northwest.

KANSAS.—The Jewish community of Cincinnati founded a colony in Hodgeman County, Kansas, which they named Beer-sheba. About the same time the Montefiore Agricultural Aid Society of New York founded three colonies in the same State—Moses Montefiore, Lasker, and Hebron. In 1886 three other settlements—Gilead, Touro, and Leaser—were started by immigrants from Russia and Roumania. The conditions in the Kansas colonies differed little from those founded in the other States, and they very naturally fared no better.

SOUTH JERSEY COLONIES.—These brief sketches of the colonies whose histories can be written only in the past tense in no way exhaust the number of unsuccessful, though earnest, efforts at Jewish colonization during the period. Numerous other colonies were started in the same and other States only to meet a like fate. The only survivors of that period of "storm and stress" are the colonies founded in the southern part of New Jersey—Alliance, Rosenhayn, and Carmel—better known as the South Jersey Colonies. These colonies are located in the counties of Salem and Cumberland within a triangle formed by the cities of Vineland, Millville, and Bridgeton, about thirty-five miles south of Philadelphia.

A comparison between the colonies that survived and those that met with disaster sheds considerable light on the causes of the failures Jewish colonization has to record. The most obvious cause is the injudicious selection of the land. It seems to have made little difference where the colonies were located—in a virgin forest, a malarial swamp, or an arid desert. Add to this inadequate financing and the lack of agricultural knowledge and of transportation and marketing facilities, and it is easy to see that, barring miracles, success was an impossibility. The South Jersey Colonies succeeded because the soil, climate,

and other conditions, though far from perfect, were superior to those of the other colonies. Moreover, their proximity to Philadelphia and New York provided them not only with a market for their products but also tended to keep them before the Jewish public, and thus obtained for them the necessary financial support to tide them over the trying periods.

We shall confine ourselves here to the early history of these colonies, leaving their later history and present conditions to be treated together with the general condition of the Jewish farmers throughout the United States.

Alliance.—The first of the South Jersey Colonies was founded on May 10, 1882, by the Hebrew Emigrant Aid Society. It was named Alliance in honor of the Alliance Israélite Universelle, which contributed the sum of \$3000 toward the founding of the colony. The first group of colonists comprised sixty-seven families, numbering about three hundred souls. These settlers hailed from almost every city in southern Russia, but mainly from Odessa, Kieff, and Elizabetgrad. An option was secured on a tract of about eleven hundred acres of land, which was surveyed and divided into plots of ten acres. The land was completely covered by a dense growth of scrub oak and pine. The work of clearing the land and cultivating the soil began at once under the guidance of an experienced native farmer. They also proceeded with the erection of houses, and the colonists were meanwhile lodged in three large buildings, which they humorously named Castle Garden, erected to provide temporary shelter. The total cost of this, the Vineland Colony, as it was then called, was \$41,960.42, of which \$12,129.92 was for land and equipment, \$9,897.77 for houses, and the balance for maintenance and relief.

Meanwhile, in 1883, there was a lull in the arrival of refugees, and the Hebrew Emigrant Aid Society dissolved. It was succeeded by the Alliance Land Trust, which was formed for the purpose of taking over and conserving the property and the funds of the dissolved corporation, and to look after the interests of the Alliance Colony. Among the trustees were Henry S. Henry, Isaac Eppinger, Leopold Gershell, M. Mendel, Leonard Lewisohn, and the Rev. F. de Sola Mendes. The Alliance Land Trust is still in existence, and retains its interests in the Alliance Colony, although it has done no active work for a number of years.

After the houses were completed, two of the barracks were torn down. The remaining one was converted into a cigar factory in order to provide the new settlers with an opportunity of earning a living until they could see some returns from their land. This infant industry, established in what was practically a wilderness, did not enjoy a long existence. It was replaced by a shirt factory, which lasted less than a year. The hardships suffered by these colonists would be difficult to depict. Some of them had to travel with their wives and children several miles on foot to find work with non-Jewish farmers. After toiling all day they returned home as late as midnight, only to start out again in the small hours of the morning. This was the critical period in the history of the Alliance Colony, and it was mainly through the energetic efforts of public-spirited Jews from New York and Philadelphia, notably Alfred T. Jones and Simon Muhr of the latter city, that the colony was rescued from the fate that befell its contemporaries. The timely aid eventually bore fruit, and many of the colonists were enabled to make considerable progress on their farms. This brought the colony to the favorable attention of the Mansion House

Committee of London, which placed the sum of \$10,000 in the hands of the Alliance Land Trust, making it possible to secure for the colonists deeds to their farms, which theretofore they had only held under contract.

Following are the statistics of the Alliance Colony for the year 1889:

Population (souls)	529
Land owned (acres)	1400
Under cultivation (acres)	889
Houses	92
Barns	63
Horses	32
Cows	59

Rosenhayn.—The history of the Rosenhayn Colony likewise began in 1882, when six families were settled by the Hebrew Emigrant Aid Society. They set to work clearing the land and erecting houses. But in addition to suffering the many hardships attendant upon pioneering, the colonists soon found themselves without funds. Their appeals for aid did not meet with success, and they were compelled to abandon their project and leave the place. In 1887, however, when the success of the Alliance Colony became known, several other families repaired to Rosenhayn and contracted for some land. They continued to live and work in the city until they could earn enough to pay for their land and start farming operations. The following year thirty-seven other families bought land under similar conditions. A large building, called "The Hotel," near the railroad station was rented and converted into a shirt factory, where many of the colonists found employment. As the colonists were obliged to work away from their farms, progress was necessarily slow. But the colonists worked assiduously, and gave as much attention to their farms as they could.

The condition of the colony in 1889, as it appears from the statistics for that year, shows some progress even at that early date:

Number of families.....	67
Population (souls)	294
Land (acres)	1912
Under cultivation (acres).....	261
Houses	23
Barns	12
Horses	12
Cows	14

Carmel.—In 1882, Michael Heilprin, aided by sympathetic friends in New York, among them Jacob H. Schiff, Jesse Seligman, and Julius Hallgarten, settled seventeen families at Carmel on lands previously occupied by a number of German families, who had abandoned their holdings and returned to Philadelphia. Some of the new settlers succumbed to the ordeal of the first two years' privations. But these were soon replaced by more vigorous settlers from among later comers among the Russian refugees. When these had become fairly established, new arrivals began to swell the number of settlers.

The sudden death of Michael Heilprin deprived the colonists of their best friend. Such organized support as remained was devoted to fostering the growth of Alliance. To avoid the imminent danger of the settlement's failing for want of a temporary helping hand, an appeal was made through the Rev. Sabato Morais of Philadelphia to Baron de Hirsch, who sent \$5000 for distribution among the colonists. The money was allotted to the settlers in various amounts, in accordance with recommendations made by Moses Klein, the agent of the Jewish Emigration Society, of Philadelphia, who had been detailed to make a thorough investigation of the needs of each individual colonist. The timely aid thus obtained prevented the disintegration of the Carmel Colony.

The statistics of Carmel for the year 1889, as contained in a report made by Moses Klein, on February 17 of that year, were as follows :

Population (souls)	286
Land (acres)	848
Under cultivation (acres).....	247
Houses	30
Barns	25
Horses	11
Cows	11

The same year fifteen hundred acres of land were added to the original tract of 848, and thirty-six new houses were erected, making the total acreage owned by the colonists 2348 and the number of houses 66. A sidelight on the economic progress of the colonists in 1889 is their contribution of \$47 for the sufferers of the Johnstown Flood.

THE BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

The failures attending the many well-meant but not too well-directed efforts at colonization had a most depressing effect, and general interest in the agricultural movement began to decline. The ease with which our country was able to absorb the thousands of immigrants and the capacity of these immigrants to adapt themselves to new conditions likewise served to chill the enthusiasm of those who looked upon the land as the only solution of the immigration problem.

In 1889 a renewal of persecution of the Jews in Russia caused immigration from that country to the United States to assume larger proportions. Through the good offices of Oscar S. Straus, Baron de Hirsch, foreseeing the important rôle the United States was destined to play in the regeneration of his people, offered to establish a special fund of \$2,400,000, the

income of which was to be applied to improving the condition of Jewish immigrants driven from their homes through political and religious oppression. On February 12, 1891, the Baron de Hirsch Fund was incorporated under the laws of the State of New York, with Meyer S. Isaacs, president; Jacob H. Schiff, vice-president; Jesse Seligman, treasurer; Julius Goldman, secretary, and Henry Rice, James H. Hoffman, Oscar S. Straus, of New York, and Mayer Sulzberger and William B. Hackenburger, of Philadelphia, as the other trustees. The aims of this new organization were broad and comprehensive. They covered almost every field of human activity tending to make the Jewish immigrants in this country self-supporting and self-respecting American citizens.

After the pressure for immediate relief had been lifted, the Baron de Hirsch Fund was in a position to develop its plans for work of a constructive character. With the creation of the Fund, the agricultural movement gained a new lease of life. It took hold of the remnants of the work of its predecessors and kept them from disintegration. The encouragement of agriculture was one of its most important activities. Under its guidance, Jewish agriculture has made considerable progress. The Woodbine Colony was founded in 1891. Individual Jewish farmers were also assisted to locate upon abandoned farms in Connecticut and other States.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

The object of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, we have seen, was the improvement of the condition of the Jewish immigrant by helping him to adjust himself to his new environment. The attainment of this end necessitated a multiplicity of activities. While the encouragement of agriculture was one of them, the

field of the Baron de Hirsch Fund was more comprehensive. In order, therefore, to bring the agricultural work to a higher state of efficiency, it was deemed advisable to entrust this very important task to a distinct organization. Accordingly, on February 19, 1900, the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society was incorporated, with Julius Goldman, president; Morris Loeb, vice-president; Sigmund Neustadt, treasurer; and Eugene S. Benjamin, secretary. All agricultural matters in charge of the Baron de Hirsch Fund were immediately turned over to the newly-organized Society. The funds of the Society are contributed in part by the Jewish Colonization Association and in part by the Baron de Hirsch Fund. In the contribution of the latter is included a legacy of the Baroness de Hirsch.

The objects of the new Society, as expressed in its Articles of Incorporation, were:

1. The encouragement and direction of agriculture among Jews, residents of the United States, principally immigrants from Russia, Roumania, and Galicia, the removal of such persons dwelling in the crowded sections of cities to agricultural and industrial districts, and provision for their temporary support.

2. The grant of loans to mechanics, artisans, and tradesmen, to enable them to secure larger earnings and accumulate savings for the acquisition of homes in suburban, agricultural, and industrial districts.

3. The removal of industries now pursued in tenements or shops in crowded sections of the cities, by aiding manufacturers and contractors to transfer their shops and business to agricultural and industrial districts where their employees may continue to labor and acquire individual homes.

4. The encouragement of cooperative creameries and factories and of storage houses for canning and preserving fruit and vegetables and making wine.

It can, therefore, be seen that the purpose of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society at its inception was not solely agricultural. In the course of time, however, industrial

and other matters, which had at the beginning received considerable attention, assumed secondary importance. The Industrial Removal Office, which was organized in 1901 as a branch of the Society, and to which was entrusted the work of the removal of immigrants from the congested cities of the eastern sea-board to interior towns, was in 1903 placed under separate management under the direction of a special committee, and in 1907 it became an entirely separate and distinct organization. Since then the work of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society has been essentially agricultural, and the Society has become the strongest influence in the development of Jewish agriculture in the United States.

LOANS.—The fundamental activity of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society is the rendering of financial assistance to those desiring to become farmers and to enable those who are already on the farm to maintain their foothold. This financial assistance consists of the granting of loans for the purchase of the farm, for equipment, or other urgent needs. The rate of interest charged is 4 per cent, and the principal is repayable in easy installments. In its essentials the credit system of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society differs little, if at all, from that of the *Crédit Foncier* of France and other agrarian banks—purely business institutions—which have met with so much success in Continental Europe. But here the difference becomes marked. The Society's funds being limited, it does not as a rule make a loan where the funds are elsewhere obtainable. It rarely, therefore, makes loans on first mortgage. Most of its loans are on second mortgage, and not a few on third and occasionally even on fourth mortgages, supplemented sometimes by chattel mortgage or other collateral. The Society loans up to 75 per cent of the value of the farm, although

in special cases it has loaned even beyond the farm value. According to its report for the year 1911 it had granted during the twelve years of its existence 2178 loans, amounting to \$1,256,-114.05. These loans were made to 1950 families, occupying 1675 farms, in 27 States and Canada. The loans average \$500. Considering that the security taken by the Society is mainly substandard, it speaks well for the Jewish farmer as a debtor when it is shown that the repayments during the same period amounted to 26 per cent of the total loaned, and the losses to less than 3 per cent. The total loans of this Society outstanding in 1911 amounted to \$686,657.13.

The assistance rendered by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society to the Jewish farmer is not confined to the granting of loans. Its most difficult task is to locate the new farmer on a farm that is suitable to his means, and answers his other requirements. It also buys desirable farms in selected localities, which it sells at cost and on easy terms. The new farmer is frequently assisted in selecting his horses, cows, implements, and other equipment. A plan of work is then outlined for him, and he is shown how to utilize each plot of land to the best advantage. Again, in order to bring within the reach of the Jewish farmer a knowledge of at least the rudiments of his vocation, the Society entered upon a comprehensive educational campaign, which has aided considerably in placing the Jewish farmer in the United States upon a solid foundation. In fact, the non-financial assistance rendered to the Jewish farmer, whether he has had any business dealings with the Society or not, is in some respects of greater importance than the financial.

“THE JEWISH FARMER.”—The first of the educational activities of the Society was the publication of the Jewish

Farmer, which has the distinction of being the only agricultural paper in Yiddish in the world. It is an illustrated magazine, and is published monthly. It made its first appearance in May, 1908. The aim of this paper is, to quote from the report of the Society for 1908, "to provide for the non-English reading Jewish farmer expert advice on agricultural subjects not otherwise available; to supply him with a publication to which he can turn for sympathy and encouragement; to furnish him with a medium for the expression of his feelings and aspirations; and to bring him inspiration through keeping him in touch with his fellow tillers of the soil." The circulation of the paper is about 5000 and covers every State of the Union and fifteen foreign countries.

ITINERANT INSTRUCTION.—A system of itinerant instruction was inaugurated the same year. At the head of the system is the editor of the Jewish Farmer. The most important Jewish farming communities are visited periodically, and lectures on timely topics are delivered by the staff of the Jewish Farmer and others. Personal visits are also made to the farmers and instruction is thus supplemented by what might properly be called individual laboratory or field work conducted under competent supervision by the farmer on his own farm. This corresponds in a measure to the system of Wanderlehrer in Germany and other countries of Continental Europe. It also corresponds to the Farmers' Institutes conducted by the American Agricultural Colleges, and the "Good Farming Trains" inaugurated by some of the railroads.

FREE SCHOLARSHIPS.—To make the child of the Jewish farmer an important factor in the economy of the parental farm and to implant in him a love for the soil, the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society instituted in 1908 a sys-

tem of free scholarships, by aid of which the children of Jewish farmers are enabled to attend the special short courses offered by the agricultural colleges of their respective States. These courses are given during the winter months when the absence of the children from the farm does not materially interfere with farming operations. The duration of the courses is from six to twelve weeks, and the stipend carried by the scholarship covers all the necessary expenses of the scholar. The scholarships are awarded by competition. In 1911 the number of scholarships awarded was twenty-two, of which fourteen were won by boys and eight by girls. Not a year passes that the scholars do not carry off some of the most coveted prizes offered by the colleges which they attend. In the New Jersey College, for example, out of five prizes awarded in 1911 for poultry judging, three were carried off by holders of the Society's free scholarships. The influence of these scholars on their home farms and on the communities in which they live is considerable.

FARM LABOR BUREAU.—The Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society also organized a Farm Labor Bureau in 1908. In 1911 this bureau secured positions as farm hands for 612 Jewish young men in seventeen States of the Union. The total number placed since the inception of this activity is over two thousand. The purpose of the Farm Labor Bureau is primarily educational. Its object is to give the Jewish young man an opportunity of learning something at least of practical farming and incidentally to find out for himself whether he is fit for it by inclination or otherwise. The advantages of such a preliminary trial to those contemplating becoming farmers are obvious and this is the object of not a few of those who seek such employment. Some of them have some capital which

they are ready to invest in farms of their own as soon as they gain the desired experience.

The Jewish farm laborer is very much in demand. Whatever deficiencies may be his on account of his inexperience, he apparently more than makes them up by his intelligence, steadiness, and sobriety. He saves his money with a view to getting a little farm of his own in time. He does not drink, is not quarrelsome, and attends strictly to business. To the American farmer, who has had some very unfortunate experiences with the average quality of farm labor, the Jewish farm laborer is somewhat of a pleasant anomaly.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Another Society established to encourage agriculture among Jews in the United States is the Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America, with headquarters in Chicago. Although this Society was not incorporated until 1900, its organization dates back to October 28, 1888, when, through the efforts of Rabbi A. R. Levy, a committee was formed with the object of helping poor Jews to locate upon farms. The committee consisted of Adolph Loeb, president; Rabbi Emil G. Hirsch, vice-president; Herman Felsenthal, treasurer; and Rabbi A. R. Levy, secretary. The committee had no permanent funds at its disposal. It depended entirely upon its friends to furnish the money in each specific case when needed. In this manner some seventy families were assisted in settling upon farms in the Middle Western States and in North Dakota, and the amount thus loaned aggregated over \$35,000.

The work of looking to individuals to make the loan in each instance was a rather slow and difficult process. The number of applicants for assistance also kept on increasing. It was,

therefore, decided to have a permanent loan fund, and in 1900 the Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America was incorporated. To create the loan fund "Certificates of Credit," something like debenture bonds, were offered for subscription to the friends of the cause. These certificates are issued in denominations of \$10 and upwards, and are redeemable after ten years. They bear interest at the rate of 3 per cent. The "Loan Fund" can be used only for the granting of loans to Jewish farmers. The expenses of carrying on the work of the Society is defrayed from its General Fund, consisting of voluntary contributions, or donations, and membership dues. The annual membership payment is \$10.

The membership of the Society in 1901 numbered 67, and the outstanding Certificates amounted to \$4700. During the same year twenty-three loans were made, amounting to \$9500. Of these thirteen, amounting to \$3770, were made by individuals; seven, amounting to \$2930, by the Society from its loan fund; and three, amounting to \$2800, by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society of New York. From the very outset this Society received the hearty cooperation of the New York Society, which took over, between the years 1900 and 1909, a total of sixty-three loans, aggregating \$30,703.15, so as to provide it with ready funds for carrying on its work. The New York Society also placed various amounts at its disposal for the granting of loans as the agent of that Society.

According to the last published report (1908) of the Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America, it had a membership that year of 413, and the Credit Certificates in circulation amounted to \$47,215. Since 1888 it has assisted financially or otherwise over four hundred Jewish families to settle on farms, most of them on free Government homesteads in North Dakota.

Recently, however, the Society has been laboring under the disadvantages of the lack of funds, and has, as a result, not been very active.

GROWTH OF JEWISH FARMING IN THE UNITED STATES

Most of the early efforts at Jewish colonization having proved abortive, Jewish farming in the United States was, as a consequence, practically at a standstill for a time. With the exception of Woodbine, the Baron de Hirsch Fund made no attempt at founding new colonies. It confined its agricultural activity to the preservation of the South Jersey Colonies and to assisting a handful of individual farmers who located in the eastern part of Connecticut. With the creation of a Society devoting itself almost exclusively to agricultural work a new era was ushered in. The field of agricultural activity became national in scope, and to-day there is not a State in which Jews cannot be found as tillers of the soil.

To state with any degree of accuracy how many Jewish farmers there are in the United States is not possible. The vast extent of the country and the settling of many enterprising Jewish pioneers in the remotest sections makes the compilation of an adequate census physically impossible. However, the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society has, according to its latest statistics, come in touch with 3718 Jewish farming families, comprising an estimated population of 18,590 souls. These figures, though accurate as far as they go, are far from complete and, I believe, represent not much more than half of the Jewish farming population in the United States. The following table will no doubt prove interesting:

AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES OF JEWS IN AMERICA 77

States	Families	Persons Estimated	Farms	Acreage Estimated	Value of Land Estimated	Value of Equipment Estimated
Alabama.....	7	35	7	552	\$ 7,672	\$ 2,184
Arizona.....	1	5	1	135	5,125	3,017
Arkansas.....	3	15	3	243	4,320	1,272
California.....	17	85	17	5,384	279,616	31,637
Colorado.....	18	90	16	4,690	141,568	28,752
Connecticut....	617	3,085	587	47,841	3,028,333	461,382
Delaware.....	3	15	3	238	14,715	2,775
Florida.....	3	15	3	315	7,086	1,503
Georgia.....	11	55	11	1,019	18,117	3,823
Idaho.....	2	10	2	343	15,910	3,912
Illinois.....	41	205	33	4,906	531,506	57,722
Indiana.....	34	170	33	3,260	244,167	32,901
Iowa.....	29	145	26	4,064	390,208	58,526
Kansas.....	2	10	2	488	19,540	3,396
Kentucky.....	3	15	3	257	7,356	1,599
Louisiana.....	25	125	18	1,559	35,478	9,504
Maine.....	1	5	1	105	2,660	660
Maryland.....	24	120	22	2,275	108,702	19,976
Massachusetts..	189	945	153	12,303	831,080	138,250
Michigan.....	84	420	82	7,603	357,028	74,374
Minnesota.....	13	65	13	2,305	105,105	17,810
Mississippi.....	3	15	3	203	3,654	1,003
Missouri.....	12	60	10	1,248	61,910	12,140
Montana.....	5	25	5	2,534	47,995	18,350
Nebraska.....	27	135	27	8,041	377,541	55,485
New Hampshire..	12	60	10	1,201	31,760	6,570
New Jersey.....	758	3,790	715	54,934	4,635,060	804,375
New York.....	1,092	5,460	976	99,747	5,363,126	1,207,312
North Carolina..	1	5	1	88	1,799	320
North Dakota..	231	1,155	225	86,018	2,489,175	460,350
Ohio.....	99	495	92	8,151	559,452	83,996
Oklahoma.....	9	45	9	1,365	34,956	8,847
Oregon.....	7	35	6	1,541	60,072	9,582
Pennsylvania..	113	565	106	8,959	503,288	102,608
Rhode Island..	2	10	2	168	10,556	1,912
South Carolina..	10	50	10	766	18,860	3,360
South Dakota..	73	365	69	23,122	893,205	143,106
Tennessee.....	2	10	2	163	3,903	1,074
Texas.....	17	85	17	4,575	75,004	15,283
Utah.....	12	60	12	1,880	65,076	18,408
Vermont.....	1	5	1	143	2,442	1,003
Virginia.....	5	25	5	462	49,501	3,150
Washington....	26	130	26	5,418	264,654	30,342
West Virginia..	1	5	1	104	2,735	521
Wisconsin.....	35	175	33	3,924	223,872	39,402
Wyoming.....	33	190	29	22,550	253,448	182,845
Totals.....	3,718	18,590	3,438	437,265	\$22,194,335	\$4,166,329

These figures are sufficient to give a fair idea of the extent of the progress made by Jewish farmers in the United States. The estimate of persons is made on the basis of five to the

family, which is a fraction below the average of the families assisted by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society. The estimate of acreage and value are based on the averages given in the United States Census of 1910. In some States the acreage owned by Jewish farmers and the value of their farms will doubtless fall below the averages given in the Census. On the other hand, in some States they will exceed the average. On the whole, authentic data in possession of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society indicate that the figures given in the footings are about correct. Of course, only Jewish farmers doing their own work, to whom the farm is both a home and a means of livelihood, are included in the figures.

The number of Jewish farming families given here comprises only those with whom the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society has come in touch in one way or another, and, according to the opinion of the United States Immigration Commission, represents only about 75 per cent of the Jewish farmers in the country. A fair estimate of the extent of Jewish farming in the United States would therefore be about 5000 families, comprising a population of about 25,000 souls. To carry this estimate further, the number of farms occupied by these farmers would be about 4600, with an acreage of about 600,000 and a value in real and personal property of about \$33,000,000. That Jewish agriculture in the United States does not depend entirely on philanthropy is indicated by the fact that the total outstanding loans of the two philanthropic organizations engaged in this work is about \$730,000, or 2.2 per cent of the total valuation of the property owned by Jewish farmers. It should likewise not be overlooked that the actual growth of Jewish farming has taken place only during the latter part of the last decade.

AGRICULTURAL SETTLEMENTS

With the exception of the South Jersey Colonies and Woodbine, Jewish farming colonies similar to those in Palestine, Russia, and Argentina are not to be found in the United States. The brief period of feverish colonization activity once over, concerted effort ceased, and the Jewish agricultural movement assumed an individualistic character. After the disruption of some of the early colonies the settlers scattered all over the country, and some of these pioneers located on isolated farms in various States. Here and there also, a Jewish immigrant or two, tired of the city, on their own initiative purchased a farm or settled on free Government land. Subsequently, relatives, friends, and others were attracted to the same neighborhood. Thus the isolated spots that these daring spirits selected, wisely or unwisely, mark the foundation of most of the Jewish farming settlements in the United States.

Beginning as they did, the growth of the settlements was necessarily slow. It was not always possible for the newcomers to find farms contiguous to those of their friends who preceded them, and consequently the Jewish farmers, even in the same vicinity, were more or less scattered. Gradually, however, through the process of elimination gaps were closed up, and many of the groups reached a sufficient degree of compactness to be properly classed as settlements.

While Jewish farmers are to be found in every part of the United States, the most important settlements are those in New York, New Jersey, Connecticut, and Massachusetts in the East; Ohio and Michigan in the Middle West; and North Dakota in the Northwest. Jewish farming settlements are also to be found in many other States and scattered individual farmers in every State of the Union.

NEW YORK.—The bulk of the Jewish farmers in New York is to be found in the counties of Sullivan, Ulster, and Rensselaer. The earliest attempt to settle in this State, as we have seen, was made in 1837, when two or three Jewish families from New York City bought farms in Wawarsing, Ulster County. But only within the last few years has the Jewish immigrant again turned his eyes to the foothills of the Catskills.

The counties of Sullivan and Ulster, because of their salubrious climate, have always had a special attraction for the Jew. The farms are chiefly of large acreage, and the land, as a rule, is somewhat stony and hilly. It affords very good pasturage, and is capitally adapted to dairying. When the Jewish farmer began his invasion of this section, the markets were poor and the keeping of boarders was an economic necessity. This worked both ways. The farmer had to keep boarders to provide a market for his products and to raise more products to feed his boarders. However, the coming of large hotels and boarding houses, and the increase in the urban population in these counties, have provided a good market for all kinds of farm products, and the need of keeping boarders is becoming less urgent. There are, consequently, many farmers who keep no boarders, and there is a decided movement on the part of those who do, to devote more attention to their farms. It might be said in passing that the keeping of boarders is in no wise an exclusively Jewish institution. There is more farming and less boarding-house keeping done on some Jewish farms than on those of their neighbors.

Dairying is the most important branch of farming pursued. Poultry and vegetables are also favorites with these farmers. The demand for these products during the summer season by

hotels and boarding-houses exceeds the supply. As will be seen later, the Jewish farmers in these counties are grouped chiefly around Livingston Manor, Parksville, Ferndale, Hurleyville, Monticello, Centerville, Mountindale, Ellenville, Greenfield, and Kerhonkson. The village population is another element that is rapidly increasing in these two counties. Some of the bustling villages, such as Centerville and Parksville, have a population almost exclusively Jewish. Each settlement has its Jewish physician, lawyer, dentist, and druggist. In some of them the municipal government and school affairs are almost entirely in Jewish hands.

The Jewish farming settlement in Rensselaer County is grouped around the village of Nassau, about twelve miles east of Albany. This settlement has the advantage of being connected by trolley with the large cities of Albany and Troy, besides being within comparatively easy reach of New York City by boat. The first Jewish farmer settled in this section in 1894, but the actual movement of Jewish farmers thither began some ten years ago. The land is well adapted to the raising of cereals, fruit, berries, and vegetables. The market and transportation facilities are excellent. The Jewish farmers are largely engaged in the raising of grain and in dairying, in which they have met with a fair measure of success. Most of the farmers in Rensselaer County started with little or no assistance from any source, and some of them are now well-to-do. The settlement has a live local farmers' association, and was one of the first to organize a cooperative credit union.

Another and more recent settlement in this State is that in Onondaga County, about twelve miles from Syracuse. This settlement had its inception in 1907 through the purchase of a farm by one of the Jewish immigrants living in Syracuse. As

usual, relatives and friends followed, and the settlement now comprises some twenty families. The section is in the alfalfa belt, and is one of the best farming sections in the State. The farms are rather large and expensive. The principal branch of farming pursued is dairying, some of the Jewish farmers having as many as forty or fifty cows.

There is also a large number of scattered Jewish farmers in various parts of the State. Besides, there are on Long Island two settlements of dairymen, at New Lots, in the outskirts of Brooklyn, and at Queens, near Long Island City. These dairymen have little land. But they have large dairy herds, and do a profitable business selling their milk in Greater New York.

NEW JERSEY.—Jewish farming in New Jersey began with the founding of the South Jersey Colonies in 1882. Sporadic attempts in this direction were also made in other parts of the State, but they were of no particular importance or significance.

South Jersey Colonies.—In 1891, when the Baron de Hirsch Fund was organized, it assumed the care of the South Jersey Colonies. Besides loaning money to the farmers, it established industries to provide employment for the non-agricultural element as well as for the farmers and their children in off seasons. The Baron de Hirsch Fund, with the financial co-operation of the Jewish Colonization Association, continued to look after the Colonies until 1900, when all agricultural matters were transferred to the newly organized Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society. This Society continued the policy of its predecessor by extending financial aid to the farmers, building factories, and subsidizing industries. It also endeavored to raise the agricultural standards of the Colonies, to improve their educational facilities and to provide for their communal and social needs. Under its management, the

paternal supervision of the Colonies has been gradually curtailed; industrial subventions have been systematically reduced, and the colonists have been encouraged, as far as possible, to be less dependent upon philanthropic aid both in their communal and their private life. These efforts have borne fruit, and the economic independence of the older Colonies is practically established.

The soil around Vineland is a light sandy loam, and is well adapted for the raising of vegetables, berries, and grapes. The early season's crop is strawberries. Some of the Jewish farmers have as many as five or six acres in this crop, and realize as much as \$300 per acre. Tomatoes are raised extensively, and are sold by the ton to the local canneries. The farmers find in the Vineland Grape Juice Company a good customer for their grapes, although many farmers make their own wine, which they sell in New York and other cities for the Passover and other holidays. The staple crop in the Colonies is sweet potatoes, which are shipped in carload lots to nearly every part of the United States, and which, when properly packed, command higher prices than the same product from other parts of the country.

The Alliance Colony consists of three settlements—Alliance proper, which is purely agricultural, and the villages of Norma and Brotmanville, which are largely industrial. Rosenhayn and Carmel are also more or less industrial, but are surrounded by a number of flourishing farms. The Alliance farmers are perhaps the most prosperous of any in the Colonies. They emerged from their experimental stage ahead of those in the sister Colonies, due probably to their earlier start and to the fact that greater effort was expended on Alliance in its early career. The progress of this colony is also doubtless due in a

measure to the object lesson furnished by the Allivine Farm, owned by Maurice Fels, of Philadelphia. This farm is conducted on business lines according to the most approved scientific methods.

Another institution which serves to promote the progress of Alliance is the cannery conducted by the Allivine Canning Company. It was built in 1901 by Maurice Fels in cooperation with the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society. This cannery affords a ready market for various products, and has been an important factor in increasing the quantity and improving the quality of the products raised. Another cannery was built this year (1912) by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, on the turnpike and trolley line running between Bridgeton and Millville, in the immediate vicinity of Carmel. It provides the Jewish farmers of Carmel and Rosenhayn with a nearer market for their products. This cannery has been leased to an experienced canner, who conducts it as a private enterprise.

Two other settlements which are virtually a part of these Colonies are Garton Road and Six Points. Garton Road is two and a half miles west of Rosenhayn. It was started by a Russian immigrant in 1888, who purchased twenty acres of bush land near Woodruff on the Central Railroad of New Jersey. He was joined by some of his friends from the Colonies as well as from the neighboring city of Bridgeton. This settlement gradually grew, and now numbers about twenty-four Jewish farmers. It is entirely agricultural. The soil is somewhat better than in the Colonies, and the farmers have been successful almost from the start. Six Points was started in 1907 by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society. It bought several large farms about two miles from Brotman-

ville, and subdivided them into farms of twenty-five acres. The settlement numbers fifteen families.

The educational and social advantages in the South Jersey Colonies, because of their comparative compactness and because of the interest taken in them by the Baron de Hirsch Fund and the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, are probably superior to those of any of the Jewish farming settlements in the United States. The latter Society established an educational bureau in 1901, which is under the supervision of a competent director. Columbia Hall in Carmel and Franklin Hall in Rosenhayn, which were built by the Society in 1902, are the centres of the social and educational life in these settlements. The halls are supplied with libraries, which are conducted by the residents, and with auditoriums for lectures, theatricals, dances, and other social functions. A similar hall, Washington Hall, was built in Garton Road, and the Norma Athletic Association, with the cooperation of the Society, is now building a club house at a cost of about \$6000. In addition to the primary schools, a well-equipped intermediate school was built in Norma through the generous efforts of Maurice Fels, in which mental instruction is supplemented by manual training for the boys and domestic education for the girls. Children's gardens are also conducted by Maurice Fels in Alliance and by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society in the other colonies.

Religious life in the Colonies is well provided for. One or more synagogues are to be found in each, and Carmel recently completed a handsome brick synagogue which cost about \$5000. In addition to the local private teachers of Hebrew, the Jewish Chautauqua Society, in 1910, inaugurated a system of religious education in the Colonies, under a competent Rabbi.

On the whole, it may be said that the situation of the South Jersey Colonies is satisfactory from every point of view. "This colony, or group of colonies," states the report of the United States Immigration Commission, "presents Hebrew agriculture in America at its best. Of the several colonies of Hebrews studied none shows greater apparent material prosperity, a more general dependence on agriculture for a livelihood, a more intelligent, resourceful husbandry, or a more wholesome community life, educationally, socially, or politically, in a large sense. There is no doubt that a great deal of material encouragement has been given, that many of the social and educational enterprises were conceived, organized, and supported by leaders without the community, and that cooperative business associations and marketing facilities were promoted by leaders who do not live in the settlements; but once established the colonists have entered into all these enterprises with some degree of interest and are beginning to support them. To all appearances the colonies near Vineland, N. J., are permanently established on the basis of a commercial agriculture adapted to the soil, climate, and demands of the market."

Woodbine.—One of the first constructive acts of the Baron de Hirsch Fund was the founding of the well-known Jewish settlement of Woodbine in 1891. After investigating sites in various parts of the country, the choice of the Trustees fell upon a tract of land in the northern part of Cape May County, New Jersey, fifty-six miles from Philadelphia and twenty-two miles south of Vineland. A tract of 5300 acres of land was purchased at a cost of \$37,500. Of this area about 275 acres were laid out for a town site, and about 2000 acres surveyed into thirty acre farms.

Woodbine, like most of that part of New Jersey, was covered with a dense growth of scrub oak and pine. During the first year the families of the settlers were left in New York until some land could be cleared and buildings erected. The families arrived in 1892 and planting began. The work done by these pioneers was paid for by the Baron de Hirsch Fund and charged to the cost of the farms. In this way the settlers were enabled to earn a living while improving the farms allotted to them. The cost of the farms with the improvements amounted on the average to about \$1000. As was to have been expected, not all of the fifty families remained. The hardships were enough to discourage the most optimistic and persevering. Agriculturally Woodbine has not made very great progress. The soil is rather sandy and poor and requires a large quantity of fertilizer to make it productive. There are now about thirty farmers in Woodbine, cultivating about five hundred acres.

Woodbine might be classed as an agricultural-industrial colony. During the early period, when farming to any extent was a physical impossibility, it was found necessary, in order to enable the farmers and their children to make ends meet, to establish some industries where the surplus farming population could find employment. The industrial activities have made better progress than the agricultural, and Woodbine's industrial enterprises comprise a machine-shop employing about one hundred persons, two clothing-factories employing two hundred and fifty persons, a knitting-mill employing one hundred persons, besides a hat-factory and a box-factory. These industries are housed in brick buildings and equipped with the most modern machinery.

In 1903 Woodbine was, by act of the legislature, separated from the township of Dennis and made a separate borough.

Woodbine is unique in being the only municipality in the country in which all the offices are filled by Jews. It controls its own school system and has four schools, one of which, the central school, was built in 1906 at a cost of \$15,000. This borough has the distinction of having had the first kindergarten in the county. Among other public buildings there are two synagogues, a Hebrew School (Talmud Torah), a public bath house, a hotel, a meeting hall, and the fire-house of the Volunteer Fire Brigade. Here also is located the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School.

The false assumption sometimes made that the industrial element of the Woodbine settlement exists by the bounty of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, extended in order to hide the failure of a great colonizing undertaking, is not borne out by the facts. The Baron de Hirsch Fund has performed the functions usually undertaken by a real estate development company, in laying out streets, building factories, power-house, water-works, etc.; but it has sedulously refrained from eleemosynary gifts, its altruistic purpose being expressed in the elimination of profit to itself, and in bearing all risks and administrative expenses.

Woodbine is a prosperous town with sanitary factories, successfully conducted by business men as private enterprises, while paying good wages. There are now about three hundred comfortable homes, representing an investment of some \$300,000, practically owned by their occupants, through the operations of the five local building and loan associations. The many lodges, clubs, and societies for religious and intellectual improvement which flourish there, testify to the belief of the inhabitants in the permanency of the settlement.

Northern New Jersey.—There are a number of scattered Jewish farmers in the northern part of New Jersey, but the

most important settlements are to be found in the counties of Middlesex, Monmouth, and Hunterdon. These are grouped chiefly around New Brunswick, Lakewood, Freehold, and Flemington. They are comparatively new, having grown up within the last ten years. With the exception of the Flemington settlement, which was started by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, the growth of Jewish farming in Northern New Jersey has been spontaneous and gradual. The Flemington settlement was started in 1906 with three families. These farmers were graduates of the experimental farm (Test Farm) the Society was then conducting on Long Island. The Society continued adding to its holdings and by 1910 it acquired thirty-eight farms, aggregating 3262 acres, at a cost of \$100,423.77. These were sold under contract to desirable candidates on easy terms. Practically all the farms in this vicinity occupied by Jews are, or were at one time, owned by the Society.

The soil in Northern New Jersey is specially adapted to general farming. The farms, as a rule, are fairly large, and dairying is therefore one of the principal branches of farming conducted. There are a number of creameries and milk depots in the vicinity, where the farmers market their dairy products. Cereals, such as oats, rye, corn, and buckwheat, are the principal crops raised. Some of these sections are also adapted to peach growing, and have been for a number of years the leading peach producing localities in the State. In the Freehold district round potatoes are one of its staple products. The local markets in Northern New Jersey are good, and the farmers also have easy access to the New York market. The proximity of these sections to New York City, and their desirability as country homes, have tended to raise farm values. The farmers

in this part of the State are progressive, and almost every settlement has an active, wideawake local farmers' association.

CONNECTICUT.—In 1891 three Jewish families were sent by the United Hebrew Charities of New York City to work in one of the woolen mills in Norwich. Before the year was up they had saved a little money and, with the assistance of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, bought abandoned farms in the neighborhood. The following year another immigrant, Hayim Pankin, who was working in a mill in New London, bought a farm in Chesterfield, eight miles away, also with the assistance of the Baron de Hirsch Fund. Several Jewish immigrants were attracted to the neighborhood, and within a few months a settlement of twenty-eight Jewish families had sprung up. The Jewish farming settlement of Colchester also had its beginning in 1891. A number of Russian Jews who were working in the rubber mill in Colchester bought farms in the neighborhood. In the fall of that year several well-to-do immigrants from southern Russia, among them Alexis Pincus, also purchased farms in the vicinity. The settlement in the Hartford section was started in 1905. Most of the farmers are located near the town of Ellington, twelve miles from Hartford, with which it is connected by trolley. These settlers came from southern Russia, and were well supplied with means of their own. They bought more or less expensive farms, some costing as much as \$10,000.

There are now over a dozen well-defined groups of Jewish farmers in this State. The farms vary from very cheap abandoned farms costing in the neighborhood of \$1000, to farms in a high state of cultivation with expensive buildings. The poorest farms are in the Berkshire region, while the best farms are in the fertile Connecticut River Valley. In all the settlements dairying is the most general branch of farming pursued.

The Hartford settlement is probably the most prosperous in the United States. In addition to the large dairy herds which some of the farmers keep, tobacco growing is carried on rather extensively. It is not uncommon for a Jewish farmer to realize as high as \$6000 in one year from the sale of tobacco alone.

Professor Alexander E. Cance, of the Massachusetts Agricultural College, in a recent article in the Survey on the Jewish farmers around Hartford says:

The successful founding of the Ellington community and its continued prosperity may be ascribed to several causes. In the first place The Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society has greatly assisted the newcomers, not so much by actual loans as by practical advice both in the purchase of farms and in farm practice. In fact, several farms were chosen and the price and terms of purchase determined upon through the instrumentality of the Society. Owing to this timely assistance, few men paid too dearly for their land or made serious cultural mistakes at the outset.

The Jewish farmers in this section, according to Professor Cance, do not suffer by comparison with their German, Swiss, or American neighbors. Their substantial buildings, modern equipment, and large dairy herds impress him that they are "commercial farmers and look for no mere subsistence only; they expect handsome returns." He adds that it does not appear "that the Jewish farmers produce less pounds per acre of tobacco or that, on the whole, the quality of the cured leaf is inferior to the average of the vicinity." He found the investment of the average Jewish farmer in horses, tools, implements, and farm machinery larger and the equipment more modern and complete, than those of many non-Jewish farmers.

MASSACHUSETTS.—Jewish farming in Massachusetts has been a matter of less than ten years. The Jewish farmers in this State are settled around Medway and Millis, about twenty miles from Boston, and in the Berkshire Hills, in the extreme western part.

Most of the farmers around Medway were residents of Boston, who, after saving up some money from their industrial earnings, decided to locate upon farms. This section, which comprises the settlements of Medway, Millis, and Holliston, contains about seventy-five Jewish families. The soil in this region is productive, and the markets and transportation facilities are excellent. The farmers are chiefly engaged in general farming. Poultry raising and truck-gardening for the Boston market are also developing rapidly. The Jewish farmers in Berkshire County are chiefly grouped around Great Barrington and Lee. Their farms are large, some of them having an area of three hundred acres or more, but a comparatively small portion of them is fit for cultivation. They are stony and hilly, and dairying is practically the only branch of farming pursued. The markets are poor, and most of the farms are a considerable distance from the railroad stations. The steep roads make many of these farms difficult of access. A good many of the farmers are compelled to add to their income by working through the winter in the city or by cutting and hauling firewood; most of the farms are fortunately well-wooded.

MICHIGAN.—The beginning of Jewish farming in the State of Michigan was made at a very early period. In 1882 Lazarus Silberman, a Chicago banker, assisted twelve families to settle at Carp Lake, in Emmet County, about six miles south of Mackinac Straits. Like the other experiments made during that period, it had but a brief existence. In 1890 Isaac Berliner was assisted by the Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of Chicago to settle at Twelve Corners in Berrien County, on Lake Michigan, in the neighborhood of Benton Harbor.

The following year an attempt at founding a colony in this State was made by sixteen families who settled in Badaxe in

Huron County. They called their settlement Palestine. The land was heavily timbered, and little farming could therefore be done. The settlers were soon in dire straits, and in 1892 the Baron de Hirsch Fund came to their aid to keep them from starving, but in the summer forest fires devastated the entire region, and this colony was swept out of existence.

The same year, several other Jewish families were assisted by the Chicago Society to settle near Benton Harbor; the settlement has continued to grow, and now numbers about fifty families. These farmers settled on worn-out farms, and they had for a time an uphill struggle; but Benton Harbor is one of the most important shipping centres for fruit in the State and most of them proceeded at once with the setting out of fruit trees, which are now coming into bearing, and are bringing good returns. Besides the growing of fruit, the Jewish farmers are engaged in dairying, poultry raising, and vegetable gardening, for which the many summer resorts near the Lake furnish excellent markets.

NORTH DAKOTA.—North Dakota appears to have been a particular favorite with Jewish settlers, as shown by the number of efforts at colonization and by the growth of Jewish farming in that State. The tendency of the Jewish immigrant to take up Government land seems to be on the increase, although some of the best and most favorably located homesteads have long since been pre-empted.

The oldest existing Jewish settlement in this State was founded in 1887 at Devil's Lake, in Ramsey County, by members of the defunct Painted Woods Colony. Here they met with better success. Many of these early pioneers acquired considerable land and, with the growth of the country, became well-to-do. Most of them, however, have sold their land at a

profit, and are now engaged in various kinds of business in the neighborhood.

Burleigh County.—The Jewish settlement in Burleigh County, which is the most firmly established of the North Dakota settlements, was started in 1901. It is located about twenty miles from the town of Wilton in McLean County, twenty-seven miles north of Bismarck on the Minneapolis, St. Paul and Sault Ste. Marie Railroad. In 1902 the Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society, of Chicago, aided a number of residents from that city to settle on Government homesteads in the same neighborhood. None of these pioneers had any funds of his own, and few had farming experience of any kind. But with the aid given by the Chicago Society and also by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society of New York, they were enabled to make satisfactory progress. Some of the settlers and their sons during the early period worked in the neighboring coal mines to earn money toward the equipment of their farms and toward making the necessary improvements. At first the settlers here, as elsewhere in these regions, lived in sod-houses or in dug-outs. Later they built frame dwellings and other farm buildings. This settlement numbers about fifty families.

Sulzberger Colony.—The largest Jewish settlement in this state is that in McIntosh County, near the town of Ashley, about seven miles north from the South Dakota line. It was founded in 1904 by the settlement upon Government land of a number of Jewish families from Minneapolis, who were led to settle there by some of their Russo-German friends who preceded them. It was named the Sulzberger Colony in honor of Cyrus L. Sulzberger, who, at the time, was president of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society of New York.

Some of these settlers also came from New York, and were assisted to their destination by the Industrial Removal Office. The settlement now comprises about sixty families. The climate in this settlement is milder than that prevailing in Burleigh County, but the land is not so rich, and it is somewhat stony. The first settlers, however, were able to locate on some very good claims, but the late comers had to content themselves with what was left. Though this colony has made considerable progress, it suffered a severe setback owing to two successive crop failures. The settlers became heavily involved in debt, and the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society was called upon on several occasions for assistance to relieve them of their heavy burdens by refunding their debts. Still, most of the settlers have turned the corner, and the prospects, on the whole, are bright.

There are also several Jewish settlements in various parts of North Dakota. The newest and at the same time the largest is Bowman, in Bowman County, in the extreme southwestern part of the State. Although the settlement is only about four years old, it numbers some fifty families. The other settlements are Stroud, in McKenzie County; Dogden, in McLean County; Leipzig, in Morton County, and Velva, in Ward County. Besides, there are a number of scattered farmers throughout the State. All told, there are about 250 Jewish farming families in North Dakota, comprising an approximate population of 1200.

It is generally believed that when the land is free, little or no money is needed to establish oneself. The new settlers found this far from being the case. Aside from the expensive equipment required to cultivate virgin soil, they had to have something to live on for two or three years until they could get

sufficient returns from their crops. Those, therefore, who were not well supplied with funds soon found themselves in debt. Considering that the prevailing interest rate is 12 per cent, they eventually became so involved that it was difficult for them to extricate themselves. The recent crop failures brought home to the Jewish farmers, who like the other farmers depended largely upon the wheat crop, that they must diversify their farming operations. With the help of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society most of them are going into dairying, which yields them an assured income throughout the year, and a failure of their wheat crops cannot affect them as seriously as heretofore. This helps to improve the economic condition of the Jewish settlers in this and other States in the Northwest.

Scattered as the Jewish farmers in North Dakota of necessity must be owing to the great distances, they nevertheless try to maintain a certain degree of social intercourse among themselves. This is shown by the organization of farmers' associations in the three largest settlements in the state—Burleigh County, Sulzberger Colony, and Bowman. This year the Jewish Chautauqua Society undertook to look after the religious interests of the Jewish farmers in this State by sending a Rabbi, who visits the most important settlements and ministers to all their religious needs.

MISCELLANEOUS.—There are Jewish farming settlements of greater or less importance in many other States of the Union. In Pennsylvania there are about one hundred Jewish farmers, most of them located in Bucks County, not far from the Delaware River. Ohio has two distinct settlements, one in the northern part of the State near Cleveland, and the other in the southern part, in the vicinity of Cincinnati, from which cities the settlers were recruited.

In Wisconsin the Milwaukee Agricultural Association, of which A. W. Rich of that city was the organizer, enlisted the interest of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, of New York, and with funds furnished by the latter bought in 640 acres of cut-over timber land in Arpin, Wood County. This was divided up into sixteen farms of forty acres each, and several families from Milwaukee were settled. Because of the character of the land the settlers were not successful and left. About six of them, however, returned last year, and reports indicate that they are now likely to remain.

In 1910 the St. Louis Prospective Farmers' Association, an organization of immigrant Jews in St. Louis, bought an eight hundred acre farm in Flora, Clay County, Illinois, at a cost of \$48,000. Some of the members had considerable means. They paid down \$8500, the balance remaining on mortgage. At first the settlers worked the land together, but subsequently divided it up into eight farms in proportion to the investment of the individual members of the association. In 1911 the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society made them loans aggregating \$14,500 toward paying off a mortgage.

A number of Jewish immigrants settled on Government land in Perkins County, South Dakota, thirty miles from Lemmon, the nearest railroad station on the Puget Sound Railroad, in 1908. After locating, they were financially assisted by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, but two successive years of severe drought caused a number of the settlers in that country, both Jews and non-Jews, to abandon their homesteads. A few, however, remained, and many of those who left did so only temporarily in order to work during the winter, with the intention of returning in the spring.

In Nebraska some fifteen Jewish families also filed on Government land in 1910 in Cherry County, forty miles from Hyannis, the nearest railroad station on the Burlington Railroad. This land is in the arid belt, and is suitable only for grazing. Settlement was made under the Kinkaid (Desert Land) Act, and each settler has a whole section, that is, 640 acres.

Two small Jewish settlements are to be found in the State of Washington, one in Republic, in Ferry County, in the northeastern part of the State, and the other in Lakebay, Pierce County, about fifteen miles west of Tacoma. The first-named settlement is in a former mining district. The land is not especially adapted to farming, and when the mines closed and the market for farm products disappeared, most of the settlers left. In the other settlement, Lakebay, the marketing and transportation facilities are good, and the farmers are doing well. They are chiefly engaged in trucking and fruit growing. The settlement started in 1906, and numbers about twenty families.

The Jewish settlement in Wyoming is located in the eastern part of the State, about twenty miles northwest of Mitchell, Nebraska. The settlement started in 1907 when about fifteen Jewish families from Pittsburg filed on Government land in that State. The interest of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society was enlisted in their behalf by Rabbi J. Leonard Levy, of Pittsburg, and the Society loaned money to these settlers to equip their farms. The settlement is in the semi-arid zone. The settlers expected that a Government irrigation project would soon be carried out, but thus far their hopes have not materialized. The settlers are doing whatever dry farming they can, and most of them are working on the irrigated farms in the neighborhood in order to subsist. They

have displayed a great deal of tenacity, and are holding on to their homesteads in the hope that the United States Reclamation Service will in time construct the "ditch" and make their farms valuable.

A Jewish farming settlement is also to be found in the Sacramento Valley, California, in Placer County, about six miles from the town of Lincoln. In 1909 a tract of land was bought and divided up into small parcels of from six to eighteen acres. The little colony is run partly on the community basis. The settlers planted orange trees on most of their land, and fruit growing and poultry raising are mainly carried on.

An experiment is being made in Sanpete County, on the Sevier River, Utah, by the Jewish Agricultural and Colonial Association, an organization of Jewish immigrants largely residents of Philadelphia. The association purchased in 1911 about six thousand acres of plateau land directly from the State of Utah. Under the leadership of Benjamin Brown and Joseph Miller, the latter a graduate of the National Farm School, fifteen pioneers took possession of this land, and during the fall and winter of 1911 broke up and planted fifteen hundred acres in wheat, oats, and alfalfa. The plan calls for the settlement of 150 families. The entire tract is to be cultivated on a cooperative basis until the settlement is completed, when it will be parcelled off into forty acres for each family. It is intended to bring over the first group of thirty families after the harvesting of the first crop. Through the instrumentality of Rabbi Isaac Landman, of Philadelphia, a number of prominent Jews of Salt Lake City were interested, and the Utah Colonization Fund was incorporated to finance the individual members who may settle on the land of the association.

The latest Jewish farming settlement is the Ida Straus Colony, named in memory of Ida Straus, who, with her husband, Isidor Straus, lost her life in the Titanic disaster. About twenty Jewish families of St. Louis, who formed the Jewish Farmers' Association, of St. Louis, of which Michael Wittals is president, bought in the spring of 1912 a five thousand acre tract of land near Houston, Texas, and some of the members have already left St. Louis to take possession of the land, erect buildings, and begin farming operations.

COOPERATION AND SELF-HELP

The most remarkable feature in the evolution of the agricultural movement among the Jews in the United States is the development of the spirit of self-help and cooperation. The Jewish farmers have learned the advantages of organized endeavor, and their efforts at mutual self-help and social and educational betterment are being well repaid.

FARMERS' ASSOCIATIONS.—The establishment of a system of intercommunication among the Jewish farmers through the medium of the Jewish Farmer created in them a natural desire to learn something of one another. This resulted in the formation of farmers' associations in many localities. From four in 1908 their number has steadily increased, until there are to-day forty-eight active and enterprising associations. These local associations supply the cohesive force whereby the Jewish farmers in each section are drawn and held together. Though the associations are primarily agricultural, they enter into every phase of the life of the Jewish farmer. Their meetings are made occasions for picnics, festivals, and other social gatherings for the wives and children of the farmers. They are looked upon as models by the non-Jewish farmers in the vicinity.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS.—With a number of organizations composed of men of the same blood, having suffered the same hardships, possessing the same ideals, with interests in common, and the same problems to solve, it was but a natural step that they should wish to get into closer relations with one another. Samuel P. Becker, a retired Jewish farmer of Hartford, Connecticut, started an agitation for a union of these associations. A meeting was held in New York City in January, 1909, at which the thirteen associations then existing were represented. This resulted in the formation of the Federation of Jewish Farmers of America, with Samuel P. Becker, president; Samuel Hein, of Nassau, N. Y., vice-president; Samuel Kleinfeld, of Vineland, N. J., treasurer; and Joseph W. Pincus, of New York City, secretary.

In pursuance of a resolution adopted at this meeting—the first annual convention of Jewish farmers—an agricultural fair and exhibition was held during the Succoth week of 1909, at the Educational Alliance, New York City, under the auspices of the newly-formed Federation. The exhibits came from many States, and included fruits, vegetables, grains, grasses, flowers, butter, cheese, preserves, bread, pastry, honey, and so on. There were also educational exhibits from the Agricultural Colleges of New York, New Jersey, Connecticut, and Massachusetts. The exhibit that attracted most attention was that of the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, of Woodbine, New Jersey. Exhibits were also made by the National Farm School, of Doylestown, Pennsylvania, the children's gardens in the South Jersey Colonies, and the patients of the Country Sanitarium of the Montefiore Home at Bedford, New York. The interest created by the fair was widespread, and not less than fifty thousand persons came to view the exhibits.

The Federation holds a convention annually in the fall, generally during Succoth week, attended by delegates from all constituent associations. The place of meeting is usually the Educational Alliance in New York City. The opening session is devoted to a public mass meeting, at which addresses are made by men prominent in public life. The rest of the sessions are chiefly taken up with business matters and with the discussion of problems of importance to the Jewish farmers. Marketing, improvement of social and educational facilities, and the advantages of cooperation are the main topics under discussion. The Federation's influence on the economic improvement of the Jewish farmer and his general betterment has been marked. Among other activities it conducts a purchasing bureau, through whose agency the farmer is enabled to buy seeds, fertilizers, implements, and other supplies at a considerable saving. Another advantage is that by dealing through the Federation he receives liberal credit. During the spring of 1912 the purchasing bureau did \$45,000 worth of business.

COOPERATIVE CREDIT.—The need of an adequate system of agricultural credit in the United States has long been felt. This is especially true in the case of the new farmer. He must have seasonal credit in order to work his farm properly. A moderate loan to tide him over until he can market his crops, obtainable with little difficulty and at no expense, is what he requires.

The Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society recognized the need for this form of credit by Jewish farmers, but was in no position to meet it. It cannot keep in sufficiently close touch with the farming communities to warrant its making loans of this nature. Accordingly, in 1911, it set about organizing cooperative credit unions among the various Jewish

farming settlements. As a result, ten such associations are now in active operation. Each of these credit unions raised \$500 through the sale of shares to members, and the Society loaned them, at two per cent, \$1000—two dollars for every dollar of their own.

The form of organization of these Credit Unions is similar to that of the Raiffeisen Banks in Germany, upon which most other credit banks throughout the world are modelled. They are controlled entirely by the members. Shares in these Credit Unions are \$5 each, and the holder of one share has the same voice and the same rights as the holder of, say, one hundred shares. Membership in the Unions is open only to members in good standing of the local Jewish farmers' association. The entire membership of a Credit Union constitutes the General Assembly, which has the final decision on all questions. The direct management is in the hands of a board of directors consisting of the president, vice-president, secretary, and treasurer, who also constitute the Credit Committee, and are in complete charge of the granting of loans, and three other members who constitute the Supervisory Committee. The members of the board of directors are not eligible to borrow except by a two-thirds vote of the General Assembly in each instance. The loans are granted only for productive purposes or urgent needs. They are not granted for a period exceeding six months nor for an amount exceeding \$100. Interest is charged at the rate of six per cent. The security is determined by the Credit Committee, and is generally a promissory note with one or more responsible endorsements. Initiation fees and other charges, also so much of the net profits as has not been distributed as dividends, constitute the Reserve Fund of the Credit Unions.

It is a little early at this stage to attempt a discussion of these pioneer credit banks on American soil. Some of the effects resulting from an adequate system of cooperative credit have even at this early date manifested themselves in the communities in which these Credit Unions were established. The pernicious activity of the local usurer has been largely curtailed. The arrogance of the local storekeeper is in evidence no longer, and the farmer is now treated as a respected customer. The Credit Unions have endowed their members with a high sense of mutual responsibility, and have stimulated them to further effort in the direction of cooperation and mutual self-help.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES

BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL.—The Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School was founded in 1894. It is located in Woodbine, and had its beginning in the introduction of manual training into the public school curriculum in that colony. Later a series of lectures on agricultural topics was conducted for the benefit of the farmers in the vicinity. The interest in these lectures was so keen that the Baron de Hirsch Fund decided to erect a barn where the children of Jewish farmers could learn the care of dairy animals. The first class of fifteen boys was organized in the fall of 1894. Until the fall of 1898 the school developed slowly, as it was regarded only as an experiment. Most of the pupils were children of Woodbine settlers, but a few boys from the New York Orphan Asylum were admitted as resident pupils. The work accomplished in this way convinced the Trustees of the Baron de Hirsch Fund that an agricultural school of larger scope would prove of great benefit, and a dormitory was erected to accommodate eighty pupils. The school continued to make progress, both physi-

cally and otherwise. It is well equipped with the necessary buildings, including a brick school building, a dormitory, a modern cow barn, nurseries, greenhouses, poultry plant, and so on.

This school has the distinction of being the first school in the United States imparting secondary education in agriculture. The students are of mature years, and the aim of the school is to train them as practical farmers. The course is either one or two years, depending upon the aptitude of the pupil. The graduates, after leaving school, have work secured for them, upon modern, up-to-date farms in every part of the country, with a view to giving them further practical experience in the line of farming to which they are inclined and to which they have devoted most of their time while at school. The number of pupils registered at the school at this date is eighty, and there is a large waiting list for future registration. Between 1894 and 1912 the school sent out 891 students, of whom 429 completed the course and were graduated. Some of the former students have made their mark at teaching in agricultural schools, and in the service of the United States Department of Agriculture, and in similar Departments of the various States.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL.—Another Jewish agricultural school was founded in 1896 by Rabbi Joseph Krauskopf, of Philadelphia. This school was named the National Farm School, and is located at Doylestown, Bucks County, Pennsylvania, thirty miles from Philadelphia.

In the summer of 1897 the National Farm School began operations with a class of four students, on a 125-acre farm. This farm was purchased with money raised by Rabbi Krauskopf by delivering lectures throughout the country, in which he

solicited money for this purpose. The lands of the school have since grown to four hundred acres, with seventeen buildings of various kinds. The school is picturesquely located in one of the best farming sections in eastern Pennsylvania.

The National Farm School aims especially to afford agricultural training to young men who are not prepared to enter State agricultural colleges. Its course of study is outlined for young men of common school education. The institution is supported by private subscriptions from all parts of the country and by annual appropriations from the State of Pennsylvania, and from the Federation of Jewish Charities of Philadelphia, and other cities. It is national and non-sectarian. Its course covers a period of four years; tuition, board, lodging, and clothing are free. Since 1901 the school has graduated 107 students, besides it has taught a large number who attended for a year or more. Some of the graduates have made reputations for themselves as experts in various branches of agriculture, as instructors in agricultural colleges, and as managers of plantations in the South and of fruit farms in the West, and recently as leaders of the Clarion Colony in Utah.

THE JEW IN THE AGRICULTURAL PROFESSION

There has been of late an increasing tendency on the part of Jewish young men to enter the agricultural profession. This is evidenced by the increasing number of Jewish students at the agricultural colleges of the various States. The entrance of Jewish young men into a field in which there is plenty of elbow room is highly significant. Although they are new in a new calling, the records established by some of them are encouraging.

Jacob G. Lipman, a son of one of the first Woodbine colonists, a graduate of the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School and later of the New Jersey State Agricultural College and of Cornell University, is Professor of Soil Chemistry in the New Jersey Agricultural College and Director of the State Experiment Station; his brother, Charles B. Lipman, is Associate Professor of Soil Chemistry and Bacteriology at the University of California. J. G. Levinson, a graduate of the Forestry School of Yale, is Chief Arboriculturist of the Brooklyn Park Department. Joseph A. Rosen, a graduate of the University of Michigan, is the Agricultural Representative in the United States of the Zemstvo of Ekaterinoslaff, Russia, with headquarters in Minneapolis. Jacob Kotinsky, a son of one of the early Woodbine settlers, a graduate of the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School and of the New Jersey State College of Agriculture, was for several years Chief Entomologist and Assistant Director of the United States Experiment Station in Honolulu. Henry W. Geller, a graduate of the Michigan Agricultural College, was Superintendent of the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School for six years. M. E. Jaffa, a Woodbine graduate, is Nutrition Expert of the California Agricultural Experiment Station. Bernhard Ostrolenk, a graduate of the National Farm School and of the Massachusetts Agricultural College, is Director of the Slayton High School in Slayton, Minnesota. Jacob G. Taubenhaus, another graduate of the National Farm School and of Cornell University, is Assistant Professor of Plant Pathology at the Delaware Agricultural College and Experiment Station. Maurice Mitzmain, also a graduate of the National Farm School and of the University of California, is Chief Entomologist of the United States Department of Agriculture in the Philippine Islands.

Joseph W. Pincus, a graduate of the Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School and of the Connecticut Agricultural College, is Editor of the *Jewish Farmer*, Secretary of the Federation of Jewish Farmers of America, and is at the head of the educational extension work of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society. These are by no means all the Jewish young men who have made their mark in the agricultural profession.

Among other Jews who, although not professional agriculturists, have nevertheless made their influence felt on the agriculture of the United States are: H. L. Sabsovich, an immigrant from Russia and a graduate of the Zurich Polytechnicum, who was Chemist at the California Agricultural Experiment Station, Superintendent of the Woodbine Colony at its inception, the first Superintendent and practically the organizer of the Agricultural School at Woodbine; and Bernhard Marks, an immigrant from Germany, who was the pioneer of irrigation in California and in introducing alfalfa into the United States. Probably the man whose influence upon the world's agriculture has been the greatest in modern times is David Lubin, the father of the International Institute of Agriculture in Rome and the American delegate to the Institute since its inception in 1905.

AFTERWORD

BY MORRIS LOEB, Ph. D.

To those who have read with care Mr. Robinson's able review of the various Jewish agricultural settlements, it ought to be apparent that the Jew as a farmer is not a mere sporadic occurrence, and that his comparative rarity is due greatly to the conditions which for many years prevented his possessing arable lands in so many countries. If we seek a striking

historical contrast, we might compare the serf who was forcibly tied to the soil, and whose descendants form the body of the agricultural population of present Europe, with the mediæval Jew who was not allowed to possess any land outside the ghetto limit, and whose descendants are now seeking to gain a foothold among the farming population of America. There will be, in every country that does not impose arbitrary restrictions upon the freedom of motion of its inhabitants, a certain tendency toward the cities and a countervailing trend toward the open country. This freedom of exchange must be recognized as an inherent condition of personal liberty, and if, for economic or sociological reasons, a relative increase of rural population is desired, only such means can be adopted as will make agricultural life permanently attractive. No bonus system, no promises that cannot be kept, no attempt to stimulate an artificial sentiment will effect a permanent settlement, any more than it will be possible to keep a certain proportion of the children of the colonists from returning to the cities.

For this reason, those who try to foster agricultural tendencies among the Jews must seek means that do not differ in principle from those to be adopted in connection with any agricultural movement. Wherever this common-sense rule is neglected, wherever colonists are planted in localities not suitably chosen, wherever the colonists themselves are not selected with regard to their intellectual, physical, and moral fitness, wherever they are not sufficiently equipped with agricultural implements as well as agricultural knowledge, wherever they lack the means to await the harvesting of the first successful crop, the colonies are bound to fail; and it is the neglect of one or other of these essentials that has caused so many bitter disappointments in the past among the innumerable agricul-

tural settlements—Jewish and others—which have been placed in so many different parts of the world during the past fifty years. The worst mistake of all is that of placing paupers in an agricultural colony, with the idea that they must succeed there, when they have failed in industrial or financial pursuits. The true pauper lacks the essentials for the successful farmer in the same degree: namely, will-power and the capacity for sustained effort. An agricultural colony composed largely of industrial failures will be an agricultural failure as well. On the other hand, it must be remembered that paternal administration of a colony will certainly repel the ablest and most progressive settlers, and it is for this reason that the Alliance Israélite Universelle, the Jewish Colonization Association, as well as the American organizations dealing with the same problems, are endeavoring, as far as possible, to reduce the paternal system in the form of administrators dwelling within the colonies, and to substitute therefor local self-government, with the aid of travelling agricultural and administrative advisers. The results seem to have been most encouraging, and such colonies have not only succeeded in retaining their original membership, but have attracted additional energetic settlers. An artificially-planted colony, however, is, at best, a makeshift as compared with voluntary acquisition of land by the settler himself, and it is here that the greatest development must be expected in the future, inasmuch as this follows the natural course of events and is free from any artificial stimulus, whose removal might lead to a collapse of the enterprise. This is the chief field to which the Jewish Agricultural Societies are devoting their energies at the present moment. It might be well to summarize the means that are being employed as the result of the experience of a quarter of a century.

First: Financial.—Every form of gift must be avoided, and the relations between the settler and the Society must be upon an equitable commercial basis. Loans are to be made on fair security at low rates of interest and with the fullest regard for the real needs of the farmer, in contradistinction to the local usurers, who exact exorbitant rates of interest, and try to induce the borrower to make unnecessary expenditures in order that he shall forfeit his equity under the load of his debts; even the local bank is often not free from this reproach. The interest and capital must be paid as promptly as possible during good seasons, while no advantage is taken of misfortunes beyond the control of the settler, and the tendency to improve his land is always taken into full account in the extension of time or the granting of additional loans. To meet immediate wants of a temporary nature, for which the regular machinery of the mortgage department is too cumbersome, cooperative loan societies are to be encouraged among the farmers themselves, with some aid from the central organization. All shareholders are entitled to equal consideration in the granting of short loans, and the same machinery can be made available in the cooperative purchasing of seeds, fertilizers, and implements on the joint credit of the entire group of farmers.

Second: Agricultural Information.—The intending settler should be assisted to the fullest extent in the selection of his farm, and if it is impossible to maintain a regular staff of experts for such a purpose, connection should be sought with official agricultural stations, or other established institutions, for the purpose of securing such advice when needed. Farms already in operation should be frequently visited by agricultural advisers, who shall point out in a reasonable manner the defects of management which appear to them. These advisers must not

be the fiscal agents of the organization, in order that the farmer may feel that the advice given is entirely disinterested. This is only following the plan adopted by our western railroads, who desire to promote the productivity of the lands along their right of way. The printing of a special agricultural paper by the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society was only due to the linguistic disability of so many of its protégés; but the use of good agricultural papers and, perhaps, the establishment of travelling agricultural libraries would be of the greatest importance in disseminating this knowledge.

Third: Instruction of the Young.—We must carefully differentiate between the teaching required by the children of farmers and that adapted to the wants of city dwellers who wish to take up agriculture. The former have a natural familiarity with farming conditions, and for them the best instruction is that which is given, in the United States, at least, by the various State Colleges of Agriculture in the so-called short winter courses. The Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society has for a number of years past provided stipends, to enable the children of Jewish farmers to attend these courses, and bring home knowledge which will enable them to assist their fathers to the greatest possible extent in the cultivation of the farm. For the boy or girl who desires to take up farming from a scientific standpoint, the State institutions afford the best possible opportunity, and limited assistance toward attending them would not be out of place, if it were not to be feared that even at the present time more students are crowding into these scientific courses than are likely to make a satisfactory showing in the careers to which they are expected to lead. But the farm school, as a means of educating for farm life city dwellers, still remains as an essential feature of the general agricultural

schene. Those at Woodbine and Doylestown are now especially devoting their energies toward developing as far as possible a taste for agriculture and teaching as rapidly as possible the essentials which enable young men to obtain positions as agricultural laborers, with the promise that they will be assisted toward independent holdings as soon as they have acquired the necessary general experience, and proved their fitness to continue in agricultural pursuits.

Fourth: Artificial aid to agricultural colonists is sometimes necessary, where special conditions are to be overcome. Creameries and canneries will compensate for the absence of local markets; special harvesting machinery, grain elevators, etc., will enable a group of small cultivators to compete successfully with the owner of a large tract. If a benevolent society attempts to manage such establishments, it will commit a serious blunder. The only satisfactory arrangement can be that adopted by many American towns, of offering special inducements to independent operators to establish themselves in a particular locality. Subventions made for such a purpose will in the end prove no sacrifice at all, but it would be far better to avoid as far as possible the necessity for such enterprises, by seeking to deter settlers from placing themselves in positions where their future is dependent upon artificial aid.

Finally: The healthfulness of the region and enjoyment to be derived from the neighborhood, as well as the educational opportunities as compared with those in cities and towns, become more and more important conditions in determining the choice of location: farming communities which lack social, hygienic, and intellectual advantages will gradually lose their best inhabitants. It is for this reason that more and more attention will have to be paid to improving the schools, places of

worship, and places of amusement in agricultural centres, and it is fortunate that, in America, at least, there are societies like the Jewish Chautauqua which are devoting attention especially to questions of this kind, and whose cooperation will more and more overcome the arguments that keep families from settling upon the open land. The State will have to do its share, by providing better police protection, better means of communication, better medical supervision, in time, even better distribution of such utilities as are found in the urban community; but even now individual efforts in these directions are sure to bear ample fruit.

When the large number of families now established upon the soil, whose success is visible to so many of their acquaintances, is compared with the deterrent effect of the largely-advertised agricultural failures of a quarter of a century ago, the movement of the Jewish population to agricultural regions is bound to become increasingly important, and therefore the present AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK performs a useful office in publishing a survey of the conditions at a time that may be taken as the threshold of an era wherein the ratio between city and country-dwellers among the Jews will be that imposed by nature rather than by restrictive tyranny.

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A LIST OF EVENTS IN 5672

AND NECROLOGY

JULY 1, 1911, TO JUNE 30, 1912

UNITED STATES

1911

- July 4. Sixty-five East Side societies march in Fourth of July parade, New York City.
- Aug. 1. Peoria, Ill., Jews contribute one thousand dollars for Jewish sufferers from great fires in Turkey.
- 4. Resolutions adopted at 1911 conference of Seventh-Day Adventists, New York City, protesting against persecution of Jews.
- 14. Resolutions adopted by Society of Friends, Richmond, Ind., protesting against outrages perpetrated upon Jews by Russian Government.
- 15. Independent Order B'nai B'rith contributes \$3,832 for the relief of sufferers from Constantinople fire.
- Sept. 9. First party of Jewish farmers arrive in Salt Lake City, Utah, on way to Plute Project, to colonize in Southern Utah.
- 11. Circuit Judge Rassieur, St. Louis, Mo., denies incorporation to Jewish Christian Association, for conversion of Jews to Christianity, on ground that it violates religious liberty clause of Constitution.
- 15. Supreme Court Justice Goff, New York City, refuses incorporation of "Agudath Achim Kahal Adath Jeshurun" on ground that title should be in English.
- 29. Oscar S. Straus, New York City, member of Hague Tribunal, appeals to United States Government to extend good offices to establish peace between Italy and Turkey.
- Oct. 3. United States District Court Judge Hough issues writ of habeas corpus reviewing order of immigration officials excluding David Perriss and five other Turkish Jewish immigrants, arriving at Ellis Island Sept. 21.
- 13. Jewish Daily News, New York, publishes statement of Richard Sossman, Nicaraguan Consul-General in United States, that if Jews immigrated to Nicaragua extensively, they would have no difficulty in securing local autonomy.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- Oct. 15. Temple Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y., celebrates fiftieth anniversary.
20. Temple Israel, St. Louis, Mo., celebrates twenty-fifth anniversary.
30. Mass meeting at Rodeph Sholom Synagogue, Pittsburg, Pa., adopts resolutions favoring treaty of peace and arbitration between England and the United States.
- (end). Jewish bakers of Chicago, Ill., at conference held at instance of Orthodox Rabbis, sign agreement to keep shops closed on Sabbath and to pay money penalty in case of violation of agreement.
- Nov. 10. Members of leading Jewish organizations of Galveston, Tex., pass resolutions condemning recent statements issued against Jewish Immigration Bureau as malicious, irresponsible, and unworthy of belief.
11. Joseph Leon Israel, Birmingham, Ala., dismissed from United States Military Academy, West Point; charge of anti-Jewish prejudice denied.
13. Judge Julian W. Mack, at annual meeting of Charity Organization Society, New York, takes issue with Immigration Commissioner Williams. He holds that America cannot afford to close its doors against newcomers, who bring fresh idealism to this country.
17. Statement that Yale Corporation of New Haven, Conn., which controls properties of Yale University, refuses to rent University property in Chicago to Jewish tenants.
26. Philadelphia delegation presents to United States Senator Penrose and to Philadelphia Congressmen remonstrance against enactment of restrictive immigration laws. Senator Penrose states present laws are adequate. Similar views expressed by Representatives Moore, Moon, Donohue, and McCreary.
- Dec. 6. Rabbi Harry W. Ettelson and Solomon Elsner request School Board, Hartford, Conn., to have "Merchant of Venice" dropped from reading list in schools. Board adopts motion complying with request. Motion to abolish all religious exercises and begin morning session with singing of national anthem lost by vote of 5 to 4.
12. Jewish pupils, Public School No. 10, Passaic, N. J., petition local Board of Education to eliminate reading of Bible and singing of Christian hymns from school exercises.
15. At request of Rabbi P. Israeli, three of Roxbury public school principals agree to omit all Christian celebrations and use of Christmas trees in schools.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- Dec. 18. Washington Section sends formal notice to Executive Committee of its withdrawal from Council of Jewish Women.
19. Triennial Meeting Council of Jewish Women, at Philadelphia, Pa., arouses much dissension.
22. Public School Commission of Indianapolis, Ind., provides teachers and rooms at Manual Training High School for night classes for Jewish immigrants.
22. National Liberal Immigration League petitions President Taft to recommend to Congress the establishment of naturalization court in New York City on account of approaching reduction in number of Federal Courts.
26. Baltimore Section secedes from Council of Jewish Women, because of dissatisfaction with management and national officers.
29. Petition of pupils of Plainfield, N. J., Public School, No. 10, to Board of Education, requesting discontinuance of Bible reading and other religious exercises, denied.
29. At request of Kehillah of New York City and Federation of Roumanian Jews, Council of University Settlement adopts resolution "that in holiday celebration held annually by Kindergarten Association at University Settlement, every feature of any sectarian character, including Christmas tree, Christmas programme for celebration, Christmas songs, etc., should be eliminated."
29. Jacob H. Schiff, Treasurer of National Committee for Relief of Sufferers from Russian massacres, applies to Supreme Court, New York State, for directions as to disposition of remainder of fund in his possession.
30. Convention of Texas Zionists, Austin, Texas. Evening prayers held in Texas Senate Chamber decorated with Zionist flags.

1912

- Jan. 5. State organization formed, Boston, Mass., to encourage naturalization of Jews of State.
5. Philadelphia Kehillah requests leniency in enforcement of drastic Sunday law of 1794. Mayor Blankenburg promises due consideration to those who observe Saturday as their Sabbath.
5. Boston Section withdraws from Council of Jewish Women.
8. Chicago Section adopts resolution to withdraw from Council of Jewish Women.
- 10-24. Kehillah of New York City arranges course of lectures by Miss Dona Saruya on Jewish dietary laws at Teachers' College.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- Jan. 11. Herman Bernstein, journalist, refused visé of passport by Russian consul in New York City.
13. Centenary celebration of birth of Dr. Liebman Adler, Chicago, Ill.
18. President Taft receives delegation representing American Association of Foreign Language Newspapers, introduced by Louis N. Hammerling. Mr. Taft says he favors admission of desirable immigrants, but immigration laws should be enforced strictly.
20. In the Outlook, Dr. Lyman Abbott advises an inquiring schoolmaster that he is under no moral obligation to admit Jewish pupils to his school.
25. Savannah Section withdraws from Council of Jewish Women.
26. Aaron Hahn, delegate from Cuyahoga County to Ohio Constitutional Convention, suggests provision in constitution for prohibition of sectarian religious instruction in public schools of Ohio.
27. President Taft attends ball of Daughters of Jacob, New York City.
30. The Kehillah of New York City announces subscriptions amounting to over sixty thousand dollars annually for five years for Jewish education in New York City, in response to appeal of Dr. J. L. Magnes.
- (end). Seventh-Day Adventist convention, Atlantic Union Conference, Brooklyn, N. Y., adopts resolutions protesting against the recent massacres of Jews in Russia and outbreaks of anti-Jewish feeling in so-called Christian countries as un-Christian and affirming their belief that the Jew is entitled to religious and civil rights.
- Feb. 9. Committee on Education, Kehillah of Philadelphia, resolves to gather statistics respecting the Jewish educational facilities of that city, and recommends organization of Jewish educational board composed of representatives of Jewish educational institutions for promotion of Jewish education, and the convening of a conference of teachers and others interested in Jewish education.
13. Philadelphia Section, at monthly meeting, passes resolution urging reconciliation of seceding Sections with national body of Council of Jewish Women.
16. Bill to incorporate New York Kehillah introduced in New York Legislature by Assemblyman Jacob Levy.
26. Grand Officers of Independent Order Brith Abraham grant sum of one thousand dollars to families of Jewish strikers of Lawrence, Mass., and appeal to all lodges in Order for additional support.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- Feb. 26. The Kehillah of Philadelphia, Pa., telegraphs to Senator Penrose and to Philadelphia Representatives, urging them to use best efforts to prevent passage of bill introduced by Senator Lodge, providing for a literacy test.
27. Petition opposing Dillingham Bill restricting immigration signed by prominent citizens of San Diego, Calif., sent to Representative Sylvester C. Smith.
28. Association for Protection of Jewish Immigrants, Philadelphia, through president, Louis E. Levy, files protest with Congress in letter to Representative J. Hampton Moore, against incorporation of educational test or monetary requirement in immigration law.
- Mch. 7. Hebrew Civic Club, San Francisco, Calif., appoints committee to cooperate with Police Department and others interested in stamping out white slavery and punishment of those promoting traffic.
8. Representative Jews of Chicago petition Election Board to change date of spring primaries, fixed for April 9, last day of Passover.
22. Harry C. Howard, Mayor, Brockton, Mass., sends letter to editor of Boston Jewish Advocate denying that there is discrimination against Jews on part of the registrars of elections.
29. Rabbinical Association of New Jersey endorses Gill Bill to amend marriage law so as to read "an ordained minister of any religion," instead of "any minister of the gospel is competent to perform marriage ceremony."
- Apl. 5. Youngstown, O., Section Council of Jewish Women disbands and reorganizes as independent organization.
12. Thirty-five Jewish merchants of Paterson, N. J., petition Board of Aldermen to amend Sunday law, so as to exempt merchants who observe Jewish Sabbath.
21. Twenty-fifth anniversary of founding of Philadelphia Branch of Jewish Theological Seminary Association observed at Dropsie College.
22. Eastern Council of Reform Rabbis of New York and New England organized "to strengthen position of Reform Judaism in New York and Eastern Cities." (See p. 221.)
23. Jewish Community (Kehillah) of Philadelphia authorizes committee to call on managers of theatres to protest against caricaturing of Jew on the stage.
26. Jewish Farmers' Association of St. Louis, Mo., purchases five thousand acres in Texas and decides to call the tract "The Ida Straus Subdivision."
28. At annual meeting, the Kehillah of New York adopts resolution protesting against restriction of immigration by literacy test.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- May 3. American Jewish Committee sends five thousand francs to Anglo-Jewish Association in London, for sufferers at Fez, Morocco, with assurance that additional contributions will be made, equal to those by Anglo-Jewish Association.
6. Mass meeting, Cooper Union, New York City, addressed by Oscar S. Straus, ex-Congressman William S. Bennet, Congressmen William Sulzer and Henry M. Goldfogle, Edward Lauterbach, and others. Committee appointed to appear before House Committee on Immigration, to present resolutions adopted and to protest against a literacy test for immigrants.
6. Chicago Association of Jewish Women adopts resolutions protesting against Dillingham and Burnett Bills containing a literacy test for immigrants.
7. Mass meeting, Baltimore, Md., to protest against Dillingham and Burnett Immigration Bills. Cardinal Gibbons writes letter in which he opposes a literacy test.
7. Boston Section, Council of Jewish Women, in annual meeting, passes resolution against Immigration Bills, and sends telegram opposing their passage to House Committee on Immigration.
7. Mass meeting, Faneuil Hall, Boston, Mass., to protest against Dillingham and Burnett Bills, addressed by ex-Congressman John A. Keliher, Edw. J. Bromberg, Jacob de Haas, and Dr. Santasusso. Resolutions adopted condemning literacy test. Committee of five selected to go to Washington to oppose the bills.
8. Mass meeting of citizens, Philadelphia, Pa., to protest against Dillingham and Burnett Immigration Bills, adopts resolutions and telegraphs them to Congress.
9. Mass meeting, Cleveland, O., protests against Dillingham Immigration Bill. Addresses delivered by Governor Harmon, Mayor Baker, Congressman Howland, Rev. Bishop Farelly, Rev. Bradley, Hon. James W. Garfield, Rabbi Gries, Rabbi Margolies, and Edw. Baker. Homer Johnson, of Chamber of Commerce, presides.
9. United Hebrew Societies of Elizabeth, N. J., protest against passage of Dillingham Immigration Bill.
9. Mass meeting under auspices of local lodge, Order Brith Abraham, New Haven, Conn., protests against Dillingham Immigration Bill.
9. Mass meeting, New Britain, Conn., protests against Dillingham and Burnett Immigration Bills.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- May 10. Political Refugees' Defense League, New York City, organized by Dr. Henry Moskowitz, Nicholas Aleinikoff, and Morris Katz, protests against the Root amendment to Dillingham Immigration Bill.
12. Civic memorial service, at Carnegie Hall, for Mr. and Mrs. Isidor Straus, victims of Titanic disaster.
12. Mass meeting, Buffalo, N. Y., adopts resolution protesting against passage of Dillingham and Burnett Bills.
14. Board of Managers of Hebrew Sunday School Society, Philadelphia, Pa., adopts resolution protesting against passage of Dillingham and Burnett Immigration Bills.
16. Governor S. E. Baldwin, New Haven, Conn., in address, criticises Dillingham Immigration Bill.
19. Providence, R. I., Young Men's Hebrew Association adopts resolutions protesting against Dillingham and Burnett Immigration Bills.
19. Federation of Galician and Bukovinian Jews, New York City, adopts resolution protesting against Dillingham Immigration Bill.
19. Federation of Roumanian Jews of America, in annual convention at Philadelphia, adopts resolution protesting against literacy test in Dillingham Immigration Bill.
24. Political Refugees' League mass meeting in Cooper Union, New York City, protests against Dillingham Immigration Bill.
24. Jacob H. Schiff, New York City, presents to Library of Congress, Washington, D. C., a collection of Hebraica, comprising more than ten thousand volumes collected by Ephraim Deinard, of Arlington, N. J.
28. Executive Council, Philadelphia Jewish Community, adopts resolution favoring establishment of a Va'ad Ha-kashruth, for proper regulation of Shehitah.
29. Executive Committee, Central Conference of American Rabbis, adopts resolutions opposing formation of sectional conferences. (See April 22.)
30. Mass meeting, Chicago, Ill., adopts resolutions protesting against passage of Dillingham Bill; addresses delivered by Professor Freund and Professor Tufts of the University and Miss Abbott of the Immigration Safety League.
30. Herman Bernstein, New York City, with United States passport, viséed by Russian Consul in Paris, refused admission to Russia at frontier.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- June 3. Association of Jewish Bakers, New York, determine to keep closed on Sabbath.
3. Independent Order Brith Sholom, at annual convention, Baltimore, Md., passes resolution opposing educational test in pending Immigration Bill.
7. Evening schools to be opened in New York City for Turkish Jews, for their instruction in English during summer months.
8. Trustees Cornell University decide to found Jacob H. Schiff Fellowship and Non-Resident Lectureship for promotion of study of German out of endowment of \$100,000 given to University.
19. Yonkers Board of Education denies request of M. J. Levy, Crestwood, to forbid singing of hymns in public schools.
22. Plank adopted in platform at Republican Convention, Chicago, Ill., pledging party to "enactment of appropriate laws to relieve growing evil of undesirable or induced immigration."

1911

NECROLOGY

- July 1. Mary M. Cohen, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., at Atlantic City, N. J., aged 57.
4. Esther Herrman, philanthropist, New York City, aged 89.
4. Nathan Michnick, Rabbi, Lake Charles, La., aged 60.
7. Philip Bernstein, Civil War veteran, Confederate Army, Winnfield, La., aged 84.
8. Solomon Bondi, communal worker, St. Louis, Mo., aged 70.
9. Morris Baldauf, communal worker, Henderson, Ky., aged 72.
15. Aaron Lazarus, Brevet Captain, United States Volunteers, Civil War, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 70.
22. Meyer Siedenbach, financier, Philadelphia, Pa., at Marienbad, Germany, aged 66.
26. James Levy, artist and communal worker, Cincinnati, O., aged 84.
28. Henry Friendlich, Rabbi, Leavenworth, Kan., at New York City, aged 82.
29. Abraham Hurwitz, Rabbi, Akron, O., aged 57.
31. Frederick Loeser, merchant, Brooklyn, N. Y., at Stuttgart, Germany, aged 77.
- Aug. 7. David N. Henriques, formerly in United States consular service, New Orleans, La.
13. Charles Richard Heller, communal worker, Cleveland, O., aged 69.
16. Isaac Schiekler, Rabbi, New York City, aged 78.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- Aug. 19. Abraham H. Abrams, communal worker, Pittsburg, Pa.
 23. Solomon Mehrbach, former president Second Avenue Railroad, New York City.
 24. Simon Adler, manufacturer and philanthropist, Rochester, N. Y.
 25. Rosa F. Sachs, communal worker, Cincinnati, O.
 26. Isabel Richman Wallach, communal worker and author-
 ess, New York City.
 30. Marx Levy, former Councilman, Berwick, Pa., aged 59.
 31. Meyer Frank, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa.,
 aged 89.
 (end). David Levin, member State Legislature 1897-1905,
 Tacoma, Wash., aged 52.
- Sept. 4. Jacob Jacobson, Rabbi, Chicago, Ill., aged 71.
 5. Daniel Meyer, banker and philanthropist, San Francisco,
 Calif., aged 87.
 12. Emanuel Frankenthal, communal worker, Chicago, Ill.,
 aged 84.
 16. Alfred L. Peck, piano manufacturer, New York, at
 Munich, aged 41.
 17. H. Davidson, Rabbi, Stockton, Calif., aged 70.
 21. Max Lehman, Captain, Civil War, Gloversville, N. Y.,
 aged 85.
 22. Gershon David, Trustee State Asylum at Athens, O.,
 Jackson, O., aged 83.
 23. Marcus Goldman, Chief Librarian Hebrew Literature
 Society, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 74.
 27. Benjamin Marshall, communal worker, Syracuse, N. Y.,
 aged 52.
 29. Hertz Hiller, capitalist, New Orleans, La., aged 84.
- Oct. 3. Lazar Laserson, Civil War veteran, New York City, aged
 67.
 5. Henry Sessel, Mexican War veteran, Memphis, Tenn.,
 aged 89.
 5. Godchaux A. Levi, communal worker, Dallas, Texas,
 aged 60.
 9. Bernard C. Cohen, communal worker, Buffalo, N. Y.
 13. Jacob Loeb, communal worker, Canton, Miss., aged 77.
 17. Max Friedman, communal worker, Boston, Mass.
 18. Michael Cadison, educator and communal worker, Pitts-
 burg, Pa., aged 59.
 19. Aaron Hirsch, Civil War scout, St. Louis, Mo., aged 83.
 20. Morris Israel, banker of Charleston, S. C., at New York
 City, aged 75.
 23. David Apotheker, poet and journalist, New York City,
 aged 56.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- Oct. 23. Louis R. Ehrich, art collector and connoisseur, New York City, in London, England, aged 62.
 29. Joseph Pulitzer, journalist, New York City, aged 64.
- Nov. 3. Solomon Mosche, Rabbi, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 75.
 3. Samuel Botkowsky, Rabbi, New York City, aged 90.
 4. Leon Mandel, merchant, Chicago, Ill., aged 70.
 9. Paul Lisso, financier, Alexandria, La., aged 57.
 13. Charles H. Israels, architect, New York City, aged 45.
 17. Samuel Thanhouser, former United States Land Agent, Milwaukee, Wis., aged 75.
 17. Max Goldbarth, member City Council, Charleston, W. Va.
 21. Carrie L. Strauss, philanthropist, Chicago, Ill., aged 64.
 29. Max Lakman, Rabbi, Cleveland, O.
- Dec. 16. Moses A. Schreiber, Rabbi, New York City, aged 73.
 20. Rose Eytinge, actress, Philadelphia, Pa., at Amityville, N. Y., aged 76.
 21. Benjamin Franklin Jonas, former United States Senator, New Orleans, La., aged 77.
 22. Jacques Adelsheimer, Captain, Civil War veteran, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 72.
 24. Hirsch Goldberg, Rabbi, Savannah, Ga., at New York City.
 29. Arnold Tanzer, associate editor of the Nation, New York City, aged 71.
- 1912
- Jan. 2. Leopold Einstein, communal worker, Cleveland, O., aged 69.
 15. Newman Cowen, communal worker, New York City, aged 80.
 15. Elizabeth Lazarus, philanthropist, Philadelphia, aged 90.
 19. Pinchus Mintz, Rabbi, Cleveland, O., aged 48.
 19. Caroline W. Neustadter, philanthropist, New York City, aged 72.
 20. Nathan Moses, communal worker, Cincinnati, O., aged 85.
 21. Morris Steinert, founder Steinert Piano Company, New Haven, Conn., aged 80.
 24. Morris Klein, Rabbi, Cleveland, O., aged 71.
 25. Henry Hochheimer, Rabbi-emeritus, Baltimore, Md., aged 92.
 25. Ephraim Offner, merchant and philanthropist, New Orleans, La., aged 73.
 27. Ludwig Schwabacher, manufacturer, San Francisco, Calif., aged 65.
 31. Maurice J. Hart, municipal worker, New Orleans, La., aged 63.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- Feb. 1. Charles Godchaw, Judge, Tampa, Fla.
 1. Clarence W. Kuhn, banker, Cincinnati, O., aged 42.
 8. Leon Kahn, former member City Council of Indianapolis, Ind., at Louisville, Ky., aged 79.
 10. Theodore D. (Ted) Marks, originator Sunday concerts, New York City.
 12. Washington Seligman, banker, New York City, aged 53.
 13. Louis Heilprin, encyclopedist, New York City, aged 60.
 13. Levi Stern, merchant, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 92.
 15. Isaac Ciener, communal worker, Indianapolis, Ind.
 16. Albert L. Parkes, theatrical manager and writer, New York City, aged 85.
 19. Albert Cahn, Captain, Civil War veteran, Joplin, Mo., aged 69.
 20. William Cobe, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 83.
 25. Nachum Paltiel Bromson, Rabbi, Baltimore, Md., aged 81.
 26. Ernst Thalmann, banker, New York City, aged 61.
- Mch. 3. William Wolf, philanthropist and communal worker, San Francisco, Calif., aged 86.
 7. Marcus Bernheimer, active in political affairs, St. Louis, Mo., aged 65.
 7. Eugene Sterne, merchant, St. Louis, Mo., aged 72.
 8. Isaac Hirsch, Colonel, former Mayor, Chillicothe, Mo., aged 76.
 9. Hiram Ullman, merchant and member of Common Council, Williamsport, Pa., aged 57.
 11. Nathan Zeitlin, scholar and communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 58.
 22. Marks Arnheim, clothing merchant, New York City, aged 63.
 23. Hezekiah Kohn, communal worker, New York City, aged 90.
 29. Tobias Weinschenker, communal worker, Chicago, Ill., aged 68.
 29. Jacques Loeb, merchant and communal worker, Montgomery, Ala., aged 57.
- Apl. 6. William Lissner, educator, San Francisco, Calif., aged 63.
 7. Mark J. Lehman, physician and journalist, New Orleans, La., aged 58.
 8. Andrew Saks, merchant, New York City, aged 65.
 8. Gustav Bacharach, president of Commonwealth Realty Company, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 44.
 8. Hirsch Werner, Rabbi, Seattle, Wash.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- Apl. 9. Simon Suss, merchant, St. Louis, Mo., aged 61.
 9. Abr. E. Dunya, Rabbi, Racine, Wis., aged 49.
 12. Julius Wile, merchant, New York City, aged 73.
 12. Samuel Katz, engineer, Omaha, Neb., aged 51.
 12. Moses Weinman, lawyer, New York City, aged 50.
 13. Henry Klein, Rabbi, New York City, aged 52.
 14. Ida Straus, communal worker, New York City, victim of Titanic disaster.
 14. Isidor Straus, former Congressman, communal worker, New York City, victim of Titanic disaster, aged 67.
 14. Benjamin Guggenheim, financier, New York City, victim of Titanic disaster, aged 47.
 14. Henry B. Harris, theatrical manager, New York City, victim of Titanic disaster.
 14. Emil Brandeis, municipal worker, Omaha, Neb., victim of Titanic disaster, aged 48.
 15. Adolph Bauer, Spanish-American War veteran, Mobile, Ala., aged 48.
 15. Mrs. Max Landsberg, communal worker, Rochester, N. Y.
 19. Abraham Kaiser, former Alderman and Assemblyman, Newark, N. J., aged 60.
 26. Edgar J. Levey, former Deputy Comptroller, New York City, aged 49.
 29. Harris Barnard, communal worker, New York City, aged 56.
- May 2. Jacob E. Friend, manufacturer and former member of Assembly, Milwaukee, Wis., at Florence, Italy, aged 55.
 3. Emil L. Boas, Resident Director and General Manager Hamburg-American Line, New York City, aged 57.
 4. Levi L. Rosenblatt, Rabbi, St. Louis, Mo., aged 76.
 7. Gabriel L. Loewenthal, founder of Free Sons of Judah, New York City, aged 71.
 10. David Rapaport, socialist writer and translator, San Francisco, Calif.
 13. Joseph Ullman, Civil War veteran, Paducah, Ky., aged 74.
 15. Israel Aaron, Rabbi, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 51.
 15. Aaron Ullman, merchant, Peoria, Ill., aged 84.
 19. Joseph M. Lichtenauer, banker, New York City, aged 67.
 22. Morris Horkheimer, General, Wheeling, W. Va., at Atlantic City, N. J.
 26. Samuel Kohn, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 59.
 27. Hyman Ellenbogen, communal worker, merchant, Troy, N. Y., aged 55.

UNITED STATES (*continued*)

- May 31. Henry W. Myar, Confederate Army veteran, Camden, Ark., aged 71.
31. Max Katzenberg, former member Board of Education, New York City, aged 51.
31. Max Axelrood, surgeon and veteran Turkish-Russian War, Vancouver, Wash.
- (end). Philip Weisman, Rabbi, Dayton, O.
- June 1. Sender Jarmulowsky, banker, New York City, aged 74.
8. Abraham Chayim Levinson, Rabbi, Baltimore, Md., aged 60.
10. Lippmann Sachs, communal worker, San Francisco, Calif.
10. Barnard Rich, financier, San Francisco, Calif., aged 63.
11. Arthur L. Welsh, aviator, Washington, D. C., aged 31.
15. Leopold Fauerbach, Superintendent of Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society 1879-1903, New York City, aged 79.
15. David Rosenblatt, communal worker and Civil War veteran, Cleveland, O.
15. Izer Perlstein, Rabbi, Rockland, Me., aged 59.
20. Mrs. Elvira Nathan Solis, communal worker, formerly of Philadelphia, Pa., New York City, aged 86.
23. Victor Caro, Rabbi, Milwaukee, Wis., at Bad-Nauheim, Germany, aged 56.
24. Julia Richman, educator and communal worker, New York City, at Paris, France, aged 56.
24. Alfred L. Seligman, banker and musician, New York City, aged 49.
27. Seymour C. Heyman, communal worker, Oklahoma City, Okla., aged 51.

FRANCE AND COLONIES

1911

- July 7. Jules Pams appointed Minister of Agriculture in new Cabinet of M. Caillaux.
14. MM. Milhaud, Brisac, and Lévy-Ullmann appointed Principal Secretaries to Ministers of Commerce, Public Works, and Labor, respectively, and M. Strauss, assistant Secretary to Minister of War, in new Cabinet.
28. French Academy of Fine Arts awards Second Grand Prize of Rome for medal engraving to Edmond Bargas, Paris.
- Aug. 18. Alliance Israélite Universelle, Paris, sends ten thousand francs for benefit of sufferers by Constantinople fire.
18. Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres awards to Captain Raymond Weill a grant of six thousand francs to continue excavations in Egypt.

FRANCE AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Sept. 8. M. Lévy, Advocate-General at Court of Appeals in Indo-China, appointed Procureur Général and Chief of Judicial Service in French Guiana, and M. Lebhar, Councillor at Court of Appeal at Pondicherry, Judge President of Court of First Instance at Karikal.
- Oct. 6. M. Geismar, Chief of Squadron of French Artillery, promoted to grade of Lieutenant-Colonel, and appointed Chief of General Staff of Third Army Corps.
6. Camille Lyon, Paris, appointed Vice-President of Council of State Railways.
20. Charles Lyon-Caen, Member of Institute of France and Professor in Faculty of Law in Paris, and A. Schrameck, Director of Prisons Administration at Ministry of Justice, appointed members of Consultative Council on Legislation, recently formed by Minister.
27. André Wormser, composer, appointed member of Superior Council of Instruction, National Conservatory of Music and Declamation, Paris.
27. Salomon Reinach resigns as Vice-President of Alliance Israélite Universelle.
- Nov. 3. A. Schrameck, Director of Prisons Administration at Ministry of Justice, appointed Prefect of Department of Bouches du Rhone.
3. Georges Julien Schwob, Commissioner for French Colonies at Brussels Exhibition, promoted to grade of Commander of Order of Legion of Honor. Two Jews promoted officers and fifteen appointed Chevaliers of Order.
10. Sylvain Dreyfus, Engineer-in-Chief of Bridges and Roads, appointed member of Railways Consultative Committee.
19. Reported that Jewish Colonization Association has purchased large tract of land near Beer-sheba in Palestine.
24. Alliance Israélite Universelle votes twenty thousand francs towards relief of Jewish communities in Russian Pale impoverished by recent fires.
24. Edouard Petit, Inspector-General of Public Instruction, elected Vice-President of General Council of French Education League.
- Dec. 1. French Academy of Sciences awards Montyon Prize (Statistics) to René Risser, Actuary to Ministry of Labor.
1. M. Picard, External Councillor of French Commerce in London, elected member of Consultative Committee on Posts, Telegraphs, and Telephones, in Paris.
15. Madame Salomon, Sub-Directress of Collège Sévigné, Paris, appointed Officer of the Academy.

FRANCE AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Dec. 15. M. Saint-Paul, French Councillor of State, appointed member of Committee to examine reports of Ministers for 1910-1911. M. Henri Lévy-Ullmann, Principal Secretary to Minister of Finance, appointed on another Government commission; and M. Camille Bloch, M. Léon, and M. Théodor Reinach, on Committee to study condition of National Library.
17. Amendment to constitution of Alliance Israélite Universelle adopted by Central Committee, giving it control over election of its members. Much opposition to this in German branch of the Alliance.
22. Paul Strauss, Senator, appointed President of Committee to distribute appropriation to maternity charities; M. Worms de Romilly, retired Inspector-General of Mines, appointed President of Permanent Committee on Aerial Navigation.

1912

- Jan. 1. Group of prominent non-Jewish writers, scientists, scholars, artists, magistrates, army and navy officers, and lawyers, sign statement denouncing ritual murder accusation in connection with Yuschinsky case in Russia.
3. Central Committee of Alliance Israélite Universelle decides to abolish German branch, Die Deutsche Konferenzgemeinschaft, and henceforth the thirteen thousand Alliance members in Germany will deal directly with main office. Officers of German branch protest against legality of this action.
19. M. G. Lippmann, chemist, elected president of French Academy of Sciences for 1912.
19. Fernand Crémieux re-elected Senator for Gard.
19. M. L. L. Klotz retains his portfolio as Minister of Finance in new French Cabinet formed by Raymond Poincaré.
19. M. Kahn appointed Consul-General at Tientsin.
19. Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres appoints Théodor Reinach delegate to Prehistoric Archeological Congress, September, at Geneva.
26. M. Briand, Minister of Justice in new Cabinet, appoints M. Sasias his Principal Secretary.
- Feb. (beginning). Uprising against Jews of Lyons. Nationalists and Clericals march through streets protesting against expulsion of nuns. Jewish shops demolished and several Jews injured.
2. Ferdinand David appointed Minister of Commerce of new Cabinet.

FRANCE AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Feb. 2. Lazare Weiller, Paris, promoted to be commander of Legion of Honor.
2. Chief Rabbi Alfred Lévy makes formal protest to French Government against proposed expulsion of Catholic order, Little Sisters of the Poor, from the country.
2. M. Blocq appointed sub-Chief of Cabinet of French Minister of Agriculture, and M. Crémieux, Attaché to Cabinet of Minister of Commerce.
9. Gabriel Lippmann, President French Academy of Sciences, appointed representative at celebration of two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of establishment of Royal Society in London.
9. French Senate appoints Paul Strauss and Ferdinand Dreyfus, two of four Jewish members, to be its representatives on Superior Labor Council.
9. Jewish section of League for Combating White Slave Traffic meets in Paris, and decides to distribute, among Jews in East, circulars warning them against those engaged in traffic.
16. Will of late Baron Gustave de Rothschild sets aside one million francs as Rothschild Trust for improvement of condition of working classes in Paris. Bequest to be applied to purchase of land in or near city and erection of one-family cottages.
16. Senator Edouard Millaud appointed Vice-President of French Superior Statistical Council. Senator Paul Strauss, M. Alfred Neymarck, and René Worms appointed members of Council.
- Mch. 8. French Minister of Interior awards gold medal of La Mutualité to M. Schrameck, Prefect of Department of Bouches du Rhone.
8. Senator Ferdinand Dreyfus elected President of National Society for Encouragement of Agriculture.
29. A. Cattin elected French representative to Consultative Conference of Tunis.
- Apl. 5. Madame Azoulay bequeaths two hundred thousand francs for laboratories for Faculty of Science at University of Algiers.
12. Campaign by Republicans and Socialists against Jewish immigrants in Paris.
17. Many Jews of Fez, Morocco, killed, wounded, and mutilated in revolt of populace and Moorish soldiery. Jewish quarter completely ruined. Two thousand refugees flee to garden of Sultan's palace.

FRANCE AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Apl. 19. Leopold Louis Dreyfus, Consul-General for Roumania in Paris, promoted to grade of Commander of Legion of Honor.
26. University of Athens, Greece, confers honorary degree of Doctor upon Dr. Max Nordau.
- May 10. Deputation of Central Committee of Alliance Israélite Universelle wait on M. Poincaré, Premier and Minister for Foreign Affairs, and request protection for Jews of Morocco.
24. M. Friedmann, Chief Rabbi of Constantine, elected Chief Rabbi of Algeria.
- June 7. The Jewish Colonization Association donate land now occupied by them to colonists of Argentine Republic who have been on their farms for twenty-two years and have made twelve annual payments.
7. Lieutenant Bénédict appointed to General Staff of General Lyautey, Resident General of France in Morocco.
7. President of French Republic confers grade of Officer of the Order of Public Instruction on number of Jews, among whom are Dr. Blok and Leopold Ketten. Mesdames Albala and Falcon appointed Officers of the Academy.
7. Senator Ferdinand Dreyfus appointed President, and Senator Paul Strauss, member, of French extra-Parliamentary Commission charged with establishment of a code for protection of children.
14. André Hesse, member of Chamber of Deputies, appointed as Counsel of French Government at The Hague in connection with dispute between France and Italy over the Manouba affair.
14. Mme. Arsène Darmesteter (née Helena Hartog) elected Associate of the Société Nationale des Beaux-Arts, Paris.
16. Death of Anatole Leroy-Beaulieu, Paris, author of "Israel among the Nations" and "Anti-Semitism."
21. Joseph Reinach appointed member Superior Council of Fine Arts.
24. M. Lyon-Caen represents France at Conference on Check System, at The Hague.
25. At meeting of Union of French Rabbis, Paris, Rabbi Haguenau suggests the addition to every Ketubah of an agreement in case of a civil divorce to apply for religious divorce as well. Matter referred to a special committee for report.
28. Joseph Halévy, Assyriologist, Paris, receives prize of 500 francs from Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres.

FRANCE AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- June 28. Baron Robert de Rothschild appointed Chevalier of Order of Agricultural Merit at Agricultural Show, Coreil.
 28. Emile Leven, Vice-President of National Mutual Aid Federation, promoted Officer of Legion of Honor. Three Jews appointed Chevaliers.

NECROLOGY

1911

- Sept. 22. Eugène Lattès, member of Council of Administration, Nice, aged 87.
 Oct. 6. Auguste Michel-Lévy, member Institute of France and Jewish Consistory of Paris, Officer Legion of Honor, Paris, aged 68.
 23. Isaïe Levailant, civic and communal worker, Paris, aged 66.
 Nov. 28. Gustave de Rothschild, Baron, banker and communal worker, Paris, aged 82.

1912

- Jan. 12. Manuel Leven, surgeon and philanthropist, Paris, aged 81.
 Feb. 23. Moïse Mayer, communal worker and perfecter of sewing machine, Paris, aged 92.
 Mch. 22. Théodor Lévi-Alvares, educator, aged 91.
 May 24. Marc Sée, Professor of Faculty of Medicine and Officer of Legion of Honor, Paris.
 24. Abraham Bensaude, communal worker and philanthropist, Paris, aged 75.
 31. Edouard Millaud, Senator and First Advocate-General at Court of Lyons, Paris, aged 78.
 June 14. Madame Edouard André (née Nellie Jacquemart), portrait painter, Paris, aged 72.

GERMANY

1911

- July 7. Berlin merchants petition Imperial Chancellor, in interest of German trade, to approach other Powers to join in a common memorandum to Russian Government requesting removal of discrimination against foreign Jews desiring to visit Russia.
 15. Paul Loewenthal, Frankfort-on-the-Main, appointed Consul to Siam.
 Aug. 18. James Simon, President of Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden, gives one hundred thousand marks to Technical Institute, Haifa, Palestine.

GERMANY (*continued*)

- Aug. 25. Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden sends second donation of thirty thousand marks for relief of Jews sustaining losses by fire in Constantinople.
- Sept. 1. Headquarters of Zionist Movement transferred to Berlin from Cologne.
1. Herr Wolfsthal, Judge at Ratisbon, appointed Attorney-General at Frankenthal. First Jew to hold such an office in Bavaria.
 8. German Emperor confers Order of Red Eagle, Second Class, on Professor Hugo Münsterberg, Professor of Psychology at Harvard University.
 10. Conference of delegates of Mizrachi party, Berlin, decide to secede from Zionist organization.
 15. Municipality of Posen confers honorary citizenship on Commercial Privy Councillor Michael Herz, President of Chamber of Commerce.
 15. Minister of Education, Berlin, issues instructions that Jewish children who attend Christian elementary schools shall, on application of their parents or guardians, be exempted from attendance on Sabbaths and festivals.
 15. Police at Munich expel number of Jewish families, originally from Russia and Galicia, on charge of unlicensed peddling.
 22. Special committee drafts new set of laws for government of Jewish community in Frankfort. Most important innovation is law making women who pay communal tax and wives of tax-payers eligible for election to Council.
 22. German Emperor confers Order of Red Eagle, Third Class, on Dr. Albert Mosse.
 29. Council of community, Berlin, votes five thousand marks toward relief of sufferers by recent fire at Constantinople.
 30. Group of local Jewish students, Berlin, visit Turkish Ambassador and volunteer for Turkish Army. Local Zionist doctors consider advisability of organizing Jewish Sanitary Corps for Turkish field forces.
- Oct. 13. Municipal Council, Breslau, presided over, for twenty-five years, by Wilhelm Freund, marks occasion of his eightieth birthday anniversary by voting from city's funds sum of fifty thousand marks to form trust to bear his name and to be used as he determines.
13. Rabbi Dr. Guttman, Breslau, receives title of Professor from Prussian Government.
 27. Hugo Haase elected leader of German Socialist party.
 27. Rabbi Dr. Eppenstein, Briesen, West Prussia, appointed to succeed Professor Dr. A. Berliner at Rabbinical Seminary in Berlin.

GERMANY (*continued*)

- Nov. 5. Zionist Greater Actions Committee, Berlin, resolves that all activity shall be concentrated upon acquisition of estates by private persons in Palestine and increased support of Palestine Land Development Company. Available material respecting possibilities of immigration to Palestine ordered compiled.
5. Verband der Deutschen Juden, at annual meeting, Berlin, protests anew against unconstitutional restriction put by authorities on civil rights of Jews; against discrimination against Jewish officials in municipal service and at universities; and exclusion of Jews as officers on active service and of the reserve; against worse treatment of foreign Jews than other foreigners with respect to right of sojourn and naturalization.
6. Die Deutsche Konferenzgemeinschaft, German branch of Alliance Israélite Universelle, protests against attempt to abolish general suffrage in Alliance and replace it by cooptation, and demands that proper steps be taken to secure an effective control of conduct of affairs of Alliance.
10. Dr. Levy, National Liberal, elected member for Hohen-salza in Prussian Parliament.
10. S. Frankfurter, Government Councillor, appointed Vice-Director, and Dr. Holzmann, Librarian, of Berlin University Library.
17. Adolphe Ury, Chief Rabbi of Strasburg, elected representative to Upper House of Parliament, under new constitution of Alsace and Lorraine.
20. Famous Jewish cemetery at Worms, used since eleventh century, closed. New cemetery on Hochheimer Höhe, constructed by the municipality, consecrated in presence of civic authorities.
24. Parliament petitioned to restore prohibition against Shehitah in Saxony by Dresden Society for Protection of Animals.
- Dec. 1. Munich Lodge of Independent Order B'nai B'rith decides to place permanently in Jewish Museum, Vienna, its exhibit at International Hygienic Exhibition in Dresden.
2. Committee of German Merchants, Berlin, demand that Jewish commercial travellers be freely admitted to Russia. Resolve to interpellate Government and to insist that Russia recognize German passport without distinction of race or creed.
8. Grand Duke of Hesse-Darmstadt elevates Commercial Councillor Dr. Franz Bamberger, of Mayence, President of Hessian Chamber of Commerce, to Upper House of Diet.

GERMANY (*continued*)

- Dec. 15. On initiative of Council of Jewish Community in Berlin a commemorative tablet affixed to façade of house in which Leopold Zunz resided for twenty-six years.
15. Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden for the first time invites a woman, in person of Frau May, of Berlin, to be a member of its Central Committee.
20. Jewish Community of Frankfort-on-the Main celebrates one hundredth anniversary of conferment of civil rights upon Jews.
23. Minister of Commerce, Berlin, notifies Senior Merchants' Guild that Russia is relaxing her vigorous treatment of German Jews. Governor of Kieff issues decree that German Jews travelling on business will be allowed to reside in any quarter of city.

1912

- Jan. 5. Municipality of Strehlen confers title of honorary citizen on Professor Ehrlich, Frankfort.
5. Budget of province of Alsace-Lorraine provides for subsidy of 200,360 marks to Jewish communities, for increasing the salaries of three Chief Rabbis, thirty Congregational Rabbis, and sixty-six officiating Ministers.
5. Francis Oppenheimer, Frankfort, appointed Secretary of Legation in Diplomatic Service, and assigned as commercial Secretary at The Hague.
5. Dr. Klee, prominent Zionist, declines Liberal nomination for Reichstag for Third Division of Berlin.
12. Eduard Bernstein, Socialist, elected to Reichstag, as member for West Breslau, upon first ballot.
19. King of Italy confers Grand Cross of Order of Italian Crown on Commercial Privy Councillor Goldberger, Berlin.
26. Israel I. Kahan, Munich, appointed to chair of Neo-Hebrew, Aramaic, and Talmudic literatures recently established at University of Leipzig.
- Feb. (beginning). German local committee of Alliance Israélite formed. Resolution adopted expressing "unrestricted confidence in executive of Die Konferenzgemeinschaft."
2. Announcement made that Professor Paul Ehrlich, Frankfort, discovers cancer cure in experiments upon mice. Professor Ehrlich insists that specific is not yet to be used on human beings.
2. Five hundred thousand marks for benefit of poor bequeathed to City Council of Stuttgart by late Commercial Councillor Alexander von Pflaum.
2. Consul-General Franz Philippson, Brussels, endows a Philippson Chair at Institute for Science of Judaism, at Berlin, in memory of his father, Dr. Ludwig Philippson.

GERMANY (*continued*)

- Feb. 9. Academy of Fine Arts elects Berlin painter Max Liebermann a corresponding member.
9. A number of Jews, residing in various parts of Germany, included in honor list in connection with recent Ordensfest.
9. Commercial Councillor Bamberger, Berlin, appointed Officer and Councillor of Health. Dr. Herzberg, of Berlin, appointed Commander of Belgian Order of Leopold.
16. Dr. Lydia Rabinowitsch-Kempner, Berlin, coadjutor to Dr. Robert Koch and Dr. Orth, receives title of Professor from Emperor.
23. Grand Duke of Saxe confers on Ludwig Barnay Commander's Cross of White Falcon, on occasion of his seventieth birthday.
- Mch. 8. The Frankfurter Zeitung publishes article by a non-Jew, Professor Friedrich Schwally, of Giessen, on the Falashas in Abyssinia. He quotes from Christian missionary organs to prove failure of efforts at their conversion.
11. Centenary of Prussia's emancipation of Jews celebrated.
15. Of five recipients of an award of one thousand crowns each made by the Eduard von Bauernfeld foundation for authors of best current German plays, four are Jews: Dr. Friedrich Adler, Felix Salten, Siegfried Trebitsch, and Jacob Wassermann.
16. Arno Kuhn, Mannheim, appointed Consul for Republic of Columbia in Grand Duchy of Baden.
22. Anti-Semitic articles in Conservative press respecting celebration of centenary of Jewish emancipation in Prussia.
23. Prominent non-Jewish Germans, Austrians, and Danes sign statement denouncing ritual murder accusation in connection with Yuschinsky case in Russia.
29. Max Liebermann, professor and painter, receives from University of Berlin honorary degree of Doctor of Philosophy.
- Apl. (beginning). Central Committee of Alliance Israélite Universelle for Germany constituted at Berlin.
5. Dr. Harburger, Professor at University of Munich and Councillor at Court of Appeal, appointed President of Senate of Supreme Court.
12. Max Liebermann, University of Berlin, elected Senator of the Academy.
21. Report in New York Times that Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden is taking steps to divert Russian immigrants to Ottoman Empire.

GERMANY (*continued*)

- May 3. Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden, Berlin, sends four thousand dollars for relief of sufferers at Fez, Morocco.
8. Congress of Orthodox Jews at Cologne to organize All-World Society to protect interests of Orthodox Judaism; leader, Rabbi Cohen, of Basle, Switzerland.
10. Circular advocating creation of International Union, Agudath Israel, inviting orthodox communities to send representatives to private conference at Kattowitz, May 27, issued at Berlin by Dr. Breuer, Frankfurt; Dr. Feilchenfeld, Posen; Isaac Halevy, Hamburg; Dr. Hoffmann, Rector of Berlin Rabbinical Seminary, and others.
10. Emperor confers Order of Crown, Third Class, on Professor Dr. Sulzbach.
10. Aaron Hirsch, Halberstadt, offers prize of twenty thousand marks for plan and model of motor life-boat to be seaworthy at least twenty-four hours and launchable in half a minute.
10. Moses Hoffman, Berlin, elected Chief Rabbi of province of Emden.
24. Executive of the International Hygienic Exhibition held last year at Dresden confers on Max Grunwald, Vienna, Austria, honorary diploma for scientific cooperation in historical section.
- June 7. New anti-Semitic party founded in Leipzig. Members must agree never to intermarry with Jewish people.
7. Emperor confers Red Eagle Order on Privy Councillor Boas and Adolph Salomon.
14. Report that Government offers to place Hebrew gymnasium in Jaffa, Palestine, on equality with German State Gymnasias if more German is taught under direction of a certified German teacher.
14. Movement by Union of German Students to "purge" Prussian Universities of "foreign" elements, especially in Koenigsberg and Dantzig. Leaders demand restrictions upon admission of Jews by discriminatory fees.
14. Moses Mendelssohn Chair to be established at Institute for Jewish Science, Berlin.
14. King of Saxony confers title of Professor on Dr. Winter, Rabbi of Dresden Community.
14. Council of Jewish Community, Berlin, refers to Special Committee proposal to abolish separation of sexes in two synagogues, in course of construction.
18. Celebration of centenary of Gottlieb Gluge, physiologist, Brakel, Westphalia.

GERMANY (*continued*)

- June 21. Movement in Frankfort-on-the-Main for erection of statue of Heine results in anti-Jewish disorders and mass meeting of protest.
21. Celebration of centenary of Moses Hess, philosopher and Zionist, Bonn.
21. Baron von Hertling, Bavarian Premier, complains in House that discord among Jews makes it impossible for Government to introduce bill for regulation of Community as soon as promised.
28. Herr Abromowitch acts as postman in first postal service by aeroplane between Mannheim and Heidelberg.
28. Movement to prevent admission of Russo-Jewish students to Munich University caused by friendly attitude of Jewish students toward Professor Brentano, a Socialist, who is unpopular among Catholic and conservative students.
29. Hans Hertwig, editor-in-chief, Staatsbürger Zeitung, Berlin, sentenced to week's imprisonment, for publishing attacks against Jewish religion.

NECROLOGY

1911

- July 14. Hermann Senator, Privy Medical Counsellor, Berlin, aged 77.
- Aug. 4. Heineman Vogelstein, Rabbi-historian, Stettin, at St. Moritz, Switzerland, aged 70.
- Sept. 22. Wilhelm Langenbach, Commercial Councillor, Darmstadt, aged 70.
- Oct. 20. Dr. Pollack, Privy Judicial Councillor, Berlin, aged 67.
27. Heinrich Merzbach, Commercial Councillor, Offenbach, aged 71.
31. Salomon Fuld, member Comité Central of Alliance Israélite Universelle, Frankfort-on-the-Main.
- Nov. 10. Jacob Hamburger, Chief Rabbi, Mecklenburg-Strelitz, aged 85.
10. Max Jaffé, Medical Privy Councillor, Königsberg.
12. Bernhard Frankel, throat specialist, Berlin, aged 77.
24. Georg Arnstädt, Privy Councillor, Chairman of Supervisory Council of Bank of Dresden and Consul-General for Italy in Dresden, at Berlin.
- Dec. 8. Dr. Marcus, Mayor, Bremen, at Weisser-Hirsch.
15. Martin Kallmann, Electrician to City of Berlin.
22. Henri Cahn-Dreyfus, communal worker, Strasburg.
29. Abraham Strauss, Talmudist, Alzenau, aged 70.

GERMANY (*continued*)

1912

- Jan. 5. Alexander von Pflaum, Privy Councillor, Berlin.
 19. B. Friedmann, communal worker, Berlin, aged 90.
 19. J. Ollendorf, Judge, Breslau.
 19. Max Loeb, Judge, Mayence.
- Feb. 19. Josef Hess, President of Jewish Community, Birstein.
 2. Louis Sklover, Judge, Tilsit, East Prussia, aged 49.
 2. Julius Pagel, scientist, Berlin, aged 61.
 16. Max Rosenberg, philanthropist, Posen.
 16. Naphtali Samson, philanthropist, Hamburg, aged 86.
 17. Salomon Lefmann, Professor of Sanscrit at University of Heidelberg, aged 80.
 20. Wilhelm Klempere, Rabbi, Berlin.
 (end). Hugo Lubliner, playwright, Berlin, aged 66.
 (end). Moritz Jastrowitz, scientist, Berlin, aged 73.
 (end). Jacob Driessen, Director of Landstift and Secretary of Oberrat of Grand Duchy of Baden, Karlsruhe.
 (end). Edmund Singer, violinist, Stuttgart, aged 81.
- Mar. 10. Leon Lewisohn, merchant, Berlin, aged 62.
 15. Dr. Sigismund, physician and writer, Berlin, aged 45.
 15. Jacob Markuse, educator, Berlin, aged 82.
 15. Nathan Levy, soldier of Schleswig-Holstein war 1848, Segeberg, aged 86.
- May 16. Samuel Bäck, Rabbi, Lissa, Silesia, aged 79.
 17. Benno Jacobson, author and critic, Berlin.
 17. Emil Jacob, commercial Privy Councillor, Berlin, aged 67.
 26. Martin Peltaroth, member Prussian Landtag.
 31. Amalie Levy, nurse in Prussian wars of 1864, 1866, and 1870-71, Frankfort-on-the-Main, aged 77.

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES

1911

- July (beginning). At mass meeting, Hull, resolution adopted requesting Government to withdraw Sunday closing clause of Shop Hours Bill. Resolution signed by seventy shopkeepers, traders, and sympathizers, and forwarded to Alderman H. Feldman, M. P., local representative of Board of Deputies.
2. Jewish Board of Guardians, Sheffield, adopt resolution protesting against Sunday closing clause of Shop Hours Bill. Copies of resolution forwarded to Home Secretary Churchill and local members of Parliament.
5. Sir Rufus Isaacs, K. C., M. P., sworn in as member of the Privy Council.

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- July 7. P. Blashki, J. P., Melbourne, appointed Justice of the Peace for all the bailiwicks of Victoria.
7. Home Secretary, on behalf of Government, drafts number of new clauses to Shop Hours Bill to meet objections to it.
10. Mass meeting protesting against Sunday clause of Shop Hours Bill, attended by D. L. Alexander, K. C., Lionel de Rothschild, M. P., Stuart M. Samuel, M. P., Hon. Harry Lawson, M. P., Leopold de Rothschild, and others. Grand Committee in House of Commons adopts Mr. Churchill's new clause defining exempted areas in London.
11. Second reading of Slaughter of Animals Bill passed. Board of Deputies and Shehitah Board lay Jewish aspect of question before authors of the Bill.
11. London Times publishes despatch from Vienna correspondent charging Jews with influencing Salonica Committee and harsh measures against Albanians; strong protest from the Haham Dr. Gaster.
14. Swaythling Silver loaned to the nation.
17. Resolution adopted by Glasgow Jewish Shopkeepers protesting against Sunday clauses of Shop Hours Bill. Copy of resolution to be forwarded to Home Secretary, the Glasgow Members for Parliament, and President of Board of Deputies for British Jews.
20. Sunday closing clauses of Shop Hours Bill further amended in Committee by Home Secretary.
21. Julius Berend Cohen, Professor Organic Chemistry University of Leeds, elected Fellow of the Royal Society, London.
26. Memorial service at Great Synagogue, London, for late Chief Rabbi.
28. Sir Matthew Nathan, London, appointed Chairman of Board of Inland Revenue.
29. The Jewish question discussed at the International Races Congress.
- Aug. 2. Alderman Henry Hart completes his jubilee of service on the Canterbury Council.
4. Disturbances in Montreal as result of activity of conversionists.
4. Rev. I. I. Mattuck elected first minister of Liberal Jewish Synagogue.
8. The Haham Dr. Gaster writes letter to Board of Deputies, protesting against form of amendment introduced into Slaughter of Animals Bill at instance of Board.

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Aug. 18. University of Birmingham confers Honorary Degree of D. C. L. on Professor Dr. Hermann Oppenheim.
19. Violent attack on Jews in South Wales. Large number of Jews ruined and some forced to leave district. Riots assume such proportions as to compel reading of Riot Act and use of militia.
25. Sir Philip Magnus, M. P., resigns Presidency of Berkeley Street Synagogue.
25. S. Salaman, Lieutenant-Colonel, Kimberley, South Africa, promoted commanding officer of Kimberley Regiment.
25. Hebrew National Society, Montreal, formed for purpose of frustrating conversionist activity.
29. Meeting convened by chairman of Tredegar (South Wales) District Council adopts resolution protesting against "disgraceful rioting and looting" in attack on Jews in South Wales.
- Sept. 1. University of St. Andrews at celebration of five hundredth anniversary confers honorary degree of LL. D. on Dr. Georg Brandes, Professor of Literature at University of Copenhagen, and on Professor Raphael Meldola, Professor of Chemistry at Finsbury Technical College (City of London Institute).
2. Henry E. Davis, Alderman, re-elected Mayor, Gravesend.
8. F. C. Hollander, J. P., re-elected Mayor of Durban.
8. Cornerstone of first synagogue in Alberta, Canada, laid.
11. Bethnal Green Board of Guardians, London, reject bid of Jewish contractors. Action reversed at meeting Sept. 19, but contractors decline to accept award.
17. Foundation stone of Yiddish theatre laid.
22. Bertram Jacobs appointed Lecturer on Law at University College, South Wales.
29. Henry F. Barnet elected Municipal Council, St. Kilda, Melbourne.
29. Joe Cohen elected first Jewish member of Leeds Board of Guardians.
- Oct. 2. East End Guardians, London, pass resolution that "no child of Christian faith is to be sent to service with persons of Jewish Religion."
4. Stepney Borough Council, London, adopts resolution urging Government to pass further measures regulating alien immigration.
4. Home Secretary Churchill expresses willingness to omit Sunday-closing clauses from Shop Hours Bill.
13. Clarence I. de Sola, Montreal, appointed Belgian consul by King of Belgium.

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Oct. 13. Telegrams received in London from Malta, Gabes, and Djerba, appealing for help for many thousands of Jewish refugees from Tripoli.
16. Shehitah Board and Spanish and Portuguese Congregation protest against action of Board of Deputies on Slaughter of Animals Bill giving authority to grant a certificate to a Shohet.
18. Site of New Synagogue put up at auction and withdrawn.
20. Home Secretary declines to reduce sentences in connection with anti-Jewish riots in Wales.
22. Board of Deputies in response to objections from Haham Dr. Gaster and others revise action with respect to authority for control of Shehitah as provided in Slaughter of Animals Bill.
27. Samuel Morris, Doncaster, elected member of Town Council.
27. Beth Din, Manchester, Shehitah Board, adopts resolution protesting against amendment proposed by Board of Deputies to Animals Slaughter Bill.
28. Jewish deputation on the Insurance Bill received by Chancellor of the Exchequer.
- Nov. 8. Lord Rothschild celebrates his seventy-first birthday.
10. Frank I. Cohen, Glasgow, Scotland, re-elected on Town Council.
10. Frederick M. Davis appointed by British Board of Agriculture and Fisheries as assistant naturalist in connection with International Fisheries Investigation.
10. G. Goldston, Stockton, elected member of Town Council.
10. A. H. Jessel, K. C., elected a Bencher of Lincoln's Inn.
10. Myer Fredman, J. P., Alderman, elected Mayor of Devonport by Town Council.
17. The King, on recommendation of Home Secretary, appoints Israel A. Symmons, London, a metropolitan Police Magistrate.
17. Movement among largest employers, Sydney, Australia, to close all workshops and business houses on Saturdays supported by Jewish community.
17. Synagogues contributing to Chief Rabbi's Fund invited to send delegates to a Conference on the Chief Rabbinate.
17. Seventieth anniversary of London Jewish Chronicle.
19. Vote of censure for President of Board of Deputies defeated at meeting. D. L. Alexander upholds action of Board in regard to recent South Wales riots.

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Nov. 24. Member of Monmouthshire Standing Joint Committee, at meeting, strongly criticises attitude of police in recent riots in Tredegar, Wales.
24. Lazarus Klein, Farm Bellevue, elected member of Divisional Council in Cape Province, South Africa, for district of Tulbagh.
25. Replying to inquiries of Mr. O'Grady, Member of Parliament, Sir Edward Grey, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, states that Government is aware of discrimination against English Jews practised by Russian Government in matter of passports; that no agreement countenancing such discrimination exists between Great Britain and Russia; and that so long as "the Russian regulations respecting persons of the Jewish faith are applied to all persons alike, irrespective of nationality, which His Majesty's Government have reason to believe to be the case, they have no treaty grounds for protest. It is not practical to ask for special exceptions to be made in favor of one particular profession."
25. North Manchester United Synagogue adopts resolutions regretting that invitations to forthcoming conference on Chief Rabbinate have been withheld from a number of congregations, and declaring that no Chief Rabbi will be recognized as spiritual head of British Jewry who has not been chosen by votes of representatives of all orthodox Hebrew congregations of Great Britain and Ireland.
- Dec. 1. Peter Bercovitch, Montreal, Can., appointed King's Consul.
1. Strong protest at meeting of Baron de Hirsch Institute in Montreal against forcible teaching of Christian Scriptures in schools largely attended by Jewish children.
3. Meeting Tabor Hall, Calgary, Canada, to protest against religious education in public schools.
7. Jewish slaughter methods attacked at London meeting, convened for purpose of urging establishment of public abattoirs.
7. Honorary degree of LL. D. conferred by Cambridge University on Lord Rothschild.
7. Arthur M. Myers, member for Auckland City, East New Zealand, re-elected.
8. Lionel Abrahams, C. B., of India Office, appointed member of Committee on West African Currency by Secretary of State for Colonies.
15. Directorate of International Hygiene Exhibition, Dresden, awards Dr. Myer Coplans, Demonstrator in Public

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES (*continued*)

Health and Bacteriology in University of Leeds, diploma of honor, in recognition of his scientific research and services in advancement of medical science.

- Dec. 15. The King, in commemoration of his coronation, confers baronetcy on Sir Jacob David Sassoon, and appoints Robert Nathan, C. I. E., Companion of the Order of Star of India.
22. Council of University, Cape Town, confirms resolution to include Hebrew among optional subjects in syllabus for matriculation.
22. Board of Deputies, London, decides to petition for abolition of writing and reading tests in connection with naturalization of aliens.
22. The Russian passport question considered at meeting of Conjoint Committee of Board and Anglo-Jewish Association, London. Memorandum on subject being prepared.
22. Dr. Charles Waldstein, Cambridge University, resigns Slade Professorship of Fine Arts.
23. London Outlook prints anti-Jewish editorial upon Jewish power in United States and in Russia.
29. Award of Order of Mercy to Mrs. Leopold de Rothschild, Miss N. Stettauer, and Mrs. Michael.

1912

- Jan. 1. S. Newman, London, and Geo. Albo and Lionel Phillips, of South Africa, baroneted by King.
5. Edward Beit von Speyer appointed Consul-General, Frankfort.
5. Cablegram to New York American from London reports that leaders of Anglo-Jewish community decide to begin movement against Russia's discrimination against British Jews. Joint Committee formed by Anglo-Jewish Association and Board of Deputies.
7. General meeting of seatholders, Berkeley Street Synagogue, London, adopts, by small majority, recommendations of its council for introduction of English in festival services; English already used in Sabbath service.
9. Dr. Gaster makes effective reply in London Times to violent attack by Rev. J. Basil Rust, in same paper, on East End Jews.
12. Emperor of Germany bestows Order of Red Eagle on Emil Moser, Bradford, England.
12. Council of London Chamber of Commerce, presided over by Lord Desborough, adopts resolution to make representations to Foreign Office as to regulations imposed upon Jewish commercial travellers in Russia, and to urge joint action by all countries concerned.

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Jan. 14. Conference of Delegates, London, for election of Chief Rabbi of England.
31. Federation of Synagogues secedes from conference of United Synagogue because voting powers are based on subscriptions to Chief Rabbi's Fund.
- Feb. 2. Joseph Notrica, banker, Island of Rhodes, announces that he will defray cost of building school for Jewish girls.
4. Meeting of sub-committee, London, appointed by recent conference on Chief Rabbinate adopts resolution regretting action of Federation in seceding from Conference.
7. Jewish Board of Deputies of Transvaal and Natal oppose new language test in proposed Aliens Bill. Meeting at Johannesburg protests against bill desiring recognition of Yiddish as a language.
16. Abraham Blumenthal, Montreal, Can., elected Alderman to Montreal City Council. First Jewish alderman elected.
16. Samuel Daiches, lecturer at Jews' College, London, admitted as member of Faculty of Arts, at meeting of Senate of University of London.
16. Bunin Menahem Messa, Aden, appointed member Royal Victorian Order, Fourth Class.
23. Degree of LL. D. conferred by London University on Dayan Moses Hyamson, "an external student."
29. Letter in London Times, signed by D. L. Alexander, K. C., and Claude Montefiore on behalf of Conjoint Committee of Board of Deputies and Anglo-Jewish Association, strongly protests against treatment accorded British Jews by Russia in matter of passports.
29. Osmond Elim d'Avigdor Goldsmid, Somerhill, Tonbridge, appointed Sheriff of Kent by the King.
29. Canadian Parliament adopts bill deciding to "nationalize" Queen's College of Kingston. Measure provides that administration and faculty be distinctly Christian, thus preventing a Jew from holding any office or chair of learning.
- Mch. 1. In response to petition, Canadian Minister of Customs decides to remit prevailing duty on Matzot.
1. Twenty-two trade unions, political organizations, and educational bodies, London, form Russian Atrocities Protest Agitation Conference.
1. Raphael Meldola elected President of Institute of Chemistry of Great Britain and Ireland.
4. Murderous attack on life of Leopold de Rothschild, London, fails.

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Mch. 8. Deputation including Lyon Cohen, Alderman Blumenthal, Rabbi Jacobs, and Max Wolfe appear before Legislation Committee of Dominion House of Parliament to protest against clause in proposed charter of Queen's College, Kingston, Ont., prohibiting employment of non-Christians in faculty.
14. Jewish memorial to late King Edward unveiled at Stepney, London, by Hon. Charles Rothschild.
15. Despite protests of Jewish communities, Canada, bill for amendment of charter of Queen's College, Kingston, barring Jews from faculty, passes the Legislation Committee of Dominion House of Commons unamended. H. B. Ames, M. P., promises to fight bill when it comes up in House.
16. Friedlaender Lectureship established in Jews' College, London, in memory of Professor Michael Friedlaender.
22. French population of Revieer, Province of Quebec, elect Horace Hyman Mayor.
24. Bill for "nationalization" of Queen's College, Kingston, Ont., modified so as to permit employment on faculty of men of "Christian character."
29. Under auspices of Russian Atrocities Protest Conference meeting held, London, to protest against Russian atrocities.
- Apl. 12. King George V appoints Lord Michelham Knight Commander of Royal Victorian Order.
15. London Times announces discovery of papyrus volume containing text of greater part of Book of Deuteronomy, whole of Jonah, and nearly all the Acts of the Apostles.
19. Louis Infeld, Cambridge, appointed on first division staff of National Health Insurance Commission, England.
22. Nancy Isaacs, Melbourne, Australia, appointed Judge of Supreme Court, Melbourne.
22. Meeting of East End Jewish shopkeepers, London, passes resolution petitioning local Borough Council to grant Jewish East End traders exemption under the Shops Act.
26. Arthur Myers, Auckland, receives the portfolios of Finance, Defence, and Railways, in the New Zealand Cabinet.
- May 6. Archbishops of Canterbury and York and Bishops of London, Winchester, Bath, and Wells, Birmingham, Carlisle, Chester, Exeter, Gloucester, Hereford, Lichfield, Liverpool, Manchester, Oxford, Rochester, St. Albans, Stepney, Wakefield, and Worcester, Cardinal Bourne, Cardinal of Ireland, Dukes of Norfolk, Northumberland, Lord Roseberry, Lord Roberts, Lord Cromer, Lord Milner, Arthur James Balfour, Speaker of the House of Commons,

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Lord Mayor of London, and many other prominent statesmen, clergymen, scientists, and literary men, sign protest against attempt made in Kieff to raise ritual murder charge in connection with Yuschinsky case.
- May 8. Baron Heyking, Russian Consul-General, London, publishes letter in Times protesting against British denunciation of charge of ritual murder in Russia.
9. Cablegram from London, to Jewish Daily News, New York, reports that ITO has decided to consider offer of Portugal to establish Jewish colony in its West African possession, Angola.
12. Decision rendered at meeting of Shehitah Board, Leeds, that Jewish butchers may no longer slaughter for non-Jewish trade by any other than Jewish method.
13. Formal declaration of vacancy of office of Chief Rabbi of England made with invitation of applications. Resolutions of Rabbinate conference reproduced in extenso confirmed at meeting of Council of United Synagogue.
- 13-14. Exhibit, London, of work of pupils of Bezalel School of Arts and Crafts and the Evelina de Rothschild School, Jerusalem.
19. Alterations in ritual at New West End Synagogue, London, agreed to at meeting of seatholders.
30. At special meeting Federation of Synagogues unanimously declines to take part with United Synagogue in election of Chief Rabbi.
31. Baron de Worms and M. H. Spielmann elected members of Council of Royal Society of Literature.
31. Professor Israel Gollancz elected Secretary of International Historical Congress to be held at London, 1913.
- June (beginning). Cape (South Africa) University Council announces inclusion of Hebrew as optional subject for Matriculation Examination.
2. Board of Deputies decides to endeavor to have Shops Act, 1912, amended so that Jews who close on Saturdays and Jewish holidays, and are unable or unwilling to trade on Sunday, may obtain relief from closing on a further half-day in each week.
11. Sir Rufus Isaacs, Attorney-General, London, made a member of the Cabinet.
11. Sir Edward Grey, in reply to Dr. Addison, M. P., states he does not expect any concession by Russian Government in matter of passport discrimination against British Jews.
11. Sir Philip Sassoon, Bart., elected Unionist Member of Parliament for the Hythe Boroughs, to succeed his father, the late Sir Edward Sassoon.

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- June 12. Sir Edward Grey, Foreign Secretary, in a letter states that he expects to receive a memorial respecting the right of British Jews to visit Russia, which will receive attentive consideration. But under article 1 of Treaty of 1859 he fears little can be accomplished, unless it can be shown that British subjects are treated less favorably than Jews of other countries.
14. David Landauer, London, ennobled and awarded, by King of Württemberg, Cross of Honor of the Crown of Württemberg.
14. King of Sweden confers Knighthood of First Class of the Royal Order of Wasa, on Edwin O. Sachs, London.
14. Charles Waldstein, archeologist, Cambridge, England, born in New York, knighted in honor of birthday of King George V. Dr. Marc Aurel Stein made knight of Order of the Indian Empire.
14. Stuart M. Samuel, M. P., made baronet in honor of birthday of King George V.
16. Meyer Jung formally inducted in office as Chief Minister of Federation of Synagogues.
23. Chief Rabbinate Selection Committee of the United Synagogue recommends names of Dr. J. H. Hertz (New York) and Dr. M. Hyamson (London), and also Dr. Bernard Drachman (New York), if he agrees to submit his name, as candidates.

NECROLOGY

1911

- July 18. Herman Adler, Chief Rabbi of England, London, aged 72.
- Aug 28. Marcus Hast, Hazan and musical composer, London, aged 71.
- Sept. 1. Saltiel D. Nathan, communal worker, Perth, Western Australia.
22. Henry Nathan, communal worker, London, aged 56.
23. Solomon David Schloss, communal worker, Eastbourne, aged 97.
26. Jacques Fontyn, first Jewish Postmaster, London, aged 76.
- Oct. 3. George Sonnenthal, volunteer Russian Army, Woldingham, Surrey, aged 62.
5. Percy M. C. Hart, communal worker, London, aged 31.
13. Sigmund Fischel, communal worker, Montreal, Canada.
- Nov. 27. Joshua Binion, Civil Engineer, Johannesburg, South Africa, aged 40.

GREAT BRITAIN AND COLONIES (*continued*)

- Dec. 1. Jacob Morris, Rabbi, Durham, aged 75.
 5. Leopold Seligman, banker, London, aged 80.
 7. Sir George Lewis, Bart., C. V. O., lawyer, London, aged 78.
 26. Alfred Wolff, physician and communal worker, Birmingham, aged 58.
- 1912
- Jan. 9. Rachel Adler, widow of the Chief Rabbi, London, aged 74.
 11. Maurice Isaac Maisden, communal worker, Bournemouth.
 12. Henry Emanuel Cohen, Judge Supreme Court, New South Wales, Australia, aged 71.
 12. Myer Davis, communal worker and historian, London, aged 82.
 18. Hyam Moses Joseph, former Mayor and Deputy Sheriff, Monaro, New South Wales, aged 77.
- Feb. 12. Lord Wandsworth (Sidney Stern), banker, London, aged 67.
 19. Mrs. Esther Keyser, communal worker, London, aged 94.
 23. Lady Benjamin, communal worker, Melbourne, Australia, aged 73.
 27. William George Raphael, banker, London, aged 47.
 29. A. J. W. Samuel, communal worker, Liverpool, aged 57.
- Mch. 1. Lewis Saunders, Justice of Peace in State of Victoria and Consul-General for Liberia, East Melbourne.
 4. Albert Altman, member City Corporation, Liverpool, aged 73.
 13. Arthur Sassoon, Commander of Victorian Order, London, aged 72.
- Apl. 5. Abraham Hoffnung, merchant and Chargé d'Affaires, Hawaii, at Holyport, aged 80.
 25. Isaac Genese, communal worker, London, aged 73.
 28. Albert Samuel, communal worker, London, aged 60.
- May 4. Isaac Samuel Jawlikar, Subedar Sardar Major Bahadur, Thana (near Bombay), aged 92.
 21. Julius Charles Wernher, de Beers diamond syndicate, London.
 24. Daniel Landa, communal worker, Belfast.
 26. Sir Edward Sassoon, philanthropist, London, aged 56.
 28. Simon Jacob, oldest Freemason in England, London, aged 100.
 28. M. A. Epstein, Rabbi, Brondesbury, aged 66.
 31. Benjamin Tarshish, communal worker, Manchester, aged 66.

RUSSIA

1911

- July 7. Jews of Almazny petition Czar against lawlessness of his subordinates. At Nikolaieff, protest organized with view to preserving right of residence of twenty-seven thousand Jews living there. Municipality, lawyers, financiers, and nobility oppose expulsions because of withdrawal of Jewish deposits from banks and credit institutions, and injury to standing of district.
7. Revision of percentage norm of students to be admitted this year to educational institutions will result in total exclusion of Jews in many cases and admit only insignificant number in others.
7. At Viatka, Governor expels all Jewish students attending local educational institutions whose parents live elsewhere; law permits students to reside in educational centres.
7. Police interrupt activities of Jewish literary societies. Warsaw organization raided, and forty-five members arrested for unknown reasons. Houses of members of Berditcheff society searched.
7. Reported that sixty-seven converted Jews returned to old faith in 1909, making total of four hundred and seventy-six, according to official statistics, since publication of the Freedom of Conscience Manifesto, 1905.
14. M. Stolypin enters into agreement with all well-known anti-Semitic heads of churches and monasteries, with view to enlisting their support against all pro-Jewish candidates at general election.
14. Governor of Petrokoff (on Polish frontier) instructed to prevent entry of all foreign Jews without special permit.
14. Moscow Municipality at demand of anti-Jewish agitators refers to Veterinary Commission question whether Jewish method of Shehitah is sufficiently humane to be allowed.
14. As result of Ministerial order prohibiting Jews from using Russian first names, General Tolmatcheff institutes trials against prominent Jews.
21. Russians arrested in connection with murder of Yuschinsky, alleged victim of ritual murder.
21. Timber Exchange, Minsk, despatches to Government strong petition on behalf of Jews in the trade. Sets forth damage done by policy of restrictions and regards total abolition of laws against Jewish timber merchants essential to prosperity.
21. Russki Invalid, court military organ, publishes inspired article declaring Jewish soldiers worthless, and an evil influence on Russian recruits; advises imposition of tax

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- of one hundred or one hundred and fifty roubles on Jewish families, and exclusion of their sons from army.
- July 21. St. Petersburg authorities order closing of headquarters of Union of Jewish Literary Societies and of numerous branches in Jewish provincial centres.
28. Koorsk community sends strong protest to Governor and to Public Prosecutor against pogrom meeting addressed by Bishop Pitirim and Deputy Markoff, and against local anti-Jewish organ. Prosecutor promises Crown Rabbi assistance.
28. St. Petersburg correspondent of London Times reports that Premier Stolypin suggests that banks restrict credit to Jewish merchants.
28. In accordance with recommendations of Ministry of Justice, Senate prohibits Assistant Advocates to appear in trials before the Senate, thus revolutionizing status of Jewish Assistant Advocates.
- Aug. (beginning). With aid of "Real Russians," several services organized in provinces in memory of Yuschinsky. Inflammatory literature spread in the villages against Jews, accusing Kieff Rabbi of crime.
4. M. Stolypin's scheme for restricting Jews in banking and commercial transactions discussed at Cabinet Council, which also decides to impose tax of six roubles per annum, payable for four years, on all families whose members are exempt from military service. Jews see in this beginning of substitution of taxation for service.
4. St. Petersburg Jewish community decides to open Teacher's Training College and Museum in memory of late Barons Horace and David de Günzburg.
4. Owing to expected visit of Czar to Kieff all Jews of Nikolskaja Sloboda (outside Kieff and part of Pale) will be temporarily expelled.
4. "Real Russians" resolve to continue agitation against Jews in spite of establishment of guilt of stepfather of Yuschinsky, and General Bogdanovitch, organizer of 1905 massacres, leaves for Kieff to make investigations. Demand of anti-Jewish agitators for new "official patriotic" inquiry into murder granted, as well as release of stepfather of Yuschinsky, in spite of evidence against him.
4. Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs undergoes anti-tuberculosis treatment by Dr. Alexander Marmorek, of Paris.
4. Jewish community of Ekaterinoslaff petitions Government for permission to erect a medical school near Jewish

RUSSIA (*continued*)

hospital. Permit allowing petition on condition that only fifteen per cent of students shall be Jewish rejected by community.

- Aug. 11. Fires impoverish two thousand Jews at Tulishkoff; two hundred Jewish families lose all their property at Mlava; two hundred Jewish houses burnt at Konskavola and one life lost. Two lives lost at Ksheloff.
17. Further arrests in connection with the blood libel in Russia.
18. Senate, reviving old statute for long time disregarded, issues order prohibiting Jews in possession of higher educational certificates from owning real estate outside Pale, and demanding that Jews possessing such property shall part with it, and that authorities shall prosecute them for violating the law.
18. Ministry prohibits holders of certificates of a private gymnasium from entering universities as either matriculated or non-matriculated students, and decides without concurrence of Duma to enforce percentage restrictions for Jewish external students in high schools similar to those recently enforced in secondary schools.
18. Further arrests made in Kieff, in connection with blood libel, since release of Yuschinsky's stepfather. Those arrested afterward released and expelled from Kieff.
18. Monk Iliadore tours Volga district, preaching hostility to Jews; Governors of provinces of district aid him. At Nizhni-Novgorod, monk's followers after lecture attack and injure several Jews in streets.
18. German nobles in Baltic provinces assemble privately to determine upon their attitude, at general elections, towards candidature of M. Niselovitch, representative of Baltic provinces, and decide to oppose return of Jewish deputy.
18. Government Inspector of Jewish Colonization Association's institutions declares that Ministry will ask ICA to abandon internal activity and restrict its activity to emigration.
18. Two suburbs of Rozchitz, province of Volhynia, withdrawn from Pale by acquiring status of villages. Order results in expulsion of one hundred and fifty Jewish families.
25. Reported from Warsaw that Chief of Police of Pultusk orders announcement to be made in synagogues that because Jewish young men are suspected of being revolutionists, they must remove their hats whenever they encounter Chief of Police on street, on pain of imprisonment for seven days.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Aug. 25. "Real Russians" of Stari-Viesh (Siedlce) attack Jews; several injured.
25. Priests Iliadore and Mokari and Dr. Dubrovin decide at Moscow to organize religious and "nationalist" demonstrations of peasants, to arouse anti-Jewish agitation and to put the Yuschinsky case before the masses from a "Real Russian" standpoint.
25. M. Stolypin punishes several bodies of merchants for opposing his anti-Jewish views. Nizhni-Novgorod merchants suffer heavy losses, owing to new order prohibiting Jews from attending fairs without tendering evidence that they have never been involved in criminal affairs. Kieff Merchants' Association protests against repeated searches for Jewish merchants in city and confiscation of their goods. Merchants of Simbirsk also protest against expulsion of Jewish merchants.
25. Joseph Werkbreit, veteran of Russo-Japanese campaign, in which he won distinction, medals, rescripts, and rank of non-commissioned officer, expelled from Baikal district, Siberia.
- Sept. (beginning). Massacres of Jews in connection with blood libel narrowly averted in Lodz and Ziradoff.
1. Ministry of Justice drafts bill prohibiting Jewish lawyers from conducting civil cases for Christian clients, and from offering themselves for election as members of Advocates' Councils. Measure also aims at general diminution in number of Jewish lawyers.
 1. Two hundred and thirty persons expelled from Ostrovo (Kieff); large numbers from Bolshaja, Ekaterina, Rosovka, Elenovka, Velikoanadole, and Emilstchina. The last is one of one hundred and one villages converted by M. Plehve into townlets, to enable Jews to reside there. All Bokhara and Afghan Jews ordered to leave Caspian district. Withdrawal of Nikolaieff from Pale causes much hardship.
 1. Acting Governor-General, Warsaw, visited by deputation of community of Suchedneff regarding decision to expel two hundred families on ground that village was situated on peasants' property and therefore closed to Jews. Signatures to "Real Russian" petition praying for expulsion of Jews from Lasova and Pavlovka found to be forged by anti-Jewish agitators; peasants had not signed. Odessa municipality orders exclusion from hospital of all Jews suffering from chronic diseases.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Sept. 1. The Vienna correspondent of *Odesskia Nowosti* addresses number of public men, asking for views as to influence which unrestricted right of residence of Jews in Austria-Hungary exercises on economic, social, and cultural life of people. General opinion is that equality of rights granted to Jews in Austria has been of advantage to its economic development.
2. Reported that workingmen's unions, St. Petersburg, expelled seventy-eight Jewish mechanics during July.
8. Russian Government inaugurates new educational year by closing Pits' Jewish female gymnasium in Kieff, attended by a few hundred Jewesses, who will be expelled from the city. Jewish children also refused admission to elementary schools in southwest of Russia and in Kieff, and to Ekaterinoslaff Schools of Commerce, opened and financed by Jews.
8. Jewish artisans either expelled or threatened with expulsion from villages of Bichoff, Bobrinsk, Orgrieff, and Vologda. In first one hundred and fifty families and last two hundred individuals affected. Jewish merchants who have been permitted to trade in Turchan (Siberia) excluded.
8. Trading certificates to be issued to all Jewish merchants who resided in Nikolaieff in August, 1906; all other Jews to be expelled immediately.
8. M. Tcherkass, veteran of Russo-Japanese campaign, decorated with two George Orders for bravery, presents grievances of Jewish soldiers to Czar, respecting exclusion from army, and prohibition to organize Jewish Lads' Brigades. Permits granted to form Lads' Brigades at Odessa and Kishineff.
8. Iliadore, "The Mad Monk of Tsaritsyn," publicly declares that attacks upon Jews and Russian educated classes will be begun after the holding of the forthcoming Congress of the "Black Hundreds."
13. Crown Rabbi Cohen, of Moghileff, accused of having organized a society to aid Jews in avoiding military service, released after nine months' imprisonment and charge withdrawn.
13. First instalment of Premier Stolypin's anti-Jewish measure, restricting Jewish participation in commerce, calls forth protests of merchants; the Retch condemns scheme, and advocates fullest inquiries into Jewish question.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Sept. 14. Premier Stolypin assassinated in Kieff by Bogroff, a revolutionist. Jews in state of terror, and large numbers leave town.
15. Odessa merchants elect M. Weinstein (among four other members) to represent them on electoral college to fill vacancy in Upper House.
21. Government of Czar officially announces its determination to prevent excesses against Jews, following assassination of Stolypin. M. Kokovtzeff, new Premier, takes extraordinary measures, despatching large force of troops to Kieff to safeguard property and lives of Jews.
22. Fire at Laskarszeff (Siedlce) causes loss to over one thousand Jewish families.
22. As result of assassination of M. Stolypin, entire Ministerialist-Nationalist Party, ninety-three deputies, join "Real Russians" in demanding new anti-Jewish legislation.
22. M. Kokovtzeff, new Premier, apprised of serious effect which reports of M. Stolypin's scheme against Jewish traders have had on foreign houses, informs several bankers that scheme will not be put into operation.
22. General Tolmatcheff, Odessa, reported to have declared that his resignation is in hands of Ministry, owing to impossibility of further cooperation with Municipality. "Real Russians" are trying their best to keep him in Odessa. M. Purishkevitch and seventeen reactionary organizations telegraph to Czar in favor of Prefect.
29. Jewish resentment at assassination of M. Stolypin widespread; memorial services are held in all synagogues, and M. Margolin contributes toward cost of endowing five beds in Kieff Jewish hospital in memory of M. Stolypin.
29. Preparations of anti-Jewish agitators to organize pogrom in Kieff reported. Over twelve thousand Jews leave Kieff during week, majority going to Berditcheff. Owing to official precautions only three Jews injured by "Real Russian" gangs.
29. Searches and arrests carried out in hundreds of Jewish houses, Kieff, with view of discovering Bogroff's accomplices.
29. Nationalists and "Real Russians" petition Czar for exclusion of Jews from Civil Service and legal profession, for their disfranchisement, and for vigorous prosecution of Jews using Russian first names. In Minsk, Ekaterinoslaff, and Odessa four lawyers prosecuted for using Russian first names.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Oct. 1-2. Number of serious anti-Jewish outbreaks occur in Warsaw and outlying districts.
2. Cablegram to New York Jewish Morning Journal reports "Black Hundreds" national boycott on Jewish doctors, attorneys, merchants, and theatres with which Jews are associated.
 6. Petition prepared by Nationalists requests Czar to expel all Jews, numbering about forty thousand, from Kieff. Anti-Jewish legislation at Yalta demanded. Boycott of Jewish merchants, doctors, lawyers, and theatres in many places.
 6. Mendel Beilis, a Jew, committed for trial on charge of murdering Yuschinsky for ritual purposes, despite establishment of guilt of boy's stepfather.
 6. Kieff Governor orders newspapers to refer to Bogroff, Stolypin's assassin, not as Dimitri, but as Moshko, Jewish equivalent.
 6. Report new Governor of Tomsk, Gran, subjects Jews to cruelties and expulsions.
 7. Kieff Jews forbidden to erect Succahs without permission of police, which is withheld when Succah can be seen from street.
 7. Boy whose disappearance causes anti-Jewish outbreak in Osch, Turkestan, and murder of Jew Lilachov found unhurt immediately after the pogrom. Rioting due to blood libel proclamations circulated in Siberia.
 13. Jewish refugees return to Kieff.
 13. M. Purishkevitch demands exile of all Jews from non-Pale provinces; prohibition of Jewish trade in villages; restriction of Jewish credit in banks; enforcement of vigorous laws against Jewish supremacy in the press, and in legal, musical, and pharmaceutical professions, enactment of more educational restrictions, measures against Jewish managers of estates, and exclusion of Jews from army.
 13. At Dvinsk, hooligans desecrate twenty-five Jewish graves.
 13. Anti-Jewish outbreak in Turkestan.
 13. M. Gololoboff, Deputy of Right, advises reactionary Nationalists at Ekaterinoslaff to fight Jews.
 13. Witness in Yuschinsky ritual murder case retracts accusation against Beilis.
 13. Fire destroys Jewish townlet Kostukovitch, Moghileff, and half of town of Filipova, Suwalk, rendering hundreds of Jewish families homeless.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Oct. 20. M. Kokovtzeff instructs Siberian authorities to leave undisturbed all Jews who resided in Siberia before December 9, 1909.
21. Governor of Poltava causes arrest of number of Jewish teachers for giving instruction to non-Jewish children.
26. Governor orders Jews in province of Ekaterinoslaff to be expelled.
27. General Sukhomlinoff, Minister of War, states that by "Czar's command" he is framing measure yielding to demand of nobility and "Real Russians" for exclusion of Jews from army.
28. At reopening of Duma, violent attacks made on Jews in referring to assassination of M. Stolypin, by State Councillor Akimoff, Rodzianko, President of Duma, Purishkevitch, Markoff, and others defended by Niselovitch and Roditcheff.
- Nov. 2. More than one thousand five hundred Jews in Ekaterinoslaff district who are threatened with expulsion appeal to Premier Kokovtzeff. As result Governor issues new order restricting expulsion to those who have settled there since 1906.
3. A. Stolypin, brother of late Premier, publishes in *Novoe Vremya* violent anti-Jewish attack advocating extermination of Jews.
3. Restriction of admission of Jews to Schools of Commerce at Minsk and elsewhere occasions visit of many deputations to capital, who show that institutions were not only erected by Jews, but depend on their benevolence.
3. Cable to Jewish Daily News, New York, reports that Russian Minister of War has prepared a plan to exclude Jews from army and require a tax in lieu of military service.
3. Tomsk Jewish deputation at capital request Premier to permit Hebrew teachers and Shohetim to live there.
3. Thirty-eight Jews change religion at Warsaw, and thirty at Odessa, in order to enter local universities.
3. Three hundred Russian reservists in province of St. Petersburg protest against speech of officer, declaring Jews to be assassins of M. Stolypin and Yuschinsky.
10. Commercial school of Minsk, obeying order of Finance Ministry, decides not to accept any more Jewish students.
10. Jewish deputy, Niselovitch, in Duma, demands that equal rights be granted to Jews.
10. Count Witte appointed President of Imperial Committee of Finance.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Nov. 10. Governor of Ekaterinoslaff issues circular demanding of fifteen hundred Jews proof of right of residence in villages, within period of three days. Many Jews expelled from Karavan, Novo-Yasinovata, and Nicolo-Michailovsk (near Bachmut).
10. Rabbi and Shohetim attend meeting of Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, Odessa, and procure abandonment of efforts to prohibit Shehitah.
10. Anti-Jewish attacks by recruits at Keltzi, Poland.
10. Special inquiries conducted in Kieff concerning Hasi-dim and their alleged connection with Yuschinsky case.
17. Reported from Finland that Parliament decides to exclude Jews from receiving stipends in medical universities.
17. Premier Kokovtzeff announces that he recognizes Russian attitude toward Jews is of violent character. States he cannot interfere with the law, but will see that cruelties attending expulsions are avoided.
17. Renewed attacks in Duma on Jews by "Real Russians" upon consideration of plan to exclude Jews from practicing medicine in new Siberian provinces.
17. New recruits of Petrokoff, Poland, attack Jews.
24. Committee of Upper House agrees to Duma Bill granting pensions to Jewish teachers in Russian State elementary schools for Jews.
24. Pro-Jewish amendment to Finnish Government bill in Duma offered by Deputy Kurpensky leads to further attacks on Jews.
24. Exile of family of Jew Benjaminovitch, who was shot by Chief of Police, Uralsk, for failing to collect money from Jews.
24. General Tolmatcheff, Odessa, anticipating election of M. Weinstein as member of Upper House, institutes proceedings against him for using Russian first name.
24. Senate permits Governor to annul purchases of property made by Jews outside Pale.
24. For first time in recent years Senate orders proceedings against a Chief of Police in province of Vitebsk for illegal exile of Jew.
24. New political party formed in Moscow; program mainly devoted to campaign against Jews.
24. Duma Committee rejects interpellation of anti-Jewish deputies led by Purishkevitch regarding alleged ritual murder of Yuschinsky.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

Nov. 26. Senate resolves that sanction of Minister of Justice is requisite for Jews to become Assistant Advocates.

(end). "Real Russians" introduce interpellation in Duma, demanding of Ministers of Justice and Interior explanation as to arrest by Kieff authorities of stepfather of Yuschinsky and other "Real Russians." Renewed attacks on Jews, and interpellation referred to a committee.

Dec. (beginning). Upon representations made by Maslennikoff, Cadet Deputy, Prime Minister and Minister of Interior have expulsions from Astrakhan stopped.

1. General Tolmatcheff, Prefect of Odessa, removed.

1. Governor of Nizhni-Novgorod requests, of Minister of Commerce, powers to exile Jewish Commissioners attending local fairs.

1. To counteract renewed ritual murder agitation eight hundred and thirteen Rabbis publish in Russian press protest against accusation.

4. Governor of Ekaterinoslaff issues order for confiscation of property of Jews living in places within province declared to be "towns" by Government.

8. Government takes steps to have further inquiry into murder of Yuschinsky at Kieff.

8. M. Grusenbergh, eminent lawyer, and M. Korolenko, editor of *Russkoe Bogatstvo*, offer to defend Beilis, charged with ritual murder at Kieff.

8. Duma committee adopts, by seventeen votes against nine, second "Real Russian" interpellation censuring detention of Yuschinsky's relatives.

8. Czar sanctions decision of Senate to permit Jewish holders of pharmaceutical diploma to reside in Moscow, irrespective of their occupations.

8. Jewish expulsions continue, unabated, in Ekaterinoslaff, Kherson, St. Petersburg, and Kieff.

8. Rodionor reports to Ministry of Interior, after official inspection, in favor of extension of Pale by inclusion of villages in Southwestern Provinces.

8. Jewish Teachers' Pension Bill in Financial Committee of Upper House attacked by Durnovo and defended by Assistant Minister of Education Taube.

8. After declaration of Chief of Police of Beltzi district, Bessarabia, that Jews are not under protection of law, "Real Russian" peasants at Alexeyevka kill first Jew they meet in street.

8. M. Haffkine, bacteriologist, awarded St. Vladimir Order in recognition of services in anti-plague campaign.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Dec. 8. Minister of Justice censures Kieff authorities for allowing too many Jews to become Assistant Advocates, seeing that Bogroff was of this profession. Profession thereupon closed to Jews by authorities.
13. Protest of distinguished litterateurs, professors, scientists, members of bar and members of Council of Empire and Duma against charges of ritual murder published widely.
15. The *Rossia*, the Premier's organ, declares that Government cannot be expected to grant privileges to foreign Jews which Jews in Russia do not possess.
15. Polish Bill prohibiting Jews from occupying posts as Mayors and disfranchising a large proportion of Jews is considered in the Duma.
15. Renewed attacks on Jews in Duma.
15. M. Sosnovsky appointed Prefect of Odessa, to succeed General Tolmatcheff.
15. Success of second interpellation of "Real Russians" on ritual murder in Duma Committee; Niselovitch requests President of Duma to give House early opportunity to discuss it.
15. Deputies Teslenko and Maklakoff offer to organize defence of Beilis, and, together with Grusenberg and Korolenko, select greatest legal authorities.
15. Minister of Commerce invites exchanges to send representatives to conference in St. Petersburg on desirability of carrying into effect M. Stolypin's scheme of installing percentage norm for Jewish exporters at the ports. Exchanges direct their delegates to oppose measure.
15. Two new blood accusations at Kieff.
15. Minister of War submits reports that exclusion of Jews from army would lead ignorant peasants to regard Jews as privileged sect.
15. Action of Governor of Ekaterinoslaff in expelling Jews from villages in province leads to representations to Minister of Interior, who again promises that only those who have settled there since 1906 will be disturbed.
- (middle). Duma receives report from Interpellation Committee recommending rejection of interpellation accusing Jewish sect of use of Christian blood.
17. Russian Foreign Office declares that M. Bakhmetieff, Russian Ambassador, Washington, made no formal protest against abrogation of Treaty of 1832.
22. Guchkoff, former president of Duma, introduces bill providing for prohibitive tariff on American goods in retaliation for abrogation of Treaty.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Dec. 22. Grand Dukes Constantine, Boris, Andrei, and Cyril, and Grand Duchess Elizabeth contribute money towards "Real Russian" Archangel Michael Union.
22. Government cancels order of M. Zilov permitting children of rich Kieff Jews to enter new Talmud Torahs.
22. Recommendation of Judicial Committee abolishing three hundred roubles fine for families of missing recruits reported to Duma at secret sitting.
22. Upper House adopts Pension Bill for Jewish teachers.
22. Merchants' Associations of Irkootsk and Wilna decline to support local Schools of Commerce, in view of new percentage norm enforced against Jews.
22. Russian authorities permit reopening of St. Petersburg Jewish Literary Society, but permission to open branches in provinces refused.
22. Objections of Exchange Committees cause Minister of Commerce to abandon scheme of installing percentage norm for Jewish exporters at ports.
22. Number of trials and punishment of Jews in Dvinsk, Minsk, Tomsk, Odessa, and St. Petersburg, for using Russian first names.
22. Odessa authorities cancel General Tolmatcheff's order restricting examination of Jewish artisans.
22. Minister of Interior makes anti-Jewish speech in Duma Committee, recommending that Jews be prohibited from buying or hiring land in new Chelm province.
27. Bills to exclude American Jews and to raise duties one hundred per cent on all American goods introduced into Duma by Nationalists.
29. Kieff police compel about four hundred Jewish merchants to remove their business to districts already much congested. Order equivalent to ruin of both affected Jews and Russian houses connected with them.
29. Professors of Odessa University publish appeal to public to join in general protest against blood accusation.
29. Violent anti-Jewish campaign owing to recent events in America in connection with passport question.
29. In secret sittings of Duma exclusion of Jews from army receives much attention.
29. Russian Minister of Agriculture, in report, pays tribute to Jews as agriculturists.
- 1912
- Jan. 5. Odessa Orthodox, Catholic, and Lutheran priests publish protest against ritual murder libel.
5. Christian ecclesiastics in Russia protest against the ritual murder libel.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Jan. 5. Government issues special passports for Jewish traders possessing right to visit extra-Pale provinces for periods not exceeding six months in year.
5. M. Sosnovsky, Prefect of Odessa, inaugurates régime by promise not to institute proceedings against Jews using Russian first names, not to molest various societies and educational institutions in town, nor to interfere in elections.
5. Jewish communal workers, St. Petersburg, in view of alarming proportions of conversion movement, decide to issue appeal to Jews against conversion and in favor of expulsion of converts from Jewish institutions.
5. Pupils of Kieff Cadet School attack Jews in street car for speaking Yiddish.
5. Hooligans armed with knives attack Jews in streets in Warsaw.
12. Russian Students' Association joins in protest against ritual murder libel, and Russian Ethnological Society arranges for lecture illustrating absurdity of anti-Jewish accusation from scientific point of view.
12. Authorities demand of Municipality details concerning number of synagogues in Kieff controlled by Hasidim and Misnagdim.
12. Gregory Jacobsohn, member of First Russian Duma, charged with having name not strictly Jewish.
12. Wilna authorities prohibit production in theatre of plays written by Jews.
12. As result of removal of Nikolaieff from Pale, authorities decline to issue trading certificates to Jews settled there since 1906.
12. Kieff Municipality joins in protest against compulsory removal of business of four hundred Jewish merchants to overcrowded districts.
12. Jewish representatives of foreign financiers attending meeting of International Bank permitted to remain in capital for week, notwithstanding Nationalist objections.
12. At sitting of Kieff District Assizes, it is resolved to reject appeals to release Bellis on bail, and to acquaint him with indictment.
12. Rossia, Government organ, declares that new treaty with United States in only possible if United States refrains from putting forward interests of Jews.
- (middle). Jury acquits Hannah Spector, of Zashkoff, of charge of alleged ritual murder of a servant. Public Prosecutor lodges protest against acquittal.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Jan. 19. Professor Kovalevsky, of Council of Empire, states that Russian Cabinet must yield to just demands of America respecting passport question; crisis is greatest Russian diplomatic defeat in recent years, and renewal of Treaty with America is essential to Russian cotton industry.
19. Leipzig Professor, Herr Klengel, resigns position as Judge at award of distinctions at St. Petersburg Conservatoire on account of refusal of some anti-Jewish professors to confirm grant of first prize to Jew.
19. At Conference at Ministry of Commerce, Government consents to abolish some restrictions against Jews in connection with founding of shareholders' companies.
23. Conference of Jewish representatives on immigration problem, St. Petersburg.
26. Minister of Education orders Director of Moscow Technical School not to admit any Jews who have studied abroad.
26. Senate, while permitting Jews to visit villages for a few days on business, decides against repeal of prohibition of stay of Jews in summer resorts.
26. Minister of Justice directs isolation of Beilis at Kieff. Student Wolffsohn accused of ritual murder; other similar charges by local authorities.
26. Council of Conference of Exchanges and Commercial Associations decides to request Minister of Interior to omit from new regulations concerning Jewish commercial travellers to extra-Pale centres the clauses limiting number of such Jewish employees to one of each firm.
26. St. Petersburg workmen collect signatures for labor protest against ritual murder libel.
26. Conference of Russian Artists adopts resolution praying for abolition of restrictions against Jews in Academy of Arts.
26. Great distress among Jewish unemployed in Warsaw. Five thousand Jews make demonstrations during week at offices of Jewish Communal Organization.
26. Three Jewish families, comprising eight persons, massacred in forest of Busentchin near Prushkoff, Poland.
- Feb. 1. Nationalists introduce in Duma Bill prohibiting admission to Russia of Jewish citizens of United States and imposing tariff restrictions on American imports.
2. Authorities of Nizhni-Novgorod harshly revise right of residence of local Jewish merchants. Artisans of Kovisk expelled for dealing in own handiwork.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Feb. 2. St. Petersburg Jews decide to send deputation to America for purpose of agitating for an international Emigration Congress.
2. M. Krukoff, official recently returned from Argentine Republic, makes Ministry of Agriculture favorable report of Jewish colonists there, and recommends that Russian Government encourage establishment of such Jewish colonies in Russia.
2. Turkestan Cotton Growing Organization cancels prohibition against leasing land by Jewish planters in order to attempt to render Russia independent of American cotton.
2. Committee of Upper House amends Duma Sunday Trading Bill, prohibiting all Sunday sales, by authorizing Sunday trading in provision shops for five hours.
9. Kieff correspondent of *Russkoe Slovo* presents petition to judicial authorities on murder of Yuschinsky, charging that murder was committed by a gang of criminals whom he names.
9. "Real Russian" Deputy, M. Zamislovsky, visits Kieff, Governor-General and local officials attend his lecture on alleged ritual murder among Jews. One hundred prominent Odessa advocates, doctors, and writers publish protest against ritual murder libel. Case against student Wolffsohn dismissed.
9. At Kazan, authorities force assistant chemists to close business within two months.
9. At Arkhangel, Vice-Governor orders expulsion of six Jewish medical students.
9. Sixty-one Jewish artisans expelled from St. Petersburg.
9. M. Teitel, Saratoff Assizes, only Jewish Judge in Russia, made an Actual State Councillor on retirement from service.
9. Poles erect monument at Kopka, Siedlce, to Jewish Colonel Yoselovitch, killed in battle in 1809.
12. Retch, Cadet organ, publishes Durnovo Commission report of 1905 on passports, which recommended free admission of foreign Jews.
12. Duma, by vote of one hundred and fourteen to seventy-four, rejects interpellation of Right, denouncing action of Ministry of Finance permitting Jews to trade in all districts of Kieff; severe anti-Semitic attacks during discussion.
- (middle). Expulsion from St. Petersburg, from Smolensk, Almazny, and Lobovo, Ekaterinoslaff; from villages in Vitebsk, Dombrova, in Poland, and Koorsk.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Feb. 16. Duma in secret session resolves to compel Jews to enlist in army who are sole wage-earners in family, and who have been hitherto exempt from military service.
16. Counsel for Beilis complains that he has not been allowed to examine the indictment.
16. Wilna Jewish workmen memorialize Duma for abolition of restrictions in western provinces against Yiddish, owing to which plays, lectures, etc., are prohibited.
16. During debate on Astrakhan Zemstvo Bill, Deputy Niselovitch protests against exclusion of Jews from Council.
16. Official casualty list from army in Persia contains six Jewish names out of eighty-eight.
16. Kieff Judicial Chamber confirms indictment against Beilis; he will have to stand for trial for death of Yuschinsky.
16. Jewish merchants expelled from Tashkent in spite of protests of their Russian colleagues; at Nizhni-Novgorod, Jews prohibited from building shops at fairs.
16. Minister of Interior declines petition of six female Jewish medical students of Medical Institute to remain in Kharkoff to complete studies.
16. Minister of Justice, M. Tcheglovitoff declares in Senate, that he regards Stolypin's circular (permitting all Jews who resided outside Pale before August 1, 1906, to remain) as violation of laws of Jewish domicile.
22. Nationalists hold protest meeting, St. Petersburg, against United States on account of denunciation of Treaty of 1832. Over two thousand persons present, including many members of Duma and Council of Empire. Resolution adopted favoring exclusion of all American Jews from Russia, and increase of import duties on American goods.
23. Duma agrees to clause in Military Service Bill imposing heavy fine upon families of Jews who evade military service.
23. Duma declines to exempt Jewish ecclesiastical authorities from military service, a privilege extended to Christian and Mussulman priests.
23. Duma Education Committee omits, from regulations of Tomsk Polytechnic, clause prohibiting admission of Jews into institution.
23. Duma adopts interpellation denouncing former Prefect of Odessa for permitting anti-Semites to terrorize Jews and preventing them from voting at last by-election.
23. Ministry of Education makes increased appropriations to Commercial Schools to make them independent of Jewish support.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Feb. 24. Cablegram to Jewish Daily News, New York City, reports that Duma approves Bill abolishing exemption from military service of Jewish young men who are the only sons or sole support of their parents.
- Mch. 1. Russian Senate issues decree permitting only Crown Rabbis to perform marriage ceremonies.
1. Memorial to Ministers of Interior, Finance, and Commerce against Kieff Jewish merchants, signed by "Chief of the District, Trepoff." Memorial is bitter attack on Jews and the State Bank, and plea for Russification of commerce.
 1. At request of Minister of Justice, Senate prohibits Jewish merchants of First Guild from erecting factories outside towns and townlets of Pale. Thousands of Jewish families living in villages affected.
 1. Despite efforts of police, Odessa, to prevent demonstration, between forty thousand and fifty thousand persons march in funeral procession of Iglitsky, Jewish director of private gymnasium.
 1. Successful Bezalel exhibition of four weeks at Lodz.
 8. Duma rejects M. Freedman's proposal to abolish percentage norm for Jews in remodelled Arkhangel school for medical assistants, and Czar confirms M. Kasso's order excluding Jews from Zlinsk, Tchernigoff, public school.
 8. Council of Empire defeats clause in Judicial Reform Bill permitting Jews to stand for election as Justices of Peace.
 8. Duma votes to convert commercial institutes of Moscow and Kieff into Government high schools, to render them independent of Jewish support and restrict number of Jewish students admitted.
 8. Six Jews, Lodz, injured by anti-Semites in street attack.
 8. At Astrakhan, Proscuroff, Voroshilovka (Podolia), and Odessa, agitation of ritual murder.
 8. Governor of Ekaterinoslaff asks peasants to name Jews whom they wish expelled. Twenty-five Jewish families expelled from villages near Ratna. At Taps, Riga, police forbid hotels to admit Jews.
 10. Chief of Police of Uralsk, Saratoff, sentenced to three years' imprisonment for murder of two Jews. Later sentence reduced by Czar to six months.
 15. Wissotzky Brothers, Odessa, contribute one hundred thousand roubles to Technical Institute, Palestine.
 15. Urgent protests sent to Premier against action of Governor-General Trepoff, Kieff, in declaring Rasova a village, which resulted in expulsion of two thousand Jews. Minsk

RUSSIA (*continued*)

authorities withdraw Shimizova, Bobunia, and Siniavka from Pale.

- Mch. 15. Police expel Jewish students of Neuro-Psychological Institute, St. Petersburg, which declined Imperial subsidy, in order to maintain independence.
15. Duma committee rejects a Bill extending right of Jews to participate in local Government elections.
15. Duma rejects proposal to prohibit Jews from buying or hiring land outside towns and townlets in Chelm.
15. Anti-Jewish agitators distribute in Duma photographs representing "murder of Yuschinsky by Jews."
15. Bishop of Vitebsk orders his subordinates not to trade with Jews.
- (middle). Senate annuls acquittal of Hannah Spector, accused of killing her servant at Zashkoff for alleged ritual purposes.
22. Six leading Hebrew and Yiddish publishing firms of Wilna and Warsaw combine.
22. Number of Cossacks form sect, which adopts Jewish principles and offers to assist Zionist movement.
22. Premier and Ministers of the Interior and Commerce memorialized by Russian Union of Factory Owners for removal of restrictions against Jewish commercial travelers without the Pale.
22. Minister of Commerce declines to concur in decision of Senate, that Jews temporarily enrolled in artisans' guilds cannot take part in any guild elections.
22. Baron A. Günzburg elected member of Council of Anglo-Russian Chamber of Commerce.
22. The Esthonian paper, the Paevaleht, fined five hundred roubles for article against persecution of Jews.
22. Ministry of Ways and Communications prohibits placing of contracts for Siberian railways with Jews.
29. Senate rejects petition of Rabbis to permit Jewish teachers of religion to reside in villages.
29. According to official statistics, 19,809 new Jewish recruits enroll this year in army.
29. Old Finnish party, Conservatives, and anti-Jewish party, agitate in favor of expelling all Jews from Finland.
29. Senate approves decision to forbid Jews who settled in villages before introduction of May laws from trading there.
29. Kieff police expel several hundred Jews attending local fairs.
29. Eight hundred Jewish families of Dombrova, Poland, and Koretz, Volhynia, threatened with expulsion.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Mch. 29. Premier rescinds order expelling two thousand Jews from Rasova, Kieff.
29. Korolenko, author of literary ritual murder libel protest, receives spirited memorial from hundred Russian workmen of Lugansk, assuring Jews that best Russians disbelieve libel, and expressing hope for speedy triumph of justice.
29. At Kostroma, Jewish sculptor Aaronson commissioned to erect monument to reigning dynasty.
- Apl. (beginning). M. Sazonoff, Minister of Foreign Affairs, speaking in Duma, states in making new Treaty with United States Russian Government will not permit any outside encroachment upon sovereign rights of Russia to shape its own internal legislation in accordance with its special requirements.
1. Estimated that fully seventy thousand Jews applied for relief at Odessa during Passover holidays.
 5. One thousand Jews driven out of Kirsonoff, Tamboff. Four hundred and fifty families from other towns expelled within two weeks.
 5. Jewish Community, Zhitomir, presents farewell address to retiring Governor, M. Kutaisov, removed upon demands of "Real Russians."
 5. Minister of Justice obtains consent of Senate for introduction of percentage norm for Jewish Assistant Advocates.
 5. Thousands of appeals distributed urging Russians to watch their children during Passover holidays.
 5. Minister of Interior denies petition of seventy-three landowners of Gapsal to permit Jews to reside there during summer. Local authorities proceed against landowners for denouncing them to Minister for excluding Jews.
 5. At third reading of Military Bill in Duma on motion of Niselovitch resolution excluding Jews from army withdrawn. Discussion of Jews in army service.
 5. Peasants of Ekaterinoslaff and Perm, in referendum instituted by Governors, declare against expulsion of Jews.
 5. Further discussion of Jewish question in Duma. Millukoff deplores failure to act on Pale Bill.
 5. New ritual murder accusations at Kishineff and Raygorod.
 12. Minister of Agriculture investigates complaint of large share of Bokhara Jews in cotton plantations, in Turkestan.
 12. Jewish reservists and Jewish veterans of Russo-Turkish and Russo-Japanese wars ask permission of Minister of

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- Interior to hold conference to protest against attack on Jewish conscripts and to obtain right of residence for all Jews who have served in army.
- Apl. 12. "Real Russian" deputies in Duma demand exclusion of Jews from press and printing trade.
12. Ministry restores management of Jewish Burial Society of Odessa to Jewish community.
12. Protest against ritual murder accusation in Little Russia, many influential natives condemning accusation and dwelling on their good relations with Jews.
19. Premier's organ, *Rossia*, prints strong denunciation of anti-Jewish agitators, attacking them for their attitude in connection with ritual murder accusation.
19. Despite peasant votes for retention of Jews in villages, Governor of Ekaterinoslaff decides to recommend their expulsion.
19. Minister of Education, in effort to control Neuro-Psychological Institute in capital, declines to postpone term of military service of five hundred students of Institute unless percentage norm for Jews be installed.
19. Minister of Interior declines to permit Rabbis, *Hazanim*, and *Shohetim* to reside in Amoor district without permits required of other Jews.
19. Minister of Justice rejects recommendation of Council of Russian Advocates to promote eight Jewish lawyers to rank of Advocates.
19. Council of Exchanges Committee again petitions Ministry to abolish percentage norm for Jews in Schools of Commerce.
19. Academy of Arts gives vote of thanks to M. Günzburg, sculptor, for works presented to the institution by him.
19. Davidoff, of Imperial Theatre, decorated with Order of St. Ann.
26. Peasants of Ivanovka, near Lugansk, induced by "Real Russians" to demand expulsion of local Jews, withdraw petition on learning that peasants of Petropavlevki invited threatened exiles to settle among them.
26. Finnish Jews protest against Jewish witnesses in Courts being compelled to take an oath in synagogue only.
26. May 30 fixed for trial of Beilis. Later statement that trial is postponed till after elections. Petition to obtain release of prisoner on bail.
- May 3. Attempt of Jewish Nationalist Party to wrest management of Warsaw community from assimilationists unsuccessful.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- May 3. Appeal signed by two hundred non-Jewish Russian savants, communal workers, politicians, and members of Municipalities, urging cessation of ritual murder accusation, published.
3. Finnish Senate resolves to obtain Czar's assent to Bill abolishing prohibition of Shehitah.
3. Senate decides that Jews who become Protestants shall remain subject to anti-Jewish restrictions.
3. Governor of Viborg announces that fine will be imposed on house-owners who lodge Jews without right of domicile during summer.
10. Jewish election campaign committees formed in all Jewish centres to look after Jewish interests in Duma elections.
10. Governor of Grodno orders expulsion of eleven hundred Jewish families. Deputation of exiles to St. Petersburg succeeds in suspending order temporarily.
10. Accusations of ritual murder at Kremenchuk and Tiflis.
10. Sixty-two Zemstvo officials of Poltava sign protest against ritual murder accusation. Several hundred Grodno and Wilna workmen send protest against accusation to the Duma.
10. Petition for release of Beilis on bail refused.
10. Fires destroy Jewish houses in Kutno, Szichlin, and Opole, Poland, rendering four hundred and sixty-five families homeless.
10. Police search offices of Jewish newspapers, the *Fraint*, Warsaw, and the *Tog*, Wilna, and arrest several members of former's staff.
10. Kieff school for medical assistants closes owing to financial difficulties occasioned by introduction of percentage norm for Jewish students.
10. Governor of Nizhni-Novgorod, in order to prevent Jewish merchants from possessing land at local fairs, appeals to first department of Senate to declare ground on which fairs are held, to be a village.
- (middle). Debate in Duma on extreme anti-Jewish agitation of Russian Minister of Justice.
17. Pereyaslaw and Kieff Society for Protection of Women protests against ritual murder accusation.
17. Governor of Nizhni-Novgorod prevents Jews from erecting shops at local fairs without waiting for Senate decision. Authorities of Ekaterinodar exclude Jewish commercial travellers from district. Governor of Kieff declares he

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- will expel and confiscate property of every Jewish merchant who is unable to produce certificate of uninterrupted payment of First Guild fee for fifteen years.
- May 17. New Governor of Volhynia imposes extra tax of eighty thousand roubles per annum on Jewish house-owners and merchants, who protest to Senate and Ministry of Interior. Governor confiscates property of those unwilling to pay the tax.
17. Archbishop Anthony, of Volhynia, at anniversary of death of Russian martyr Gabriel, delivers inflammatory sermon against Jews.
17. Czar sends donation of five thousand roubles to Kieff Union of "Real Russian" students.
17. Deputy Roditcheff in Duma attacks anti-Jewish policy of Minister of Education.
17. Merchants in Southern Russia protest to Premier and Minister of Commerce against expulsion and confiscation of property of Jews.
17. Governor of Minsk expels Jews from other villages.
24. Minister of Interior and Chief Procurator of Holy Synod express sympathy with demands of deputation of anti-Jewish agitators from South of Russia for new measures of "protection" against Jews.
24. Interpellation of Right on ritual murder accusation causes heated discussion in Duma. Interpellation sent to a committee.
24. Minister of Justice states to deputation of Russian Advocates who wait on him on behalf of Jewish Assistant Advocates, that it is impossible to admit so many Jews to professions.
24. Peasants of village Zasela, Kherson, unanimously decide to ask authorities to declare place a townlet in order to enable Jews to settle there.
24. Deputy Gulkin, former "Real Russian," announces that, contrary to inspired reports spread abroad, a study of attitude of peasants convinces him that they are not opposed to emancipation of Jews.
24. Professor of Tomsk University, who censures assault of anti-Jewish students on Jewish journalist, notified of his removal.
30. Finnish Senate forwards to Czar its decision in favor of abolishing prohibition of Shehitah in principality. Czar confirms the abolition of the restriction.
31. Senate of Finland memorializes Government concerning permission to Jews and Mohammedans to slaughter according to respective rituals.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- May 31. Dismissal of Jew, Kanegisser, from Directorship of Nikolaieff shipbuilding yards and docks; decision to dismiss all Jewish employees at the port.
31. Russian journalist M. Brazul-Brushkovsky submits to authorities new statement concerning Beilis case, which compels institution of new inquiry into circumstances of Yuschinsky murder.
31. At Poltava, authorities compel sixty-two Zemstvo officials who recently associated themselves with the protests against a ritual murder accusation to withdraw their statement.
31. Retiring Governor, Kishineff, dismisses police official for associating himself with a ritual murder accusation against a Jew.
31. Townlet of Natscha, Wilna, converted into village, and Jews expelled. Same fate awaits Jews of Ukrainka, Kherson. Several Jewish families expelled from Krasnovodsk; thirty-six Jews arrested at Kieff Science and Art Club, and expelled from city.
31. Senate agrees with Premier, and rejects Kieff Governor's contention that local Jews must pay First Guild fee for fifteen years before receiving privilege to trade there. Problem affects large part of local Jewish population.
31. Ministry rejects petition of Russian merchants in behalf of Jewish commercial travellers outside the Pale; St. Petersburg Governor declines petition of Crown Rabbi to allow Jews to live in local resorts during summer. Governor of Saratoff allows Jewish artisans to visit the resorts.
31. Anti-Jewish agitators in provinces of Podolia and Volhynia with aid of police incite peasants to demand expulsion of Jews.
31. Three hundred Jewish families in province of Taurida expelled; two hundred in addition to recent exiles ordered to leave villages in provinces of Volhynia and Kherson.
- June 2. Jews of Bielstock in alarm because of ritual murder accusations.
7. Cadet leader Miliukoff, at Bielstock, advises Jews to send as many Jewish deputies to Duma as possible.
7. Assistant Minister of Finance, M. Novitzky, receives deputation of Nationalist Bessarabian Zemstvo, who request postponement of new law prohibiting Jews to sell wine in houses not owned by them.
7. Four children, aged twelve to two, of man named Hamerov arrested and sent to Pale from Skopin, Rasan.
7. Kharkoff police institute proceedings against Zionists "for belonging to an illegal organization and supporting financial institutions abroad."

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- June 7. Count Witte denies accusation of Von Egert that in 1890 he sent millions to America to assist Jewish bankers.
7. Ministry of Interior reported to be framing a new naturalization law permitting change of allegiance.
7. "Real Russian" Conference opens in St. Petersburg. Deputy Markoff and others utter violent attacks on Jews.
7. Duma Committee adopts, by twelve votes against eight, anti-Semitic interpellation against the Premier, for permitting Jews who paid First Guild fee for less than ten years to trade in Kieff.
7. Influential committee, including Jewish millionaires Brodsky, Margolin, and Zaitzeff, formed at Kieff to co-operate with the ITO in establishment of proposed Mandelstamm colony in America.
7. Fires destroy large portions of townlets Savran (Podolia), Vovvolitza (Lublin), and Buliak (Kalish), leaving several hundreds of Jewish families homeless.
7. Nine ringleaders, of the Osch, Turkestan, ritual murder riot, in which a Jew was killed and several wounded last year, sentenced to eight months' imprisonment.
7. Professor M. Kamenka, St. Petersburg University, a Jew, forced to resign.
11. Four Jews are candidates for Duma from Odessa.
14. Prominent attorney, Sliosberg, nominated by all the progressive parties as candidate for Odessa in next Duma elections.
14. Duma rejects "Real Russian" motion to install percentage norm for Jews in all private schools subsidized by Government or Municipalities.
14. Kovno Grand Committee and delegates of sixteen Pale centres at St. Petersburg resolve to oppose candidature for Duma of converted Jews and to favor all Liberal candidates. Where possible Jewish committees will combine with progressives to elect Jewish nominees, and Jewish voters will be induced to take active interest in Duma elections.
14. Count Witte publishes statement denouncing tactics of Nationalists as effecting results opposite to those desired, and praising nationalism of Bismarck, which included religious freedom.
14. Chief of the nobility, Tchernigoff, warns Jewish communal leaders to refrain from nominating Jewish candidate for Duma.
14. Duma passes resolution calling upon Committee in charge of Bill to abolish Pale to report in week's time.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- June 14. Heads of Orthodox Church endorse "Real Russian" address to Czar in which Jews are severely attacked.
14. Peasants of Snigirevo, Kherson, and Rosova, Kieff, petition authorities to convert these villages into townlets to enable Jews to live in them.
14. Assistant Minister of Interior expresses appreciation to Rabbi Zirelsohn for manner in which Jews participated in recent demonstrations of loyalty, during celebration of centenary of annexation of Bessarabia.
14. Ministry of Justice decides to alter composition of Court, to try Beilis. Ministry and Kieff Governor-General ask investigators of Beilis case to place before them revelations of M. Brazul-Brushkovsky.
14. Authorities send to their native places by *étape* all Russian subjects returning home from abroad without frontier passports, even when in possession of Russian internal passports.
14. Czar receives deputation of Kutais Jewish community, which expresses loyalty.
14. M. Melnikoff, "Real Russian" Governor of Volhynia, cruelly refuses Jewish woman's plea, supported by local peasants, for withdrawal of expulsion order against her family.
14. Senate prohibits possession of real estate by Jews at Nizhni-Novgorod fairs.
14. Governor of Ekaterinburg orders inspection by authorities of documents of all Jews "every day."
14. Introduction of registration system for Jewish merchants and commercial representatives outside the Pale strongly opposed by Russian merchants' organizations.
14. Defeat in Duma of effort to retain in Judicial Bill clause permitting selection of Jews as Justices of Peace.
14. Three hundred Jewish families expelled from Lask.
14. Kieff police demand power to confiscate without a trial property of Jewish merchants lacking documents of domicile.
14. "Real Russians" succeed in introducing complete Sunday closing in Rovno, thickly populated by Jews.
14. Forty-nine Zionists, of Vinnitza, fined twenty roubles each for attending Zionist meeting.
14. Novoe Vremya publishes article headed "In Captivity by the Jews," which pictures Jews as real masters of Russia, and Yuschinsky as symbol of captivity of all Russia; Jews represented as robbers, traitors, and promoters of fraud and immorality.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- June 21. Pale Bill Committee at meeting attended by six of thirty-six members decides to report inability to report bill within week specified by Duma and to recommend appointment of new committee to consider bill.
21. Reported that identity of murderers of Yuschinsky established. Counsel for Beilis moves to dismiss case on strength of new disclosures. Kieff Court to proceed against counsel for spreading anti-libel appeals.
21. Ritual murder accusations made in Slaviansk and Sosnovitz.
21. Exchange Committees in Pale centres decide to present question of Jewish domicile to Premier, Minister of Commerce, and to Minister of Justice with whose sanction Senate and Provincial authorities performed many anti-Jewish acts.
21. Anti-Jewish agitators, encouraged by priests to counteract petitions of Exchange Committees, send numerous petitions to Governors for expulsion of Jews as injurious to interests of Russian population.
21. Representative families of Volhynia expelled from villages discuss emigration, and decide to send delegates to Palestine to find suitable location for colony.
21. Expulsions continue in villages of Governments of Grodno, Kherson, and Podolia, and in provinces of Perm, Nizhni-Novgorod, and Koorsk. Jewish merchants of Koorsk, terrified at coming régime of new "Real Russian" Governor, M. Muratoff, liquidate business, and leave district. Zemstvo of Novoukrainka, made prosperous by Jews, protest against proposed conversion into village, thus necessitating expulsion of Jews.
21. M. Kuzretzoff refers in Duma to rewards and appointments given to Jew-baiters for their anti-Jewish speeches.
21. Upper House, sitting as high Court of Appeal, dismisses case of M. Skrabin, who demanded satisfaction of M. Muratoff for imprisoning him in 1907 for a month, at Vologda, for refusing to salute "Real Russian" flag.
21. Number of bishops, encouraged by reward to Bishop of Chelm for his activity, engage in election campaign and agitate against all Liberals and Jews. Anti-Jewish agitators, Ekaterinoslaff, invite M. Schmakoff, counsel against Beilis, to terrorize Jews during campaign. Russkoe Znamya warns Jews that criticism of Government by Jewish deputies will be answered by pogroms.
21. Claiming that Jews skin living animals, anti-Jewish agitators introduce bill in Duma to prohibit procedure. Statement made that Shehitah is not tolerated abroad. Bill lost by vote of 111 against 65.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- June 21. Several peasant delegates, after "Real Russian" Conference, "refusing to be associated with a body fostering hatred among human beings," resign from organization.
21. Professor Ozeroff, in Russian Industrial Gazette, declares that Russia's mistaken policy, of enclosing Jews in Pale, is responsible for lack of active business life, outside of agriculture.
21. "Real Russians" to petition Government to open Jewish University in Russia, on condition that Jews should be expelled from all other Universities. Maintenance to come from Jewish Korobka (meat tax) fund. No Jews will be admitted this year to Kieff and Moscow commercial institutes.
21. Kieff Judicial Chamber decides to cancel decision of District Assizes expelling from legal profession Jewish Assistant Advocates who during seven years were unable to obtain promotion to rank of Advocate.
21. Advocate Grusenbergs designated as Jewish candidate for Kovno, to succeed M. Freedman in Duma. He will be opposed by another Jewish candidate of extreme Left.
21. Deputation selected by Jews to place wreath at monument of Czar Alexander III to be unveiled at Moscow. Czar thanks State Councillor Lazar Poliakov for activity in connection with erection of Museum for Fine Arts, Moscow, in name of late Emperor.
28. "Real Russians" accuse Jews of assault on an unpopular Director of a gymnasium at Tcherkassi, by a mob. Telegrams, asking for strong action against Jews, despatched to St. Petersburg.
28. Distinguished lawyers and political leaders advocate re-examination of Beilis case.
28. Meeting at Kieff of Society of Friends of Peace adopts resolution protesting against ritual murder accusation.
28. Opposition deputies in Duma advocate speedy disposal of ritual murder accusation, pointing out harm to Russia's prestige by protests of civilized world. Motion to consider ritual murder interpellation lost.
28. Local newspaper of Rostoff (on the Don) confiscated for statement that it was imperative to revise the Beilis case inquiry.
28. Motion adopted by Duma, 104 votes to 88, prohibiting Jews from receiving scholarships as medical students, on condition of practicing a certain period in Siberia. First time in Russian legislation expression "persons born as Jews" used in this Bill, instead of usual "persons of the Jewish faith."

RUSSIA (*continued*)

- June 28. Duma Committee rejects bill providing for State monopoly of grain export. Measure chiefly aimed at Jewish merchants.
28. Dr. Silverstein, Lodz, and Dr. Hindes, Rovno, announce candidacy for Duma.
28. "Real Russian" Bank established in aid of "Russification of Commerce" scheme declared bankrupt.
28. Minister of Interior practically nullifies recent Senatorial restriction prohibiting Jews from trading in villages by limiting operation of order of Senate to provinces of Vitebsk and Moghileff on ground of their special status.
28. Delegation, headed by State Councillor Avdakoff, will submit to Premier further representations of Council of Russian Commercial and Industrial Conference against anti-Jewish laws of residence.
28. Prohibition of Sunday trading at Rovno abolished as injurious to trade. Following petition of Kishineff Municipal Executive to include suburb Rishkanovka in town area, the Kherson Zemstvo resolves to support peasant petition to convert villages of Poltavka, Otbedva, and Snigirevka into townlets in order to allow Jews to reside in them.
28. Jewish booksellers from the Pale refused permission to attend Booksellers' Conference at St. Petersburg.
28. The Slonim Court sentences Advocate Jacobsohn, member of First Duma, to pay one hundred roubles fine or be imprisoned one month for using a Russian first name.
28. Upper House rejects Universal Education Bill on account of alleged slight to church schools, which are free from Jews; action part of scheme to prevent Jews attending educational institutions in order "to limit their evil influence on Russian students."
28. Kishineff Jewish doctors of local hospital, Gisfiner and Raichenberg, created by Czar Collegiate Councillors, and Dr. Polski, of Beletzk Jewish Hospital, given rank of Collegiate Assessor.

NECROLOGY

1911

- July 15. Eliezer Simcha Rabinowitsch, Rabbi and author, Kalvaria, aged 80.
17. Joshua Levenson, author, Riga, aged 84.
21. Abraham Soliwichek, Rabbi, Smolensk, aged 81.
- Sept. 8. Salmen Traub, Rabbi, Keidan.
- Oct. 6. V. Harkavi, communal worker, Moscow, at Heidelberg, Germany, aged 67.

RUSSIA (*continued*)

1912

- Jan. 5. Joseph Chaim Prager, Rabbi, Warsaw, aged 78.
- 26. M. Pampulov, Karaite Haham, Mayor, Eupatoria, aged 83.
- 27. Pauline Bauman, philanthropist, Warsaw, aged 96.
- Feb. 2. Eliokum Getzil, Maggid of Brisk, Lithuania.
- Mch. 8. M. Ussischkin, father of Zionist leader, Odessa.
- 19. Max Emanuel Mandelstamm, oculist and communal worker, Kieff, aged 74.
- May 10. Elijah Chaim Maizel, Rabbi, Lodz, aged 91.
- 24. M. Griliches, senior designer of coins and medals at Imperial Mint, St. Petersburg.
- June 21. M. G. Morgolius, author and communal leader, Odessa, aged 75.

TURKEY AND PALESTINE

1911

- July 20. Jewish Morning Journal, New York City, reports that Turkish Government issues orders to Governor of Jerusalem to facilitate naturalization of Jews as Ottoman citizens.
- 24. Fire in Balata district of Constantinople destroys Boys' and Girls' Schools of Alliance Israélite, four synagogues, and one thousand houses, about six hundred inhabited by Jews.
- Aug. 11. Relief Committee formed by Chief Rabbi, Constantinople, to aid victims of recent fire.
- 11. Grand Vizier Hakki Bey sends telegram thanking Tenth Zionist Congress, Basle, Switzerland, on behalf of Turkish Government for generous contribution for relief of sufferers in recent fire at Constantinople.
- 25. Fire at Aïdin destroys residences of six hundred Jewish families.
- 25. Israel Chazan appointed by Government rector of faculty of jurisprudence at University of Salonica.
- 25. Valuable library belonging to Epoca, Salonica, destroyed by fire.
- Sept. 1. Jewish community, Haifa, Palestine, sends delegates to Constantinople to petition Government to stop anti-Jewish intrigues of journal Carmel.
- 1. Isaac Effendi Yeshoua, Department Chief, Ministry for War, Constantinople, appointed Inspector in Macedonia, and decorated. Joseph Effendi Salem appointed Consul for Turkey at Patras (Greece).
- 8. New Governor of Jerusalem directed by Grand Vizier to ensure safety of Jewish colonies in Galilee.

TURKEY AND PALESTINE (*continued*)

- Sept. 8. Abraham Effendi Farhi, Director of Foreign Press Bureau at Sublime Porte, appointed Consul-General for Turkey at Boston, Mass.
15. Report that Turkish Government permits Jewish Colonial Trust to incorporate an Agrarian Bank in Palestine.
23. Arabs assault about sixty worshippers at religious service on Rosh Hashanah at Walling Wall.
25. Forty-two Jews flee from Tripoli to Malta.
- Oct. 13. Four thousand Italian subjects, in Salonica, nearly all Jews, fearing expulsion, leave at outbreak of Turco-Italian War.
14. Cablegram to New York Sun: "Fifteen thousand Turkish troops sent to Palestine."
15. At suggestion of David Levontin, Director of Anglo-Palestine Bank, Jews assemble to pray for welfare of Sultan and victory of Turkish Army.
20. American Jewish Community of Jerusalem resolve to ask Jews in United States to effect repeal of clause of naturalization laws providing for expatriation of naturalized American citizens residing abroad.
20. Owing to increased use of Hebrew in Jerusalem, police authorities require men on service in Jewish quarter to speak Hebrew.
- Nov. 3. Hundreds of Jews made destitute by flood at Serres, Salonica.
3. Chief Rabbi, in cooperation with Patriarchs of Christian churches, who have similar grievance, takes measures to prevent conversion of Jewish girls in Salonica to Mohammedanism.
10. Press Department of Zionist Central Bureau, Berlin, denies report that Chief Rabbi of Tripoli had telegraphed to Rome welcoming Italians. Chief Rabbi of Turkey declares there has been for long time no Chief Rabbi in Tripoli.
10. Rabbi Moses Franco, of Rhodes, made Chief Rabbi of Jerusalem.
11. Colony Petach-Tikwah passes resolution to contribute one thousand francs to Ottoman military authorities as subscription toward defence of country.
13. Waad of Jewish community of Safed votes twenty thousand francs to war fund.
15. Jewish Music School opens, Jerusalem.
24. Readers of Damascus newspaper Muktebis, which recently attacked Jews, in memorandum to Grand Vizier condemn attitude of paper. Editor of Armenian news-

TURKEY AND PALESTINE (*continued*)

paper Zaghik ordered to announce in Constantinople papers that his journal has been suspended and himself fined owing to attacks upon Jews. Editor of Turkish paper Hikmet, which insulted Jews in an open letter to Sultan, banished from Constantinople.

- Dec. 1. From profits of wine industry, Jewish colonists in Rishon-le-Zion and Zichron-Jacob, Palestine, make a substantial repayment (400,000 francs) to Baron Edmond de Rothschild on loan of over 2,000,000 francs made several years ago.
1. Jerusalem branch of Red Crescent receives contribution of one thousand francs from Anglo-Palestine Company, Jaffa, towards fund for relief of Turkish soldiers wounded in Tripoli.
8. Jews of Palestine organize a "Red Magen David" society, with purpose of sending physicians and nurses to Tripoli.
8. Colonists of Rishon-le-Zion, victims of robberies and attacks, send deputation to Governor of Jerusalem, who promises redress.
16. Educational institutions in Jaffa raise fund, which is remitted to Ottoman Navy League.
29. Chamber of Commerce, Salonica, renders decision that Jewish porters need not work on Sabbath.

1912

- Jan. 5. Joseph Abraham Shalom, India, reported to have bequeathed five hundred and fifty thousand dollars to be used for erection in Jerusalem of a Beth ha-Midrash, Yeshibah, and dwellings for learned men.
5. Selim Amram Effendi elected by Jews in Yemen to Turkish Chamber of Deputies.
5. Léon Daron, chemist, Constantinople, elected member Municipal Council of Galata district.
5. Behor Effendi Alfandari, Damascus, promoted Captain, and appointed Chief Chemist at Military Hospital.
5. Jewish contractor, Haifa, awarded part of contract for construction of railway line between Haifa and St. Jean d'Acre.
12. Die Welt reports erection of Jewish Technical Institute, Haifa, has been permitted by special iradé of Sultan.
19. Jacques Danon, Adrianople, appointed Assistant Chief Director at Stamboul.
19. Salomon Tagger, Rabbi, Tashkend, Bokhara, appointed Chief Rabbi of Bagdad.

TURKEY AND PALESTINE (*continued*)

- Jan. 26. Town Council of Tiberias grants concession for control of thermal waters to Jewish company.
 26. Constantinople Beth Din reorganized.
 26. At second conference of Judean agricultural laborers, Petach-Tikwah, general organization founded.
 26. Anti-Jewish paper Carmel, published at Haifa, suspends publication.
 31. Resignation of Chief Rabbi Nahoum announced.
- Feb. 2. Serious conflict between Jewish colonists in Palestine and the Arabs reported. Three colonists said to have been killed and seven wounded.
 2. Chief Rabbi protests to Minister of Justice and Public Worship against removal of seats before Wailing Wall, Jerusalem. Protest of Jerusalem Chief Rabbi Franco ignored by Governor.
 2. Loan fund established in Jerusalem, in memory of late Chief Rabbi Salant, for benefit of small Jewish artisans and shopkeepers.
- Mch. 1. Nissim Roditi Bey, Consul-General for Turkey at Antwerp, elected member of Society of International History in Paris, and receives gold medal.
 1. Council of Ministers refuse to accept resignation of Chief Rabbi and authorize him to exercise complete control over Jewish Community.
 8. Government, in response to appeal of Chief Rabbi, increases annual subsidy to Jewish hospital, Or Achaim, Constantinople, from two thousand three hundred to three thousand six hundred francs.
 8. Number of Yemenite Jews arrive in Palestine intending to settle as agricultural laborers in Jewish colonies, particularly at Petach-Tikwah.
 15. London Daily Chronicle states that special commission recommends acceptance chief part of Sir William Willcock's irrigation project in Mesopotamia, cost of which will be three million pounds.
 15. Decree of Ministry of the Interior to Governor of Jerusalem permits Jews to place benches and light candles in front of Wailing Wall.
 22. Administration of Public Debt at Broussa, Asia Minor, abolishes arbitrary tax imposed only on certain category of Jewish merchants.
 24. Nathan Straus, New York City, gives communal leaders, Jerusalem, one thousand francs per day for two months to provide food for destitute, gives large sum to Agricultural Experiment Station for eradication of malaria,

TURKEY AND PALESTINE (*continued*)

- and orders from Bezalel School of Arts and Crafts goods amounting to \$30,000. Purchases land near Rachel's Tomb.
- Mch. 27. A Jew, for first time, receives appointment as officer in Turkish Army, upon graduation from Imperial Military Academy.
- Apl. 27. Fire at Damascus ruins many Jewish families.
- May 3. Vittoli Effendi Fradji, Constantinople, Ezekiel Effendi Sassoon, Bagdad, Nissim Effendi Mazliach, Smyrna, and Emanuel Effendi Karasa, Salonica, re-elected to Turkish Parliament.
3. Jewish population of Silivria and surrounding villages boycotted by Greeks.
3. Anti-Jewish disturbances in Yemen. Several Jews murdered.
17. Representations made by Chief Rabbi to Greek Patriarch against boycott of Jews at Silivria by Greeks being ineffective, Chief Rabbi reports matter to Minister of Interior, who threatens to dismiss the Governor of Silivria, a Greek, if he is found responsible for boycott.
24. Colony of young people, Kehillath Jacob, established near Jerusalem.
24. Chief Rabbi protests to Minister of Lands against difficulties with which authorities in Palestine continue to surround transfer of land to Jews.
24. Minister of Interior, in response to representations made by Chief Rabbi, gives telegraphic instructions to military and civil authorities in Yemen to take energetic measures for protection of Jews.
24. Zix Bey Matalon appointed Inspector of Finance for Vilayets of Janina and Scutari in Albania; Ferid Bey Asseo for the Vilayets of Van and Bitlis, also Commissioner for Political Reform in same; and Zaki Bey Hayon, for the Vilayet of Erzeroum.
24. Jewish agriculturists of Galilean colonies meet at Sedjera and discuss measures for improving conditions and procuring protection for Yemenites.
- June 7. Seven Jews of Cooperative Colony at Merhawya, Palestine, charged with death of an Arab, acquitted after detention in prison a year.
7. Anti-Jewish newspaper Carmel resumes publication at Haifa.
7. Emanuel Effendi Karasa, deputy of Turkish Chamber, elected Senator.
28. Council of Jewish Community, Constantinople, after conflict of four months, resigns in a body, following resignation of two of its members.

TURKEY AND PALESTINE (*continued*)

- June 28. Elias Effendi Afoumado, member of Municipal Council, Constantinople, elected Mayor of Haskeui, centre of Jewish population.
28. The Sheikh-ul-Islam promises that Religious Council of Jerusalem would issue authorization to Jews, to pray before Western Wall and forbidding Municipal Council to interfere in matters affecting liberty of conscience.
28. Baumann Pasha appointed by Imperial decree Re-organizer-General of Gendarmerie to which he has been attached for five years.
28. Authorities at Bagdad limit to four per cent number of Jews admitted to military schools, basing percentage not on population of Bagdad but of whole Ottoman Empire.

1911

NECROLOGY

- Aug. 18. Jacob Florentin, merchant, Salonica.
- Sept. 1. I. B. Saphir, Sub-Director of Anglo-Palestine Company at Jaffa, Palestine, aged 40.
- Oct. 31. Daoud Effendi Molho, Ottoman Diplomatic Staff, Constantinople, aged 67.
- Nov. 3. Israel Feinberg, founder of Rishon-le-Zion and Katra colonies, at Hedera, Palestine.

1912

- Mar 22. Rabbi Sholem, Jerusalem, aged 107.
- April 5. Abraham Effendi Fresco, contractor to Turkish War Office and communal worker, Constantinople, at Nice, Italy, aged 63.
- June 21. Jacques Behmoiras, communal worker, Adrianople, aged 48.

OTHER COUNTRIES

1911

- July 14. Emanuel Loewy, University of Rome, appointed by Italian Government President of Executive of International Archeological Congress, Rome.
16. Eighty-five destitute Jews of Shiraz, Persia, desiring to go to Palestine, appeal for assistance.
21. Emperor of Austria-Hungary confers Knights' Cross of Francis Joseph Order on Arthur Loeffkovitz, member of Town Council and Honorary Director of Municipal Museum of Debreczin; title of Royal Hungarian Court Councillor on Heinrich Baumgarten, General-Director of Danube Shipbuilding Company, and raises Horace Landau, Vienna, to nobility.

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

- July 21. Joseph Sare, Court Councillor, elected Vice-President of City Council of Cracow.
28. King of Spain, who exercises sovereignty in Mellila, Morocco, replies favorably to petition of Jews who pay taxes and serve in army for equal rights. Liberal press of Spain commends King's attitude, and hopes for annulment of discriminatory laws still in force against Jews of Spain.
- Aug. 4. Samuel Oppenheimer, Prague University, elected Professor of astronomy at University of Vienna.
11. Attack on Shehitah made at Animal Protection Congress, Copenhagen, Denmark.
13. Tenth Zionist Congress, Basle, Switzerland, adopts resolution to establish a Zionist immigration office in Berlin to divert immigration to Palestine.
15. Zionist Congress elects Professor Otto Warburg, Dr. Hantke, Dr. Shmaryahu Levin, Nahum Sokolow, and Dr. Victor Jacobsohn to succeed David Wolffsohn to preside over affairs.
21. Ludwig L. Zamenhof, Antwerp, Belgium, originator of Esperanto, receives Cross of Order of Isabella from King of Spain.
25. Ritual murder charge revived in Galicia and Roumania.
25. King of Greece decorates Professor Theodor Gompertz with Order Grand Commander of Order of the Savior.
25. Barons Alphonse and Louis de Rothschild, Vienna, give fifty thousand Austrian crowns for relief of families suffering through floods in Bukovina.
25. Moritz Sachs, oculist, Vienna, Austria, appointed Professor Extraordinary at University of Vienna.
- Sept. (beginning). Deputation of prominent citizens protest to City Council of Vienna against failure to promote Dr. Ludwig Klaar, District Chief Medical Officer.
1. Premier of Roumania receives Jewish deputation at Bucharest, who request relief from political disfranchisement of several hundreds of Jews in the Dobrudscha.
8. Alfred Stern, Vienna, Austria, celebrates eightieth anniversary of birth.
8. Khedive confers title Bey on David Zukar, Alexandria, Egypt.
8. Emperor of Austria confers Order of Iron Crown, Third Class, on Dr. Ignaz Kunos, Director of Oriental Commercial Academy, and Knights' Cross of Order of Francis Joseph on Adolph Strauss, Professor at same Academy.
8. Jewish Community of Cracow, Galicia, refuses to accept large bequest because testator was an apostate.

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

- Sept. 15. Interpellation in Hungarian Chamber of Deputies on army officer's insult, "Hands up, Jews!" at Vienna, Austria.
15. King of Italy makes Commander Guido, Ravà, Sforzi, Mantua, and Signor Sereni, President of Jewish Community, Rome, Grand Officers of Crown of Italy.
22. Emperor Francis Joseph confers title of Regierungsrat upon Professor Enoch H. Kisch, Prague.
22. Emperor of Abyssinia confers Commandership of Order of Ethiopia on Signor Nathan, Mayor of Rome.
23. Anti-Jewish demonstrations, at Sofia, Bulgaria; in response to representations by Chief Rabbi, police instructed to repress further disorders.
29. Leopold Fijer appointed Ordinary Professor Higher Mathematics, University of Budapest.
- Oct. (beginning). Senator Professor Pio Foà, elected President of International Pathological Congress, at Turin.
2. Municipality of Alexandria, Egypt, for first time closes offices on Yom Kippur. Banks, counting-houses, warehouses, and Bourse also close.
6. On occasion of seventieth birthday, deputation from Municipality of Budapest waits on Chief Rabbi Kohn to offer congratulations.
9. Cablegram to Jewish Morning Journal, New York, that Signor Luigi Luzzatti resigns as Premier of Italy, because of secret preparations for war against Turkey with object of securing Tripoli.
13. Isidor Baumgarten appointed President of Senate at Royal Curia, highest Court of Justice in Hungary.
- (middle). Four Jews elected members of Town Council of Sofia, Bulgaria.
20. Emperor Francis Joseph raises to hereditary Hungarian nobility Moïse Cattauli Pasha, President of the Austro-Hungarian Benevolent Society, Cairo, and Leo Heller, Vice-President of the same.
20. Emperor Francis Joseph appoints Markus Huszar, Director of Finances at Ogulin, near Fiume.
20. Albert Frankfurter and Leopold Kronberger, Austria, receive title of Court Councillor.
20. Committee formed at Groningen, Netherlands, birthplace of late Josef Israels, to raise memorial to him.
20. Ernst Schneider, notorious anti-Semite, appointed Chief of Education Department for Lower Austria.
- Nov. 3. Deputation of Union of Native Jews wait on King of Roumania, and present memorial, pointing out that situa-

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

tion of native Jews since 1904, when deputation last waited on King, has not improved, and praying for the amelioration of their condition.

- Nov. 3. Jewish teacher in Government School for Girls at Volo, Greece, dismissed as not qualified to instruct Christian children.
3. Professor Mahler compelled to resign from University of Prague because of adherence to Zionist movement.
3. Philipp Klein, Budapest, Hungary, created Royal Counsellor by Emperor of Austria.
10. Queen of Holland appoints Dr. A. Couvée, Officer of Order of Orange-Nassau.
17. Christian and Jewish lawyers resent anti-Jewish outburst of magistrate during trial at Sanok, Galicia, and refuse to appear in future in any cases to be heard by him.
- 19-20. First Hebrew Congress in Lemberg, Galicia.
- Dec. 1. Queen of Holland appoints T. M. C. Asser member of committee to formulate Government's proposals to International Committee making arrangements for third Peace Conference at the Hague.
8. Emperor appoints Josef Bánóczy to be Ordinary Professor of Hungarian Literature and History at University of Budapest.
10. Emperor appoints Dr. Desiderius Markus Judge of Royal Curia, highest Court of Justice in Hungary.
15. Nobel Peace Prize for 1911 awarded jointly to Professor Tobias Michael Carel Asser, Holland, and Alfred Hermann Fried, of Berlin.
15. Robert Lederer, Vienna, appointed Vice-Consul for Austria and Hungary at Manchester, England.
15. Emperor of Austria confers title of Court Councillor on Dr. Julius Schlag, Director of Archives at Ministry of Railways.
15. Italian Government appoints Latis Bey, Alexandria, Chevalier of Order of Crown of Italy.
19. Neue Freie Presse, Vienna, publishes article by Dr. Armand Kaminka, on American agitation on passport question and urges that England, Germany, and Austria take action on question.
22. Report that in response to joint representations by foreign Ambassadors, Turkish Government repeals order expelling Italian subjects, majority of whom are Levantine Jews.
22. Hymans van den Bergh appointed Professor of Medicine at University of Groningen, Holland.

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

- Dec. 25. Liberal members of Austrian Parliament decide to introduce Jewish passport question, and to demand that Russia be compelled to recognize passports issued to Austrian Jews.
29. Emperor of Austria confers Commander's Cross of Francis Joseph Order on Court Councillor Emil Kuranda.

1912

- Jan. (beginning). In audience with King Charles of Roumania, Rabbi Nemirower of Jassy and others complain of discriminatory laws against Jews and especially against proposed Industries Bill, intended to drive Jews out of all industries. Dr. Nemirower appeals also for abolition of oath *more Judaico*, still enforced in some law courts.
5. Roumanian Ministry introduces Bill in Parliament providing that in all industrial establishments only twenty-five per cent of employees may be "strangers," *i. e.* Jews.
6. King of Italy confers Knighthood of Order of Crown on Abraham Eblagon, Chief Rabbi, Crete.
12. Council of Jewish Community of Cracow demands that presidents of five Jewish communities of Cracow be members *ex-officio* of Galician Diet.
12. Dr. Chajes, Florence, appointed Chief Rabbi, Trieste.
13. Royal Court of Appeal, Florence, Italy, upholds decision of Civil Tribunal rejecting suit brought by one hundred and fourteen Jews to have constitution of Jewish Communal Council declared invalid.
19. The Adeverul, discussing Jewish question, demands that in proposed revision of Constitution Roumanian Jews be given equal rights.
19. Town Council of Sofia, Bulgaria, decides to increase its annual subventions to Jewish schools.
19. On initiative of Jewish Colonization Association, national European Jewish organizations cooperate for amelioration of economic, social, and educational conditions of Jews of Galicia.
20. Professor Paul Bujor, University of Jassy, Roumania, refuses to accept medal awarded him by Minister of Public Instruction because similar medal has been awarded to Professor A. C. Cuza, anti-Jewish agitator.
26. Emperor of Austria confers Order of Iron Crown, Third Class, on Julius Stern, editor of *Fremdenblatt*, Vienna.
26. Jacques Suarès, Portuguese Consul at Alexandria, appointed director of Consulate-General.
26. Central Jewish Consistory, Bulgaria, convenes Congress of Jewish Communities to draft constitution for religious organizations of kingdom.

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

- Jan. 26. Hungarian Government creates two chairs for Talmud and Talmudical Literature at University of Budapest. Professor Leopold Huber designated Professor of one and Dr. Ludwig Blau of other.
26. Commander Amerigo Nachmias appointed Chief of Section of Technical Instruction, and Dr. Riccardo Artom, Chief of Section of Fine Arts and Antiquarian Research, in reorganized Ministry of Education, Italy.
- Feb. 1. M. Cattau, Alexandria, elected President, Baron Jacques de Menasce, Administrator, and M. Alfred Suarès, member of Board of Directors of Crédit Foncier Egyptien.
2. Contract for construction of new port at Tripoli awarded by Italian Government to Jewish firm of Almagià, Rome.
2. Order of Savoy conferred by King of Italy on Commander Montalcini, Chief of the Secretariat of Chamber of Deputies.
9. Georg Brandes receives from King of Denmark the Gold Medal for Merit on occasion of seventieth birthday.
9. Egyptian Cabinet confers title of Bey on Claude Rolo in Egyptian civil service.
9. Victor Mosseri, agricultural engineer, Cairo, appointed member of Government Commission to devise measures for prevention of damage to cotton.
16. Barons Alfons, Louis, and Eugen de Rothschild, of Vienna, commemorate first anniversary of their father's death by giving one million crowns for benefit of working classes, and for founding an orphanage at Wittkowitz, and two hundred thousand crowns for building of surgical wing at Mährisch-Ostrau.
16. Court of Cassation, Roumania, issues decree forbidding administration of oath *more Judaico*.
16. City Council of Rotterdam forbids use of Jewish method of slaughtering animals by Christian butchers.
16. King of Roumania confers Grand Officer's Cross of Crown Order on Felix Kuranda, Director of Vienna Bankverein.
16. G. Valensin Bey, member of Municipal Council, Alexandria, appointed Commander of Order of St. Maurice and St. Lazarus by King of Italy.
23. Bill introduced in Portuguese Congress providing for cession of land to Jewish emigrants to Angola, Portuguese West Africa.
23. Moritz Rothkopf, Vienna, elected President of Chamber of Advocates, Serajevo, which makes him ex-officio a member of Diet of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

- Feb. 23. Jews at Kustendil, Bulgaria, attacked and nine injured by mob.
25. Jacob Tauber, Chief Rabbi of Prerau, made honorary citizen by municipality of Elbenschütz.
- Mch. 1. David Ritter von Gutmann gives three million kronen for building hospital in Vienna, primarily for Jewish children.
1. King of Italy confers Knight's Cross of Crown of Italy on Dr. Cesare Pegna, Florence.
1. Minister of Education, Italy, appoints Gustave Castellobolognese, Rabbi at Cuneo, Professor of Literature at High School in Fossano.
8. Strong movement on foot in Austria for liberation of Leopold Hilsner, convicted over ten years ago on ritual murder charge.
8. Marco Besso, Trieste, and Errea Cavalieri, Ferrara, elected Senators, Italy.
8. Town of Zante in Greek Archipelago devastated by earthquake. Jewish quarter completely ruined, more than one hundred families homeless.
15. Six hundred delegates attend Conference of Jewish Communities, Budapest, Hungary; methods to bring about harmony among Orthodox and Reform congregations.
16. Austrian Imperial Academy of Science in recognition of original research work grants honorariums to Dr. R. Engelmann, Vienna, Dr. A. Ginzberger, Fräulein Dr. Emma Stiasny, Dr. Heinrich Reichel, and Dr. F. Hess.
22. Funeral of Regula, murderer of family of three Jews at Miskolcz, Hungary, made occasion of anti-Jewish demonstration.
29. With approach of municipal elections, Christian Socialists, seeking re-election, organize anti-Jewish demonstrations in Vienna.
29. Emperor confers seat in Austrian House of Lords upon Leopold Sachs, banker, Vienna.
29. Jewish community in Tripoli, by decree of King of Italy, empowered to effect organization.
29. Major-General Coen, commanding brigade at Ravenna, on retirement appointed Grand Officer of Order of Crown of Italy.
- Apl. 5. Professor Dr. Wilhelm Bacher, hitherto Rector of Jewish Theological Seminary of Budapest, appointed by Emperor, on recommendation of Hungarian Minister of Public Worship and Instruction, Director for life of the same Seminary, this being the first time such an appointment to a Jewish Seminary is made by a monarch.

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

- Apl. 12. Council of Jewish Community, Rome, elects Rabbi Dr. Angelo Sacerdoti Chief Rabbi.
12. Elio Melli, President of Provincial Council of Ferrara, appointed by King of Italy Commander of Order of Italian Crown.
19. Emperor Francis Joseph confers Gold Cross of Merit with Crown on Rabbi Pinkas Bichler, Moor, Hungary.
19. Emperor of Austria confers title of Ordinary Professor on Dr. Max Neuburger, Extraordinary Professor of History of Medicine at University of Vienna. Dr. Otto Zuckerkandl appointed Extraordinary Professor for Surgery, and Dr. Julius Rothberger, Extraordinary Professor for General and Experimental Pathology. Emperor confers Knights' Cross of Francis Joseph Order on Siegmund Schwartz, Brünn.
26. Sigmund Róna appointed Director of Royal Meteorological Institute in Budapest, Hungary.
26. Ashkenazic Colony in Cairo, Egypt, comprising about six hundred families, endeavors to become autonomous by separating from the larger community.
26. Emperor of Austria confers Order of the Iron Cross, Third Class, on Dr. Gustav Kohn.
26. King of Italy confers grade of Officer of the Order of the Italian Crown on Dr. Geremia Fuà.
- May 3. Dr. Gino Modigliani, of Milan, gives 100,000 lire to Italian Government for publication of national edition of works of Leonardo da Vinci.
10. Anti-Jewish agitators, Bohemia, bring charge of ritual murder against Jews.
10. Jacob Chalom, Alexandria, Egypt, appointed Inspector-General of Customs.
14. Tomb of Samuel Manasseh Ben Israel restored at the Middelburg Portuguese Cemetery, Holland.
17. Conference at Sofia, Bulgaria, of representatives of Jewish Communities decides to call a Congress of Bulgarian Jews. Prime Minister gives audience to Conference.
17. Azeglio Policarpo Bemporad, Professor of astronomy, appointed Director of the Observatory at Naples.
24. University of Athens, Greece, confers honorary degree of Doctor of Laws on Paul Ehrlich, Frankfort, and Alfred Philippson, Bonn.
- June 2. Report that ITO Commission examines Bill on colonization of Angola, and submits amendment to Parliament.

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Portuguese Government continues to favor scheme, and is reported to be prepared to give Jews extensive concessions.

- June 7. Emperor of Austria ennobles Imperial Councillor Moritz Doctor.
8. Solomon Spitzer, Cracow, Galicia, first Jew appointed Director of Public School.
14. Behor Morzukos, sub-director of telegraph office at Corfu, Greece, decorated by German Emperor.
14. Dr. Farbstein, Jewish nationalist worker, appointed Judge of Swiss Court of Cassation. First Jew to receive this appointment.
14. Khedive, Egypt, on birthday, confers titles and honors on Max Herz Pasha, President of the Committee for the Preservation of Monuments of Arabic Art; Jacques Chalom Bey, Inspector of Customs at Alexandria; Herzer Bey, Inspector of Government Archives; Drs. Goodman and Rudolph Amster and Dr. Hillel Farhi.
14. Central Committee of Galician Zionist Federation issues appeal for a building fund of £4000 for Hebrew gymnasium in Jerusalem.
14. Baron von Hertling, Bavarian Prime Minister, officially promises to introduce Bill dealing with reorganization of Jewish communities in Bavaria, the edict of 1813 being antiquated.
16. The Neue Jüdische Korrespondenz, Cologne, announces that Portuguese Chamber of Deputies unanimously adopts Bill for Jewish Colonization of Angola plateau.
21. Emperor of Austria raises Imperial Councillor Moritz Doctor to rank of nobility.
21. Emperor of Austria appoints Michael Holzmann, Chief Librarian of University of Vienna.
21. Edgardo Lusena, Florence, Italy, organizes Conference of National Federation of Italian Bar, at Ministry of Justice, Rome, and acts as Secretary-General.
21. Austrian Reichsrath adopts resolution proposed by the Czech Social-Democrat Schmeral, that political, national, and religious considerations shall not be taken into account in appointment of functionaries.
24. T. M. C. Asser, Netherlands Minister of State, elected President of International Conference on the Check System at The Hague.
24. In an encyclical addressed to Roman Catholic Bishops of Central America, Pope Pius recommends that the Archbishops make every exertion in favor of "unfortunate Jews in these immense regions," and reproaches the Episcopate for neglecting this sphere so long.

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

- June 28. Zionists obtain victory in elections to Municipal Councils of Zloczow, Tarnopol, and Stryj, Galicia.
28. Jews of Lemberg, Galicia, compel closing of moving picture theatre which exhibited caricatures of Jews and scenes of Kishineff pogroms.
28. Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Lower Austria adopts resolution of Dr. Paul Hammerschlag, member of Council of Chamber, requesting Ministry for Foreign Affairs to make representations to Russian Government, with view to abolition of restrictions imposed on Jews desiring to travel in Russia, and asking Ministry to support similar steps which have been or may be taken by other Powers.
28. Sam Wiener re-elected Senator for Brussels and Herbert Speyer elected Senator for Province of Belgian Luxemburg, at General Elections.
28. Treasury of Corporation of Vienna receives sum of eight million Austrian crowns (\$2,000,000) from estate of late Baron Albert de Rothschild for general benevolent fund.
28. Professor Scipio Sighele resigns membership of Executive Committee of National party, Italy, on account of anti-Jewish attitude of some colleagues.
28. Lopez Fever, Spanish Consul at Tetuan, convenes special meeting of local Jews and recommends establishment of a Hispano-Jewish Association, promising its recognition by a royal decree.
- 27-30. Jewish Territorial Organization at annual meeting Vienna, Austria, passes resolution thanking Portuguese Chamber of Deputies for offer of land in Angola to Jewish colonists, but regretting the impossibility of recommending individual colonists to undertake a task which could be successfully carried out only by an organization.

NECROLOGY

1911

- July (beginning). Adolf Lilien, financier and philanthropist, Lemberg, Galicia.
14. Alfred Chalom, communal worker, Cairo, Egypt, aged 59.
21. Yehouda Jarmon, Rabbi, Tunis, aged 104.
21. Simon Gruenwald, communal worker, Grosswardein, Hungary.
- Aug. (beginning). Vittorio Castiglioni, Chief Rabbi, Rome, Italy, aged 71.
11. Isaac Reich, Rabbi, Szamos, Hungary, aged 117.

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

- Aug. 12. Josef Israels, painter, Scheveningen, Holland, aged 88.
(middle). Ignaz Kallberg, former President of Produce Exchange,
Prague, Bohemia.
19. Louis Fränkel, Director Commercial Bank, Stockholm,
Sweden.
25. Karl Schwab Edler von Gavosdia, first Jewish member
of House of Magnates, Gavosdia, Hungary, aged 84.
- Sept. 1. Jonas Baron, Chief Surgeon Jewish Hospital, Budapest,
Hungary.
6. Wilhelm Herzog, editor of *Korrespondenz Herzog*,
Vienna, Austria, aged 65.
7. Moses Freudeger de Obuda, communal worker, Budapest,
Hungary, aged 78.
15. Giacobbe Ravà, oculist and lecturer, University of Milan,
Italy, aged 73.
15. Béla Guttman, Chief Cantor of Jewish Community,
Vienna, Austria.
15. Moritz Fuchsgelb, publisher of *Armee-und-Marine-Zeit-
ung*, Vienna, Austria, aged 70.
- (middle). Max Rhoden, physician, Oderberg, Austria, aged 62.
- Oct. 6. Moritz Koritschoner, Director of Imperial and Royal
Austrian Länderbank, Vienna, Austria.
14. Adalbert Pokorný, Town Councillor, Iglau, Moravia,
aged 67.
16. Joseph Hirsch Dünner, Chief Rabbi, Amsterdam, Hol-
land, aged 79.
20. Behor Azaria, communal worker, Sofia, Bulgaria, aged
38.
30. Lazar Samuel, Court Councillor, Budapest, Hungary.
- Nov. 3. Samuel Rokeach, Rabbi, Sakolo, Galicia, aged 64.
3. Leopold Herzel, Director of Jewish High School, Brody,
Austria, aged 77.
14. Bernhard Gruenwald, former departmental chief at
Hungarian Ministry of Interior, Budapest, Hungary, aged
82.
18. Phillip Singer, Burgomaster, Ungarisch-Brod, Hungary,
aged 97.
23. Josef Singer, Imperial Councillor and Chief Cantor,
Vienna, aged 70.
- Dec. 8. Gustav Steinbach, journalist, Vienna, aged 63.
15. Abbé Pietro Perreau, Hebraist, Florence, Italy, aged 84.
22. Adam Saffir, Imperial and Government Councillor,
Vienna, Austria, aged 55.
22. Philipp Weinmann, Court Councillor, Budapest, Hun-
gary.
27. Bernhard Pollack, Edler von Parnan, Vienna, Austria,
aged 65.

OTHER COUNTRIES (*continued*)

1912

- Jan. 5. Giacomo Naggiar, communal worker, Alexandria, aged 75.
 19. Eugen Ritter von Kahler, painter, Prague, aged 30.
 24. Michael Cohen, Rabbi, Budapest, Hungary.
 26. Hermann Breitner, communal worker and Knight of Order of Francis Joseph, Austria, aged 87.
- Feb. 2. Chief Rabbi of Monnor, Hungary.
 2. Emil Jonas, Danish Privy Councillor, Weissensee, aged 87.
 2. Adèle Löwenstein, née Baroness Popper von Podraghy, Baden, near Vienna, Austria.
 7. Jacob Silberstein, Imperial Councillor and President of Jewish Congregation at Teschen, Vienna, Austria, aged 62.
 9. Samuel Kohn, Rabbi, Budapest, Hungary, aged 72.
 14. Philip A. Focshaneanu, communal worker, Bucharest, Roumania, aged 80.
 16. Dr. Caro, lecturer on History to Faculty of Letters at University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland.
 17. Nathan Ehrenfeld, Rabbi, Prague, Austria, aged 70.
- Mch. 15. Joseph Ruff, physician, Carlsbad, Austria, aged 66.
 15. M. Schnirer, philanthropist, Jassy, Roumania.
 22. Eduard Fränkel, Consul-General, Stockholm, aged 75.
- Apl. 5. Theodor Pollak, Royal Ministerial Councillor, Vienna, Austria.
 8. Joseph Spitzberger, communal worker, Vienna, Austria, aged 87.
 12. Tobias Lipschutz, Rabbi, Brzesko, Galicia, aged 87.
 30. Moritz Lazarus, communal worker, Lemberg, Austria, aged 80.
- May 10. Moïse Arditti, syndic to Mixed Tribunals, Alexandria, Egypt.
 15. David Ritter von Guttmann, philanthropist and communal worker, Baden, near Vienna, Austria, aged 78.
 17. Professor Przibram, physician, Prague, Austria, aged 71.
- June 16. Adolf Landesberger, Director of Anglo-Austrian Bank, Knight of Order of Iron Crown, Vienna, Austria, aged 55.

THE PASSPORT QUESTION

1911

- July (beginning). Portland, Ore., branch Ancient Order of Hibernians adopt resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
2. J. E. Price, minister of Methodist Episcopal Church, New York City, in sermon, proposes keeping out Russian citizens from United States until Russia has been taught meaning of American citizenship.
 5. Central Conference of American Rabbis at annual meeting, St. Paul, Minn., pass resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
 11. State Department informs the American Hebrew that objectionable words in a circular issued to American citizens, formerly Russian subjects, who apply for passports, will be discontinued.
 12. New York Assembly pass unanimously Assemblyman A. J. Levy's resolution asking New York congressional delegation to work for abrogation of Russian Treaty.
 13. Governor Woodrow Wilson, in letter to Herman Bernstein, condemns Russia, and states "there is no divergence among patriotic Americans on passport question."
 15. Representative Murray, Massachusetts, reads in House of Representatives resolution passed by Massachusetts Legislature protesting against any distinction being made by foreign Governments among American citizens traveling abroad, and introduces resolution calling attention of Secretary of State to action of Massachusetts Legislature.
 17. Assemblyman A. J. Levy's resolution advocating the passage of a resolution pending in Congress for abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia passed by New York Senate.
- Aug. 9. The New York Times states that administration plans to induce recognition of passports by Russia through arbitration.
10. Georgia Legislature passes resolution requesting Congress to abrogate Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
- Sept. 3. Annual Convention Independent Order Ahawas Israel passes resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
- Oct. 8. Hon. Simon Wolf addresses sixth biennial meeting of National German American Alliance, which adopts resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

- Oct. 10. National Citizens' Committee, New York, to compel Russia to cease discriminating against American passports held by Jews, elects officers: Andrew D. White, President, Wm. G. McAdoo, Chairman Executive Committee, Henry Green, General Director.
14. Theodore Roosevelt, in editorial in the Outlook, proposes as preliminary step to its denunciation that Treaty of 1832 with Russia be submitted to Hague Tribunal for interpretation.
22. Rep. William Sulzer, at a meeting in Pilgrims' Church, New York City, states that when Congress convenes in December he will introduce joint resolution for abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
23. Senator Penrose assures delegation of Philadelphia Jews, headed by Judge Mayer Sulzberger, that he will take up Passport Question with President Taft and Secretary Knox as soon as Congress convenes, and is of opinion that "final notice should be served on Russia that the United States will no longer tolerate discrimination against any class of our citizens." Judge Sulzberger points out impossibility of referring Passport Question to the Hague Tribunal.
28. Senator Penrose, of Pennsylvania, in letter to Jewish Morning Journal, states that if Russia refuses to accede to our demands, he will advocate abrogation of Treaty with Russia. Advises Jewish organizations to pass resolutions and transmit them to Senators and Representatives.
30. Senator Lodge states to Boston, Mass., delegation of Jews, headed by Max Mitchell, that in view of Russia's continued violation of Treaty of 1832 decisive action must be taken.
30. Meeting of ministers of all denominations under auspices of Federation of Churches adopts resolutions protesting against persecution of Jews and non-Orthodox Christians by Russia and advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia. Among speakers are Bishop James Courtney, Rev. Dr. Joseph Strong, and Rev. Dr. Charles F. Ralston. Letters read favoring abrogation of Treaty from Andrew D. White, Bishop David H. Greer, Dr. Lyman Abbott, and Rev. Dr. Chas. H. Parkhurst.
- Nov. 7. Samuel Dorf, Grand Master Order Brith Abraham, issues circular to all lodges to pass resolutions requesting Senators and Representatives to vote for abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

- Nov. 13. Judge Leon Sanders, Grand Master of Independent Order Brith Abraham and President of National Jewish Fraternal Congress, issues circular to Grand Masters and Lodges to pass resolutions requesting Senators and Representatives to vote for abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
16. Julian W. Mack, Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill., Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I., and Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn., confer with President Taft and Secretary of State Knox on question of abrogating Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
17. Delegation of New York Jews at instance of American Jewish Committee wait on Senators Root and O'Gorman and ask them to use their influence to bring about abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia. Senator O'Gorman pledges his support; Senator Root declines. Jacob H. Schiff states Russian representatives admitted to him that John Hays Hammond was chosen as promoter of American syndicate to exploit Russian resources because of influence with President Taft.
17. John Hays Hammond in reply to statement of Jacob H. Schiff states that he has not endeavored to influence President Taft in his attitude on Passport Question.
18. Cable from Russia to New York Sun states that Curtis Guild, Jr., American Ambassador, made protest against treatment of American Jews without result.
18. State Department, Washington, denies that John Hays Hammond tried to influence President Taft or any official of State Department on Passport Question.
19. Mass meeting under auspices of New England members of Order Brith Abraham, Boston, Mass., passes resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
19. Herman Bernstein, in address at Mikvé Israel Synagogue, Philadelphia, Pa., declares that John Hays Hammond's project of irrigating Russian Turkestan for producing cotton there, caused astonishment to a prominent Russian statesman because it meant rivalling American cotton industry.
19. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Jersey City, N. J., adopts resolution protesting against discrimination by Russian Government against American citizens.
20. Anshe Mayriv Congregation, Chicago, Ill., passes resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
20. Members of Progressive Order of the West, St. Louis, Mo., petition Governor Hadley to write President Taft to take action on Passport Question.

- Nov. 20. Governor Hadley, Missouri, writes to President Taft, advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 or its full observance by Russia.
21. Louisville Section, Council of Jewish Women, advocates abrogation of Russian Treaty.
21. Delegation of Jewish citizens, Birmingham, Ala., consisting of Rabbi Morris Newfield, Otto Marx, and others, wait on Rep. Oscar W. Underwood, who pledges his support to abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
21. Cablegram to New York Times from St. Petersburg, that Ambassador Guild's representations with respect to Passport Question have been ignored. Russian Acting Secretary of State sends usual reply, that all passport questions were under control of Department of Interior.
21. Mass meeting, Jackson, Miss., addressed by Governor Noel, Bishops Candler and Bratton, and Congressmen Witherspoon and Collier, passes resolutions for the abrogation of the Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
22. Jacob H. Schiff, New York City, charges that true reason for United States not insisting on recognition of its treaty rights with Russia regarding passports is that such a policy was thought to be hurtful to certain influential American business interests.
22. Independent Order B'nai B'rith joint committee meeting recommends that subcommittees be appointed in every section of country to call upon newspaper editors and urge abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
23. Order Brith Abraham, Salt Lake City, Utah, adopts resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
24. Delegation of Jews, Birmingham, Ala., headed by Rabbi Morris Newfield, waits on United States Senator Joseph F. Johnston, who pledges his support in movement for abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
24. San Francisco Section, Council of Jewish Women, passes resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
24. Independent Order Ahawas Israel issues circular to all lodges to adopt resolutions requesting Congressmen and Senators to vote for abrogation of Russian Treaty.
25. Cablegram to New York Sun from St. Petersburg states that Russian Foreign Ministry expects to block action by Congress to instruct administration to take action on Treaty; that Russian Department of Interior has ignored American protest altogether.
25. American Federation of Labor at annual convention adopts resolution urging Congress to abrogate Treaty with Russia.

- Nov. 26. Mass meeting, Bridgeport, Conn., adopts resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
26. Duquesne Lodge, Independent Order Ahawas Israel, and Dorshe Zion Society of Federation American Zionists, Pittsburg, Pa., adopt resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty with Russia.
26. Pilgrim Lodge, Independent Order United Hebrews, Brockton, Mass., adopts resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty with Russia.
26. Ohavei Zion Society, Philadelphia, Pa., passes resolutions requesting Pennsylvania Senators to favor abrogation of Treaty with Russia.
26. Mass meeting, Trenton, N. J., adopts resolutions favoring abrogation of Treaty with Russia.
- 26-8. Portland Lodge, Order Brith Abraham, and Theodor Herzl Lodge, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, adopt resolution requesting Oregon delegation at Washington to vote in favor of abrogating Treaty with Russia.
27. Jews of Auburn, N. Y., under lead of Order Brith Abraham Lodge, request Congressman Sereno E. Payne to work for abrogation of Treaty with Russia.
27. Mass meeting, Newark, N. J., to protest against Russian interpretation of Treaty, presided over by ex-Governor Franklin Murphy.
27. American Jewish Committee publishes report of interview with Ambassador Rockhill by Herman Bernstein substantiating charges of Jacob H. Schiff, that administration ignored demand for abrogation of Russian Treaty, as inimical to American financial interests.
28. B'nai Zion Association and Maccabean Association, San Antonio, Tex., adopt resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
28. Senator Luke Lea promises delegation of Jewish citizens of Nashville, Tenn., headed by Nathan Cohn, that he will urge abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
29. Senator John Walter Smith, Maryland, promises delegation of Baltimore Jews, headed by Jacob H. Hollander, that he will vote for the abrogation of the Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
29. Delegation of Jewish citizens of Missouri waits on United States Senator James A. Reed and Congressman William P. Borland, who express themselves in favor of abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
29. Federation of Jewish Farmers of America adopts resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
30. Mass meeting, Pine Bluff, Ark., adopts resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

Nov. 30. Sanders Lodge, Independent Order Brith Abraham, Leominster, Mass., adopts resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

Dec. (beginning). B'nai B'rith Lodge, Salt Lake City, Utah, appoints committee to draft communication to Senators Smoot and Sutherland requesting them to advocate abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

1. Russians, Lithuanians, and Poles, Scranton, Pa., hold mass meeting, and adopt resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

1. Delegation Jewish citizens, Newark, N. J., wait on Senator Frank O. Briggs to ask his assistance for abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

2. Legislature of California adopts resolution advocating the abrogation of the Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

2. Sons and Daughters of Zion, Federation of American Zionists, Schenectady, N. Y., send resolution to Rep. H. S. de Forest urging abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

2. Bayonne, N. J., Hebrew organizations adopt resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

2. Pride of Chester Lodge, Order Brith Abraham, Chester Lodge, Independent Order Ahawas Israel, and Congregation of Israel, Chester, Pa., adopt resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

2. California Legislature adopts resolutions introduced by Senator Edward I. Wolfe, calling upon Congress to demand of Russia that all American citizens be recognized and protected, irrespective of race or religion, while within Russian territory, or, in default of such protection, that present Treaty with Russia be abrogated.

3. Albany Section, Council Jewish Women, adopts protest against treatment of American and Jewish people in Russia.

3. Boston Young Men's Hebrew Association passes resolution recommending that members petition their United States Senators and Representatives to advocate abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

3. Washington despatch states Russia absolutely refuses to comply with demands of United States to grant to American Jews right conferred by Treaty of 1832 freely to enter and travel within her domains. Notifies United States that she will accept abrogation of Treaty of 1832 rather than accord this privilege.

3. Delegation of Jewish citizens, Baltimore, Md., headed by Jacob H. Hollander, waits on United States Senator Isidor Rayner, who pledges his support for abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.

- Dec. 4. Board of Supervisors, San Francisco, Calif., adopt resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
4. Members of Isaiah Temple, Chicago, Ill., adopt resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
4. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Boston, Mass., adopts resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
4. Philadelphia Section, Council Jewish Women, endorses action of Jewish community in appealing to Senators and Representatives for abrogation of Treaty of 1832.
4. Rep. John N. Garner (Tex.), introduces resolution (H. Res. 316) providing for the abrogation of the Treaty of 1832 with Russia, as follows:

Resolved, That it is the sense of the House of Representatives that the Treaty of eighteen hundred and thirty-two between the United States and Russia should be abrogated because of the discrimination by Russia between American citizens in the administration of the Treaty.

4. Rep. Wm. Sulzer (N. Y.) introduces resolution (H. J. Res. 166) providing for the termination of the Treaty of 1832 with Russia, as follows:

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the people of the United States assert as a fundamental principle that the rights of its citizens shall not be impaired at home or abroad because of race or religion; that the Government of the United States concludes its Treaties for the equal protection of all classes of its citizens, without regard to race or religion; that the Government of the United States will not be a party to any Treaty which discriminates, or which by one of the parties thereto is so construed as to discriminate, between American citizens on the ground of race or religion; that the Government of Russia has violated the Treaty between the United States and Russia, concluded at St. Petersburg December eighteenth, eighteen hundred and thirty-two, refusing to honor American passports duly issued to American citizens, on account of race and religion; that in the judgment of the Congress the said Treaty, for the reasons aforesaid, ought to be terminated at the earliest possible time; that for the aforesaid reasons the said Treaty is hereby declared to be terminated and of no further force and effect from the expiration of one year after the date of notification to the Government of Russia of the terms of this resolution, and that to this end the President is hereby charged with the duty of communicating such notice to the Government of Russia.

Dec. 5. Senator Charles A. Culberson (Tex.) introduces resolution providing for termination of Treaty of 1832 with Russia. (Text same as Sulzer Resolution.)

5. Rep. Henry M. Goldfogle (N. Y.) introduces resolution (H. J. Res. 167) providing for the termination of the Treaty of 1832 with Russia, as follows:

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That it is, and ever has been, a fundamental principle of this Government that the rights of its citizens shall not be impaired at home or abroad on account of race or religion; that the Government of the United States concludes its Treaties for the equal protection of all classes of its citizens, without regard to race or religion; that the Government of the United States will not be a party to any Treaty which discriminates, or which by one of the parties thereto is so construed as to discriminate between American citizens on the ground of race or religion; that the Government of Russia has violated the Treaty between the United States and Russia, concluded at St. Petersburg December eighteenth, eighteen hundred and thirty-two, by refusing to honor American passports duly issued to American citizens, on account of race or religion; that in the judgment of the Congress of the United States the said Treaty, because of the aforesaid violation by Russia, ought to be terminated at the earliest possible time; that the President of the United States be, and he is hereby, directed to give notice to the Government of Russia that the United States elects to abrogate and terminate the said Treaty and bring it to an end, and thereupon at the expiration of one year from the date of such notification to the Government of Russia the said Treaty shall be terminated and be at an end and of no further force and effect.

5. Rep. David J. Foster (Vt.) introduces resolution (H. J. Res. 168) providing for the appointment of a Commission of three Senators, three Representatives, and three citizens "to inquire into the question of the discrimination by the Government of Russia against American passports when presented by American citizens of the Jewish faith."

6. Mass meeting, Carnegie Hall, New York City, under auspices of National Citizens Committee, presided over by William G. McAdoo, Chairman Executive Committee, addressed by Hon. Andrew D. White, Senator James A. O'Gorman (N. Y.), William Randolph Hearst, Bishop David H. Greer, Governor Woodrow Wilson (N. J.), Speaker Champ Clark, Jacob G. Schurman (President

- Cornell University), Congressmen N. E. Kendall (Iowa), William Sulzer, Francis B. Harrison, William M. Calder, Henry M. Goldfogle (N. Y.), and ex-Congressmen William S. Bennet and Herbert Parsons (N. Y.). Messages from Governor Judson Harmon (Ohio), United States Senator Boies Penrose (Pa.), and Congressmen James M. Curley (Mass.) and J. Charles Linthicum (Md.). Resolutions adopted urging abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
- Dec. 6. Ohavei Zion Society, New Orleans, La., passes resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
6. President Taft confers with Adolf Kraus and Simon Wolf of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith and with Representative Sulzer on Passport Question.
7. Delegation of Jewish citizens, Providence, R. I., headed by Harry Cutler, wait on Congressmen Utter and O'Shaunessy, and urge them to support movement for abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
7. Hebrew Veterans of War with Spain, New York City, at annual dinner, adopt resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
7. President Taft, in message to Congress, on Passport Question, states he can report progress and expects to be in position to report further after holiday recess.
8. Members of Concord Lodge, No. 444, Order Brith Abraham, Concord, N. H., adopt resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
8. Board of Directors, First Hebrew Congregation, Oakland, Calif., passes resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
8. Representatives of societies, Boston, Mass., present resolution to Vice-President Sherman urging him to favor abrogation of Treaty with Russia.
8. Executive Committee of Zionist Council, Cleveland, O., passes resolutions advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
9. Delegation of Boston Jews calls upon Senators Lodge and Crane, and the Representatives of their State, at Washington, D. C., and secure from them promise to vote for abrogation of Treaty if diplomatic negotiations fail.
10. Borough Park Civic Club, Brooklyn, N. Y., passes resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
10. Resolutions adopted by Adas Kodesh Congregation, Washington, D. C., advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
10. The Novoe Vremya, St. Petersburg, believes that Treaty of 1832 will be abrogated soon, for "no country can grant more extensive rights to foreigners than to its own subjects."

- Dec. 10. Meeting, Spokane, Wash., protests against violation by Russia of Treaty with United States.
10. Mass meeting, St. Louis, Mo., protests against Russia's violation of Treaty of 1832.
10. Mass meeting, Pittsburg, Pa., protests against Russia's violation of Treaty of 1832.
10. Memphis (Tenn.) Lodge, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, sends petition to Congress, praying for abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
- 11-12. Hearing before House Committee on Foreign Affairs, on the Sulzer resolution (H. J. Res. 166) for the termination of the Treaty with Russia. Statements favoring adoption of resolution made by William G. McAdoo, Mayer Sulzberger, Louis Marshall, Harry Cutler, Leon Kamaiky, Rev. Donald C. McLeod, Joseph Silverman, Jacob H. Schiff, Oscar S. Straus, Abram I. Elkus, Leon Sanders, Samuel Dorf, Solomon Foster, Bernard Nolan, Representatives Henry M. Goldfogle, Charles B. Smith, and Francis Burton Harrison (N. Y.), and William Murray (Mass.).
12. House Committee on Foreign Affairs unanimously reports Sulzer resolution (H. J. Res. 166) without amendment.
12. Governor Shafroth, Denver, Colo., signs petition to President Taft praying for abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
13. Mass meeting at Albany, N. Y., presided over by Governor Dix, passes resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia. Addresses by Bishops Burke and Nelson, Rev. J. V. Moldenhauer, Rev. James S. Kittell, Marcus T. Hun, Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson, and Hon. D. E. Ainsworth.
13. Mass meeting, Akron, O., adopts resolution calling on United States Senators from Ohio and Rep. Bathrick to advocate abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
13. House of Representatives adopts, by vote of 301 to 1, the Sulzer resolution (H. J. Res. 166) providing for the termination of the Treaty of 1832 with Russia, Representatives Levy and Goldfogle (N. Y.) in the chair. Speeches favoring adoption of resolution made by Representatives Adair (Ind.), Allen (O.), Austin (Tenn.), Ayres (N. Y.), Buchanan (Ill.), Byrns (Tenn.), Calder (N. Y.), Candler (Miss.), Cary (Wis.), Clark (Fla.), Conry (N. Y.), Cooper (Wis.), Cox (O.), Curley (Mass), Donohoe (Pa.), Dupré (La.), Dyer (Mo.), Edwards (Ga.), Farr (Pa.), Ferris (Okla.), Finley (S. C.), Flood (Va.), Francis (O.), Gallagher (Ill.), Gardner (Mass.), Goldfogle (N. Y.), Graham (Ill.), Gregg (Pa.), Gudger (N. C.), Hamill (N.

J.), Harrison (N. Y.), Hinds (Me.), Kahn (Calif.), Kendall (Ia.), Kindred (N. Y.), Konig (Md.), Legaré (S. C.), Levy (N. Y.), Linthicum (Md.), Lobeck (Neb.), Longworth (O.), McCall (Mass.), McCoy (N. J.), Mann (Ill.), Moore (Pa.), Morgan (Okla.), Murray (Mass.), Nye (Minn.), Olmsted (Pa.), Patten (N. Y.), Peters (Mass.), Raker (Calif.), Reilly (Conn.), Robinson (Ark.), Saunders (Va.), Sisson (Miss.), Small (N. C.), Stedman (N. C.), Stone (Ill.), Sulzer (N. Y.), Tilson (Conn.), Tuttle (N. J.), and Wilson (N. Y.).

- Dec. 13. Mass meeting, Little Rock, Ark., adopts resolution, advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
13. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Lynn, Mass., adopts resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
13. Hearing before Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, on Culberson Resolution (S. J. Res. 60), for the termination of the Treaty with Russia of 1832. Statements by Louis Marshall, Mayer Sulzberger, and Oscar S. Straus favoring adoption of the resolution.
15. The President instructs Curtis Guild, Jr., Ambassador to Russia, to communicate notice of intention of the United States to terminate the Treaty of 1832 with Russia, because the Treaty is "no longer fully responsive, in various respects, to the needs of the political and material relations of the two countries."
15. Christian Church Council, Pittsburg, Pa., adopts resolution urging State Department to secure fair treatment for all American citizens.
15. Judean Society, Oakland, Calif., adopts resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
15. Benjamin Franklin Lodge, No. 40, of Independent Order United Hebrews, Lynn, Mass., adopts resolutions favoring abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
17. Mass meeting, Boston, Mass., adopts resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
17. Mass meeting, Washington, D. C., adopts resolution in favor of abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
17. Governor Dix presides at mass meeting on Passport Question, Troy, N. Y.
17. Curtis Guild, Jr., Ambassador to Russia, communicates notice of intention of United States to terminate Treaty of 1832 with Russia, from January 1, 1913.
18. The President, in a message to the Senate (S. Doc. 161), communicates his action respecting the Russian Treaty of 1832, and requests approval thereof by the Senate.

- Dec. 18. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations unanimously reports resolution as substitute for Sulzer resolution, as follows:

WHEREAS, The Treaty of commerce and navigation between the United States and Russia, concluded on the eighteenth day of December, eighteen hundred and thirty-two, provides in Article XII thereof that it "shall continue in force until the first day of January, in the year of our Lord eighteen hundred and thirty-nine, and if, one year before that day, one of the high contracting parties shall not have announced to the other, by an official notification, its intention to arrest the operation thereof, this Treaty shall remain obligatory one year beyond that day, and so on until the expiration of the year which shall commence after the date of a similar notification"; and

WHEREAS, On the seventeenth day of December, nineteen hundred and eleven, the President caused to be delivered to the Imperial Russian Government, by the American Ambassador at St. Petersburg, an official notification on behalf of the Government of the United States, announcing intention to terminate the operation of this Treaty upon the expiration of the year commencing on the first of January, nineteen hundred and twelve; and

WHEREAS, Said Treaty is no longer responsive in various respects to the political principles and commercial needs of the two countries; and

WHEREAS, The constructions placed thereon by the respective contracting parties differ upon matters of fundamental importance and interest to each; Therefore, be it

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the notice thus given by the President of the United States to the Government of the Empire of Russia to terminate said Treaty in accordance with the terms of the Treaty is hereby adopted and ratified.

18. Mass meeting in State Senate Chamber, Sacramento, Calif., adopts resolution advocating abrogation of Treaty of 1832 with Russia.
19. Speeches in Senate in favor of adoption of resolution terminating Russian Treaty made by Senators Bacon (Ga.), Culberson (Tex.), Heyburn (Idaho), Hitchcock (Neb.), Lodge (Mass.), O'Gorman (N. Y.), Poindexter (Wash.), Rayner (Md.), Root (N. Y.), Shively (Ind.), Smith (Mich.), Stone (Mo.), and Williams (Miss.). Amendments offered by Senators Hitchcock (Neb.) and Newlands (Nev.) substantially restoring text of Sulzer

- resolution defeated; resolution reported by Foreign Relations Committee adopted unanimously, 72 Senators voting.
- Dec. 20. House of Representatives unanimously adopts Senate resolution. Debate participated in by Representatives Austin (Tenn.), Berger (Wis.), Foster (Vt.), Goldfogle (N. Y.), Harrison (N. Y.), Kent (Calif.), McCall (Mass.), Malby (N. Y.), Mann (Ill.), Moore (Pa.), Olmsted (Pa.), and Sulzer (N. Y.).
20. Rep. Victor Berger (Wis.) introduces resolution (H. J. Res. 192) providing for the termination of the extradition Treaty of 1887 with Russia.
- 1912
- Jan. 3. Cablegram to New York Sun states: Russian Government declines to respond favorably to President Taft's intimation, conveyed through Ambassador Curtis Guild, Jr., that he was willing to begin negotiations immediately for a new Russo-American Treaty, to replace that of 1832.
5. Resolution adopted by Federal Council of Church of Christ, Cincinnati, O., calling upon State Department to demand that Russia cease passport discrimination against American Jews and Roman Catholics.
5. The Jewish Daily News, New York City, informed by St. Petersburg correspondent that first act of revenge for abrogation of Treaty on part of United States Government taken by Russia is expulsion of number of foreign Jews connected with International Bank in St. Petersburg.
- Feb. (end). Grand Lodge of Independent Order B'nai B'rith adopts resolution expressing appreciation of services rendered by American press and public-spirited men, in movement to terminate Russian Treaty.
- Apl. 7. Herman Bernstein, in New York Sun, gives translation of extracts from secret report of Durnovo Passport Commission appointed by Czar in 1905. Report admits United States is justified in attitude against Russia's discrimination against American Jews, and recommends abolition of exceptional regulations against Jews, thus making foreign Jews subject only to the rules applicable to all foreigners.
- June 22. Republican National Convention adopts following plank in its platform: "We approve the action taken by the President and Congress to secure with Russia, as with other countries, a treaty that will recognize the absolute right of expatriation, and that will prevent all discrimination of whatever kind between American citizens, whether native born or alien, and regardless of race, religion, or previous political allegiance. The right of asylum is a precious possession of the people of the United States, and it is to be neither surrendered nor restricted."

July 3. Democratic National Convention adopts following plank in its platform: "We commend the patriotism of the Democratic members of the Senate and House of Representatives, which compelled the termination of the Russian Treaty of 1832, and we pledge ourselves anew to preserve the sacred rights of American citizenship at home and abroad. No treaty should receive the sanction of our Government which does not recognize that equality of all our citizens, irrespective of race or creed, and which does not expressly guarantee the fundamental right of expatriation. The constitutional rights of American citizens should protect them on our borders and go with them throughout the world, and every American citizen residing or having property in any foreign country is entitled to, and must be given, the full protection of the United States Government, both for himself and his property."

Petitions praying for the abrogation of the Treaty of 1832 with Russia were presented in Congress on various dates by numerous lodges and branches of the Arbeiter Ring, Council of Jewish Women, Independent Order Ahawas Israel, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, Independent Order Brith Abraham, Independent Order Brith Sholom, Independent Order Free Sons of Judah, Order Brith Abraham, Order Sons of Zion, Order United Hebrews, Western Star Order, and by the following local organizations:

Alliance, O.: Citizens.—Alton, Kan.: Citizens.—Amelia, O.: Citizens.—Baltimore, Md.: Faculty of Johns Hopkins University, Hebrew Young Men's Sick Relief Ass'n, Ministers' Union.—Barnesville, O.: Citizens.—Bayonne, N. J.: Alpha Theta Fraternity, B'nai Zion Kadimah, Business Men's Ass'n, Cong. Adas Israel, Cong. Agudas Achim, Cong. B'rith Abraham, Cong. Ohab Sholom Anshe Sfard, Cong. Talmud Torah, Hebrew Benevolent Ass'n, Mutual Progressive Ass'n, Temple Emanuel, Young Men's Hebrew Ass'n.—Brockton, Mass.: Cong. Agudas Achim.—Brooklyn, N. Y.: Brotherly Aid Ass'n, Cong. B'rith Israel Anshe Emes, Cong. Tiphereth Israel, Jewish Aid Society, School of Biblical Instruction, Temple Emanuel.—Canton, O.: Citizens, Cong. Shaarai Torah.—Cincinnati, O.: Citizens, Episcopal Diocese Southern Ohio, Hebrew Tailors' Benevolent Ass'n, Order Knights of Joseph, Peace Society, Pilgrim Church, Voliner Unterstützungs Verein.—Cumberland, Md.: Ministerial Ass'n.—Damascus, O.: Citizens.—Dayton, O.: Citizens, Young Men's Hebrew Club.—Denver, Colo.: Cong. Shearith Israel, Cong. Zera Abraham.—Deadwood, S. D.: Black Hills Hebrew Cong.—Elizabeth, N. J.: Hebrew Ass'n, Holche Yosher Cong.—Emerson, O.: Religious Society of Friends.—Frankfort, Mich.: Citizens.—Hartford, Conn.: Acheduth Club,

Cong. Adas Israel, Executive Council Federated Churches of Connecticut, John Hay Lodge, No. 61, Knights of Pythias, Ministers' Meeting.—Hoboken, N. J.: Temple Israel.—Langford, S. D.: Citizens.—Los Angeles, Cal.: Cong. Beth Israel.—Macedonia, O.: Citizens.—Massillon, O.: Citizens.—Marietta, O.: Trades and Labor Assembly.—Milwaukee, Wis.: Cong. B'rith Israel.—Newark, N. J.: Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, Ind. Order of King Solomon.—New Bedford, Mass.: Cong. Ahawath Achim, Cong. Chesed Shel Emeth, Cong. Linath Hazedeck.—New Haven, Conn.: Ind. Minsker Ass'n, Men's League First Universalist Church.—New York City: Austro-Hungarian Zionists, Cantors' Ass'n of America, Collegiate Zionist League, Cong. Anshe Smaryon, Cong. Agudas Achim Anshe Kurland, Cong. Brothers of Israel, Cong. Tiphereth Israel, Federation of Jewish Farmers, First Botoschani American Sick Benevolent Ass'n, Ind. Warschauer Sick Supporting Society, Jewish Community (Kehillah), Jewish Young Men's League, Keidaner Ass'n, National Progressive Republican League, Navaridoker Bros. Ass'n, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Seminary, United Roumanian Palestine Aid Society, United Hebrew Community.—Norwich, Conn.: Cong. United Hebrews.—Norwood, O.: Citizens.—Oswego, Ill.: Citizens.—Philadelphia, Pa.: Roumanian Workingmen's Benefit Ass'n.—Pittsburg, Pa.: Chamber of Commerce, Washington St. Synagogue.—Niagara Falls, N. Y.: Men's Club St. Peter's Church.—Portland, Ore.: Citizens, Young Men's Hebrew Ass'n.—Providence, R. I.: Business Men's Ass'n.—Reno, Nev.: Young Men's Hebrew Ass'n.—Rockland, O.: Citizens.—St. Joseph, Mo.: Cong. Shaarai Sholom.—Salem, O.: Citizens.—San Francisco, Cal.: Board of Supervisors.—Washington, D. C.: Washington Secular League.—Wheeling, W. Va.: Citizens.—Union, N. J.: Hebrew Institute, Temple Emanuel.—Worcester, Mass.: Tower of Zion Cong.—Youngstown, O.: Citizens.¹

¹ The references to petitions given above are taken from the Congressional Record.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND AFFAIRS OF INTEREST TO THE JEWS

[For items relating to the Passport Question see pp. 196-210.]

1911

- July 1. Immigration Commissioner William Williams, New York, in annual report to Commissioner General, traduces immigration from Southern and Eastern Europe, and shows his animus by characterizing the residents of Elizabeth, Rivington, Orchard, and East Houston Streets as follows: [They] "possess filthy habits and are of an ignorance that passes belief."
- Aug. 7. Rep. Seaborn A. Roddenbery (Ga.), introduces Bill (H. R. 13,368) providing for exclusion of aliens over fourteen years of age unable to read and write, those not possessing one hundred dollars in cash, those not having certificates of good moral character, those not passing physical test equal to that of United States Army, those judged to be "physically, mentally, or morally unfit to be American citizens," and a head-tax of \$50.
7. Sen. William P. Dillingham (Vt.), introduces Bill (S. 3175) providing for an educational test for immigrants, the exclusion of those not eligible for naturalization, the consolidation of the Chinese exclusion law with the general immigration statutes, the procuring by each immigrant of a "certificate of admission and identity," and other restrictive features.
- Dec. 8. Rep. Adolph J. Sabath (Ill.), introduces Bill (H. R. 15,126) providing for improvements in the steerage of vessels bringing immigrants to the United States.

1912

- Jan. 10. Rep. Martin Dies (Tex.), introduces Bill (H. R. 17,601) excluding all aliens over sixteen years of age unable to read.
- 11-12. Hearings before House Committee on Immigration in opposition to restrictive Bills. Statements by Louis W. Hammerling, John Vicario, A. G. Johnson, S. J. Vlasto, L. E. Miller, L. C. Frank, Fred. A. Larson, Charles K. Johansen, Rev. C. L. Orbach, all representing American Association of Foreign Language Newspapers; Max J. Kohler and Simon Wolf, representing Board of Delegates of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations; Miss Grace Abbott, Director Immigrants' Protective League, Chicago; Judge Leon Sanders, President Hebrew Shelter-

ing and Immigrant Aid Society, New York; Rep. Henry M. Goldfogle (N. Y.), Ven Svarc and Albert P. Mamatey, National Slavonic Society; Cyrus L. Sulzberger and Herbert Friedenwald of the American Jewish Committee; Gino C. Speranza, New York, and Isaac A. Hourwich, Washington.

- Jan. 13. Rep. Adolph J. Sabath (Ill.), introduces Bill (H. R. 17,827) providing that no alien shall be debarred from admission to United States, if thereby children are separated from parents, or vice versa, if parent or parents or majority of family are admissible.
18. Senate Committee on Immigration reports Dillingham Immigration Bill (S. 3175; see Aug. 7) amended by striking out the educational test provision.
19. Rep. Benjamin K. Focht (Pa.), introduces Bill (H. R. 18,342) providing for the exclusion of persons not eligible to naturalization, the consolidation of the Chinese exclusion laws with the general immigration statutes, and the procuring by all aliens of "certificates of admission and identity, and other restrictive features."
27. Rep. Adolph J. Sabath (Ill.), introduces Bill (H. R. 18,851) to increase the scope of the work of the Division of Information of the Immigration Bureau.
- Feb. 1-2. Hearing before House Committee on Immigration in favor of restriction of immigration. Statements by T. J. Brooks, of Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union, John J. Weitzel, Rev. M. D. Lichliter, and William B. Griffith, representing Junior Order United American Mechanics, and Rep. Martin Dies (Texas).
14. Dillingham Immigration Bill (S. 3175) recommitted to the Senate Committee on Immigration, amended, and reported back to Senate.
17. Rep. Francis Burton Harrison (N. Y.), appears before House Committee on Immigration in opposition to restriction of immigration.
21. Sen. Henry Cabot Lodge (Mass.), introduces Bill (S. 5416) providing for an educational test for immigrants.
24. Rep. Richard Bartholdt (Mo.), and Marcus Braun (N. Y.) appear before House Committee on Immigration in opposition to restriction of immigration.
29. Hearing before House Committee on Immigration in favor of restriction of immigration. Statements by Samuel Gompers, President American Federation of Labor, and H. E. Wills, representing various railroad employees' organizations.
- Mch. 1. Rep. John L. Burnett (Ala.), introduces Bill (H. R. 21,175) providing for the exclusion of aliens over sixteen years of age unable to read.

- Mch. 2. Rep. Sabbath (Ill.), introduces Bill (H. R. 21,220) providing for the supervision and protection of immigrants en route to their destinations; for the establishment of stations for this purpose; and the erection and maintenance of such a station in Chicago.
18. Sen. Frank M. Simmons (N. C.) makes speech favoring restriction of immigration and announces intention to offer amendment embodying an educational test to the Dillingham Bill (S. 3175).
18. Rep. Burnett (Ala.), introduces Bill (H. R. 22,048) providing for educational test for immigrants.
28. Rep. John L. Burnett (Ala.), introduces Bill (H. R. 22,527) providing for educational test for all immigrants over sixteen years of age.
- Apl. 16. House Committee on Immigration reports favorably Burnett Bill (H. R. 22,527).
17. Sen. William P. Dillingham (Vt.), makes speech in favor of Bill (S. 3175) introduced by him, providing for restriction of immigration.
18. Senate considers Dillingham Immigration Bill (S. 3175) as reported by the Committee on Immigration. Speeches in favor of an educational test by Senators Borah and Heyburn (Idaho), Root (N. Y.), and Williams (Miss.); in opposition, by Senators Martine (N. J.) and O'Gorman (N. Y.).
19. Senate passes Dillingham Bill (S. 3175). Educational test adopted by vote of 56 to 9 (Clarke, Ark., Fall, N. M., Gronna, N. D., Nelson, Minn., O'Gorman, N. Y., Rayner, Md., Shively, Ind., Smith, Md., and Stone, Mo., voting against). Root Amendment providing for deportation of aliens in residence in United States who conspire for violent overthrow of a foreign government adopted.
25. Hearing before House Committee on Military Affairs to delegation favoring appointment of Jewish chaplain in Army. Statements by Nissim Behar, Nathan Krass, Aaron D. Levy, and others representing Federation of Jewish Organizations of New York.
25. Rep. Sabbath (Ill.) files minority report signed by Messrs. Goldfogle (N. Y.), Curley (Mass.), Moore (Pa.), and Catlin (Mo.), of House Committee on Immigration, opposing Burnett Bill restricting immigration.
- May 1. Rep. Burnett (Ala.), introduces resolution (H. Res. 518) fixing May 14 for consideration of and vote on Bill (H. R. 22,527) providing an educational test for immigrants.
2. Rep. James Young (Tex.), speaking to legislative, executive, and judicial appropriation Bill, makes speech favoring the imposition of an educational test for immigrants.

- May 7-8. Hearing before House Committee on Immigration to opponents of restriction of immigration consisting of delegates from Philadelphia (Louis E. Levy, Solomon Solis Cohen, Maurice J. Speiser, Joseph Gross, and Jacob Ginsburg); Boston (Julius Friedenbergh and Joseph Simon); Pittsburg (A. M. Ashinsky); Baltimore (Adolph Kress, Israel Silberstein, M. E. Selenkow, Louis H. Levin); New York (Wm. S. Bennett, Herbert Parsons, Stephen S. Wise, Joseph Barondess, Miss Lillian D. Wald, John J. Ohsol, Edward Sanford, Aaron D. Levy, Frank L. Frugone, Nissim Behar, and Mark J. Kätz).
21. House Committee on Immigration, by vote of 7 to 5, decide to table the Dillingham Bill (S. 3175).
 22. Rep. Martin Dies (Tex.), speaking to Bill for establishment of Bureau of Mines, makes speech favoring restriction of immigration.
- June 7. House Committee on Immigration votes to substitute the Burnett Bill (see Mch. 28) for the Dillingham Bill and report it to the House.
8. House Committee on Immigration reports favorably on Sabath Bill (H. R. 2122). See Mch. 2.
 10. Senator O'Gorman (N. Y.), has printed as a Senate document (S. Doc. 785) a statement, signed by Moe Leukowsky and Anton Kaufman, Chairman and Secretary of the Citizens' Committee of Orchard, Rivington, and East Houston Streets, New York City, refuting calumnies contained in the annual report of the Commissioner of Immigration Williams. (See July 1, 1911.)
 12. Rep. Goldfogle (N. Y.) files minority report, signed by Messrs. Sabath (Ill.), Curley (Mass.), Moore (Pa.), and Catlin (Mo.), of House Committee on Immigration, opposing Burnett Bill restricting immigration.
 18. Rep. J. Hampton Moore (Pa.) delivers a speech in Congress opposing an educational test for immigrants.
 19. Representatives Mann (Ill.), Lobeck (Neb.), and Campbell (Kans.), deliver speeches in Congress in opposition to, and Burnett (Ala.), in favor of, an educational test for immigrants.

Petitions opposing the passage of the Dillingham and Burnett Immigration Bills, providing for the restriction of immigration by a literacy test, were presented in Congress on various dates by the following organizations:

Anderson, S. C.: Cong. B'nai Israel.—Baltimore, Md.: Chamber of Commerce.—Bingham Canon, Utah: Bingham Miners' Union.—Boston, Mass.: Boston Lettish Workmen's Ass'n.—Brooklyn, N. Y.: Lithuanian Workers, United Polish Society.—Buffalo, N. Y.:

Italian Businessmen's Ass'n, Local Colony Alliance of Polish Roman Catholic Union, Polish Falcon Gymnastic Society, Polish Liberal Circle, Polish Singing Circle, Sons of Poland.—Chattanooga, Tenn.: Cong. B'nai Zion, Young Men's Hebrew Ass'n.—Chicago, Ill.: Ass'n Jewish Women, City Council, Cong. Anshe Liebowitz, Cong. Sharei Sholim, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, Polish National Alliance, Polish Roman Catholic Union, Union League Club, United Lithuanian Societies—Gaylor, Mich.: Kosciusko Political Club, St. Mary's Church, St. Michael Society, St. Stanislaus Society.—Grand Junction, Colo.: Trades Labor Assembly.—Hammond, Ind.: Knights of Columbus.—Johnstown, N. Y.: City Council.—Lackawanna, Pa.: Church Societies.—Lowell, Mass.: Board of Trade.—Metz, Mich.: St. Dominick Society.—Milwaukee, Wis.: Chamber of Commerce.—Minneapolis, Minn.: Holy Cross Society, Jewish Charities, Polish Club, St. Anthony Society.—Newark, N. J.: Cong. Anshe Russia.—New Haven, Conn.: Independent Minsker Ass'n, Independent Wilner Ass'n, Knights of Israel, Peddlers' Protective Ass'n.—New York City, N. Y.: Atlantic Coast Seamen's Union, American Ass'n Foreign Language Newspapers, Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, Local 309, Central Federated Union, Council of Jewish Women, Federation of Bessarabian Organizations, German Machinists Benevolent Ass'n, Hebrew American Typographical Union, Hebrew Veterans of the War with Spain, Independent Order Ahawas Israel, Independent Order Brith Abraham, International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, Jewish Community (Kehillah), Labor Council Greater New York, Lackawanna Steel Co., National Liberal Immigration League, Political Refugees' League of America, United Hebrew Trades, Workmen's Circle.—Omaha, Neb.: Hebrew Club.—Philadelphia, Pa.: Hebrew Sunday School Society, Independent Order B'rith Sholom, Italo-American Alliance, National German American Alliance, Polish American Societies of Pennsylvania, Society for Italian Immigrants.—Pittsburg, Pa.: Chamber of Commerce.—Providence, R. I.: Hebrew Criterion Ass'n, Young Men's Hebrew Ass'n.—Rochester, N. Y.: Cong. Beth Hamedrash Hagodol.—Salt Lake City, Utah.: Montefiore Cong., Salt Lake Federation of Labor.—St. Louis, Mo.: Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, United Jewish Charitable and Educational Union.—San Francisco, Calif.: California State Federation of Labor, Labor Council.—Somerville, N. Y.: Cong. Anshe Chesed.—South Bend, Ind.: Polish American Societies.—Syracuse, N. Y.: Cong. Adath Jeshurun, Cong. Beth Israel.—Waterbury, Conn.: Hebrew Benefit Ass'n.—Wilkes-Barre, Pa.: Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, Young Men's Hebrew Ass'n.—Youngstown, O.: Citizens.¹

¹ The references to petitions given above have been taken from the Congressional Record.

LIST OF JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
 EINSTEIN, EDWIN, 1842-1906. Rep. from N. Y., 1879-1881.
 EMERICH, MARTIN, 1847- . Rep. from Ill., 1903-1907.
 FISCHER, ISRAEL F., 1858- . Rep. from N. Y., 1895-1899.
 FRANK, NATHAN, 1852- . Rep. from Mo., 1889-1891.
 GOLDZIER, JULIUS, 1854- . Rep. from Ill., 1893-1895.
 HART, EMANUEL B., 1809-1897. Rep. from N. Y., 1851-1853.
 HOUSEMAN, JULIUS, 1832-1891. Rep. from Mich., 1883-1885.
 JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
 LESSLER, MONTAGUE, 1869- . Rep. from N. Y., 1902-1903.
 LEVIN, LEWIS CHARLES, 1808-1860. Rep. from Pa., 1845-1851.
 LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.
 LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN, 1859- . Rep. from N. Y., 1897-1907.
 MAY, MITCHELL, 1871- . Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
 MEYER, ADOLPH, 1842-1908. Rep. from La., 1891-1908.
 MORSE, LEOPOLD, 1831-1892. Rep. from Mass., 1877-1885, 1887-1889.
 PHILLIPS, HENRY MYER, 1811-1884. Rep. from Pa., 1857-1859.
 PHILLIPS, PHILIP, 1807-1884. Rep. from Ala., 1853-1855.
 PULITZER, JOSEPH, 1847-1911. Rep. from N. Y., 1885-1886.
 SIMON, JOSEPH, 1851- . Sen. from Ore., 1898-1903.
 STRAUS, ISIDOR, 1845-1912. Rep. from N. Y., 1894-1895.
 STROUSE, MYER, 1825-1878. Rep. from Pa., 1863-1867.
 WOLF, HARRY B., 1880- . Rep. from Md., 1907-1909.
 YULEE, DAVID LEVY, 1811-1886. Del. from Fla., 1841-1845; Sen. from Fla., 1845-1851, 1855-1861.

PRESENT

(MEMBERS OF THE SIXTY-SECOND CONGRESS)

GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1901- .
 GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, Republican, Senator, Colorado, 1907- .
 KAHN, JULIUS, Republican, Representative, San Francisco, 1889-1902, 1905-
 LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE, Democrat, Representative, New York City, 1899-1901, 1911-
 RAYNER, ISIDOR, Democrat, Representative, Baltimore, 1887-1889, 1891-1895; Senator, Maryland, 1905-
 SABATH, ADOLPH J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907- .

DIRECTORY OF JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

[An asterisk (*) indicates that no response was received to inquiries]

ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE

Org., May, 1860. OFFICE: 150 Nassau, New York City

BRANCHES: Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, 2, Worcester.—New Jersey: Hoboken, Jersey City.—New York: Elmira, New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF THE JEWISH TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION

(ITO)

Org., April, 1906. OFFICE: New York City

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, 516 West End Av.; Daniel Guggenheim, Herman Rosenthal, all of N. Y. C.; Solomon Solis Cohen, Mayer Sulzberger, both of Phila., Pa.

BRANCHES: Maryland: Baltimore.—New York: New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Org., Nov. 11, 1906. Incorporated, March 16, 1911. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

For report, see pp. 291-314.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Org., 1892. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Twentieth Annual Meeting, February 11-12, 1912, Boston, Mass.

Members, 344.

Has issued twenty volumes of "Publications." Maintains a collection of Books, Manuscripts, and Historical Objects in its Room in the Building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; David Phillipson, Cincinnati, O.; Julian W. Mack, Washington, D. C.; Richard J. H. Gotthell, N. Y. C.; Treas., N. Taylor Phillips, N. Y. C.; Curator, Leon Hühner, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Albert M. Friedenberg, 38 Park Row, N. Y. C.; Rec. Sec., Herbert Friedenwald, 356 Second Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Charles J. Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Henry Cohen, Galveston Tex.; Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Joseph Jacobs, N. Y. C.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Max L. Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; A. S. W. Rosenbach, Phila., Pa.; J. Bunford Samuel, Phila., Pa.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C., ex officio, as past President of the Society.

ARBEITER RING

(THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE)

Org., Sept. 4, 1900. OFFICE: 89 Delancey St., New York City

Twelfth Annual Meeting, May 1-5, 1912, New York City.

Members, 40,300.

Branches, 480.

OFFICERS: Pres., I. Gothelf; Treas., J. Dryshpel; Sec., Jehiel Weintraub, 89 Delancey Street, all of N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and J. Abramowitz, Fannie Horowitz, S. Jellin, B. Levitan, S. Noodelman, B. Sheffer, M. Weinburg.

BRANCHES: Alabama: Birmingham.—California: Los Angeles, Oakland, San Francisco.—Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Ansonia, Bridgeport, Danbury, Hartford, Meriden, Middletown, New Britain, New Haven, New London, Norwalk, Norwich, Stamford, Waterbury, Winsted.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville.—Georgia: Atlanta, Macon, Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago, Maywood.—Indiana: Indianapolis, South Bend.—Iowa: Des Moines, Sioux City.—Kentucky: Louisville, Newport.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maine: Auburn.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Michigan: Detroit, Flint, Grand Rapids.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Joseph, St. Louis.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha, S. Omaha.—New Hampshire: Manchester, Nashua.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Bayonne, Carteret, Elizabeth, Hoboken, Jersey City, Long Branch, Morristown, Newark, New Brunswick, Passaic, Paterson, Perth Amboy, Plainfield, Red Bank, Trenton, Vineland, W. Hoboken.—New York: Albany, Binghamton, Brooklyn, Buffalo, Centerville Sta., Elmira, Gloversville, Hudson, Kingston, Mount Vernon, Newburgh, New Rochelle, New York, N. Tarrytown, Patchogue, Port Chester, Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse, Troy, Utica, Yonkers.—Ohio: Akron, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, East Liverpool, Toledo, Youngstown.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Altoona, Easton, Harrisburg, Johnstown, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Scranton, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Providence, Woonsocket.—Tennessee: Memphis.—Texas: Dallas, Galveston, Houston, San Antonio, Waco.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Lynchburg, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond.—Washington: Seattle.—West Virginia: Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, Sheboygan.—Canada: Hamilton, London, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Winnipeg.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Inc., 1890. OFFICE: 43 Exchange Place, New York City

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

- I. **BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL**, Woodbine, N. J., offers to Jewish young men a course in Agriculture, consisting of two years, beginning April 1.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS 219

II. BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, 22 East 64th, N. Y. C., offers instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco and Sign Painting.

III. Controls the Woodbine Land and Improvement Company.

IV. English education to immigrants. Day and Evening Classes through branches and subsidized societies.

V. Relief Work. Through branches and subsidized societies.

BRANCHES: Colorado: Denver.—Illinois: Chicago.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston.—Missouri: St. Louis.—New York: Brooklyn.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburg.

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 440 Lafayette; Vice-Pres., Jacob H. Schiff; Treas., Murry Guggenheim; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 30 Broad, all of N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: The above Officers, and Nathan Bijur, Abram I. Elkus, Henry Rice, S. G. Rosenbaum, all of N. Y. C.; Simon F. Rothschild, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; and Mayer Sulzberger, William B. Hackenburg, and S. S. Fleisher, of Phila., Pa.

GEN. AGT.: H. L. Sabsovich; ASST. AGT.: Louis J. Cohen.

CANTORS ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

(SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)

Org., June 1, 1908. OFFICE: New York City

Third Annual Meeting, May 13, 1912, New York City.

Members, 200.

OFFICERS: Pres., David Cahn; Vice-Pres., A. Frachtenberg and M. Aronoff; Sec., I. Frank, 68 W. 114th; Treas., Ed. Kartschmaroff, 1143 Lexington Av., all of N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: Sol. Baum and S. Meisel.

DIRECTORS: A. Minkowsky, S. Baum, I. Schorr, Cantors, Siegel, Wolfberg, Friedman, and Auerbach.

BRANCHES: Chicago, New York City, Philadelphia.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Org., July 9, 1889

Twenty-third Annual Convention, April 12-17, 1912, Baltimore, Md.

Members, 207.

Has issued twenty-one volumes of its "Year Book"; the "Union Prayer Book"; the "Union Hymnal"; the "Union Haggadah"; "Prayers for Private Devotion," and various other publications.

OFFICERS, 1912-1913: Hon. Pres., Kaufmann Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Pres., Samuel Schulman, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Treas., Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Rec. Sec., Julian Morgenstern, Cincinnati, O.; Cor. Sec., Solomon Foster, 264 Clinton Av., Newark, N. J.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, 1912-1913: Edward N. Callisch, Richmond, Va.; Harry W. Ettelson, Hartford, Conn.; Maurice H. Harris, N. Y. C.; Maximilian Heller, New Orleans, La.; Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; Harry H. Mayer, Kansas City, Mo.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; William Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Tobias Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org., Sept., 1893. OFFICE: 448 Central Park West, New York City

Sixth Triennial Convention, Dec. 12, 1911, Phila., Pa.

Sections, 65: Senior Sections, 51; Junior Sections, 14.

The work of the Council is conducted under the following Committees: Religion, Religious Schools, Philanthropy, Jewish Juniors, Reciprocity, Peace and Arbitration, Education, Purity of the Press, Immigrant Aid.

The National body supports a Committee on Immigrant Aid and the Sections engage in philanthropic, educational, and religious work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Marion L. Misch (Mrs. Caesar), 400 Westminster, Providence, R. I.; First Vice-Pres., Melida Pappe (Mrs. Julius), Chicago, Ill.; Second Vice-Pres., Bertha F. Rauh (Mrs. Enoch), Pittsburg, Pa.; Treas., Ida W. Friend (Mrs. Jos. E.), New Orleans, La.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Paul Kessel, Kansas City, Mo.; Auditor, Mrs. Henry Streng, Louisville, Ky.; Executive Secretary, Sadie American, 448 Central Park West, N. Y. C.; Chairman Immigrant Aid Committee, Sadie American, 448 Central Park West, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: (1911-1917) Mrs. Nathaniel Harris, Donora, Pa.; Mrs. Seymour Samuels, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Emma Eckhouse, Indianapolis, Ind.; Mrs. Otto Kempner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; (1908-1914) Mrs. Eli Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Nathan Glauber, N. Y. C.; Mrs. D. E. Levy, Norfolk, Va.; Mrs. Robert Weil, N. Y. C.

SECTIONS: Alabama: Birmingham, Mobile, Montgomery, Selma.—California: Los Angeles, San Francisco.—Colorado: Colorado Springs.—Connecticut: Hartford, New Haven, Stamford.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Georgia: Atlanta, Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Indianapolis, Lafayette, Terre Haute.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Worcester.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, Buffalo, Elmira, New York City, Rochester, Syracuse.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Dayton, Marion, Youngstown, Zanesville.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Altoona, Bradford, Oil City, Philadelphia, Pittsburg.—Rhode Island: Providence.—South Carolina: Charleston.—Tennessee: Nashville.—Texas: Fort Worth, San Antonio, Tyler.—Virginia: Alexandria, Norfolk, Richmond.—Washington: Seattle.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Toronto.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Inc., May 20, 1907. Broad and York Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, 2041 N. Broad; Vice-Pres., Mayer Sulzberger; Treas., Oscar B. Teller; Sec., Ephraim Lederer, all of Phila., Pa.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Louis Gerstley, William B. Hackenbush, both of Phila., Pa.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; S. Schechter, N. Y. C.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Paul M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.

FACULTY: Pres., Cyrus Adler (Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Hoshander (Ph. D., Marburg); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D.). Non-Resident Lecturers: Asher Ginzberg, London; Dr. Adolph Büchler, Principal Jews' College, London. Honorary Fellow: Rabbi Raphael H. Melamed (Jewish Theological Seminary of America). Fellows: Bible, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York); Joseph Medoff (B. S., University of Pennsylvania). Rabbinics: Rabbi Jacob B. Grossman (Jewish Theological Seminary of America); B. Halper (M. A., London). Cognate Languages: Reverend John Meighan (B. D., Crozer Theological Seminary).

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE

FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS

Org., 1896. OFFICE: Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O.

Fifteenth Annual Meeting, July 4, 1910, Cleveland, O.

Members, 1474.

OFFICERS: Pres., Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Vice-Pres., Emil Nathan, Memphis, Tenn.; Honorary Vice-Pres., Nathan Cohn, Tenn.; Morris H. Flarsheim, Ky.; Adolph Freund, Mich.; Milton R. Hart, Ill.; Sol. S. Kiser, Ind.; Louis S. Levi, Southern Ohio; Max S. Schayer, Colo.; Lucius L. Solomons, Calif.; Wm. Stix, Mo.; Jonas Weil, Minn.; Simon Wolf, District of Columbia; Treas., S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, O.; Sec., Alfred A. Benesch, 716 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland, O.

GOVERNORS: Myrtle W. Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Amella Buchman, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Adolph Buchstein, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. S. H. Einstein, Cleveland, O.; Herman Freiburger, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Nathan Glicksman, Milwaukee, Wis.; Edna Goldsmith, Cleveland, O.; Henry Greenebaum, Chicago, Ill.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Grace Grossmann, Youngstown, O.; Minnie Halle, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Michael W. Heller, Cleveland, O.; S. J. Kornhauser, Cleveland, O.; Fred Lazarus, Jr., Columbus, O.; Emil W. Leipziger, Terre Haute, Ind.; Meyer Lovitch, Paducah, Ky.; Joseph A. Magnus, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Sidney Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Anna C. Roth, Toledo, O.; Samuel Schwartz, Cleveland, O.; E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; Ernest Steiner, N. Y. C.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Elsa R. Straus, St. Louis, Mo.; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

The members are distributed as follows: Alabama: Demopolis, Mobile, Montgomery, Selma.—Arkansas: Little Rock.—Colorado: Colorado Springs, Cripple Creek, Denver, Pueblo.—Florida: Jacksonville.—Illinois: Champaign, Chicago, Glencoe.—Indiana: Albion, Cannelton, Evansville, Fort Wayne, Indianapolis, Lafayette, Ligonier, Madison, Mount Vernon, Muncie, Terre Haute.—Iowa: Carroll, Davenport, Des Moines, Sioux City.—Kentucky: Louisville, Newport, Paducah.—Louisiana: Donaldsonville, New Orleans, Shreveport.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Michigan: Bay City, Cadillac, Detroit, Gaylord, Grand Rapids, Houghton, Jackson, Kalamazoo.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, Renville, St. Paul, Winona.—Mississippi: Columbus, Greenville, Gunnison, Natchez.—Missouri: Farmington, Kansas City, Louisiana City, St. Joseph, St. Louis.—Nebraska: Beatrice, Grand Island, Omaha.—New Jersey: East Orange, Jersey City, Newark.—New York: Brooklyn, Buffalo, New Rochelle, New York City.—North Dakota: Fargo.—Ohio: Akron, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Defiance, Fremont, Lima, Ottawa, Toledo, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburg.—South Carolina: Sumter.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Knoxville, Nashville.—Texas: Dallas, San Antonio.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Montreal.

EASTERN COUNCIL OF REFORM RABBIS

Org., April 22, 1912. OFFICE: 690 Eastern Parkway, New York City

Members, 40.

PURPOSE: To offer a reaffirmation of the members' faith in the permanent character and value to Israel and to the world of Liberal or Reform Judaism.

OFFICERS: Pres., Maurice H. Harris, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Joseph Silverman, N. Y. C.; Treas., Isaac S. Moses, N. Y. C.; Sec., Nathan Krass, 690 Eastern Parkway, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. H. Ettelson, Hartford, Conn.; Rudolph Grossman, N. Y. C.; David Levy, New Haven, Conn.; Leonard Levy, Pittsburg, Pa.; Alexander Lyons, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Charles Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

Org., 1897. OFFICE: 230 Grand, New York City

Fifteenth Annual Convention, June 28-July 2, 1912, Cleveland, O.

Number of Shekel-payers, 14,000.

Societies, 102. Camps of Order B'nai Zion (affiliated), 64. Circles of Young Judæa (affiliated), 113.

The Federation issues leaflets, pamphlets, etc. Also The Maccabæan, a monthly in English, and Dos Yiddishe Folk, a weekly, in Yiddish.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Chairman of Executive Committee, Louis Lipsky, N. Y. C.; Treas., Michael Salit, Bklyn., N. Y.; Hon. Sec., Bernard A. Rosenblatt, N. Y. C.

ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE: S. Abel, Abr. Goldberg, Louis Lipsky, all of N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: M. Brodsky, Jacob Fishman, J. L. Magnes, B. G. Richards, Victor Schwarz, B. Semel, and David de Sola Pool.

ADVISORY COUNCIL: A. Aisenberg, Hartford, Conn.; M. L. Avner, Pittsburg, Pa.; Abr. Baylies, Rochester, N. Y.; I. L. Borushak, St. Louis, Mo.; J. de Haas, Boston, Mass.; N. H. Ebin, Cleveland, O.; L. A. Freed, San Antonio, Tex.; A. M. Herschman, Detroit, Mich.; C. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Sarah Kussy, Newark, N. J.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.; — Nusbaum, Phila., Pa.; L. Smirnnow, New Britain, Conn.; S. D. Solomon, Syracuse, N. Y.

SOCIETIES: Alabama: Birmingham.—California: Los Angeles, 3, San Francisco.—Colorado: Denver, 2.—Connecticut: Hartford, Meriden, New Britain, Waterbury.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville.—Georgia: Athens, Atlanta, Columbus.—Kentucky: Louisville, 2.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maine: Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore, 4.—Massachusetts: Boston, 5. Holyoke, Newburyport, Worcester, 2.—Michigan: Detroit, 2.—Minnesota: St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, 2. St. Louis.—New Hampshire: Portsmouth.—New Jersey: Newark, Norma, Orange.—New York: Brownsville, Elmira, New York City, 8. Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse, 2, Troy, 2.—North Dakota: Grand Forks.—Ohio: Canton, Cincinnati, 2, Cleveland, 2, Columbus, Dayton, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Greensburg, Johnstown, Philadelphia, 5, Pittsburg, 5, Washington.—Rhode Island: Pawtucket, Providence.—South Carolina: Columbia.—Tennessee: Chattanooga.—Texas: Austin, Dallas, 2, Fort Worth, 2, Galveston, 2, Houston, 2, San Antonio, 2, Terrell, Waco.—Virginia: Berkeley, Norfolk, Portsmouth.—West Virginia: Charleston.

CONGREGATIONS: Maryland: Baltimore.—Washington: Seattle.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA

Org., Jan. 20, 1909. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

Members, 1080.

Societies, 48.

PURPOSE: To advance the interests of Jewish farmers.

OFFICERS: Pres., S. Hein, Nassau, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., H. Rotman, Millis, Mass.; Sec., J. W. Pincus, 174 Second Av.; Treas., P. Abelson, 197 E. Broadway, both of N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: E. Greenblatt, Botsford, Conn.; M. Kaufman, Ellington, Conn.; J. Konner, Pine Brook, N. J.; R. M. Lipman, Norma, N. J.; M. Nurenberg, Malaga, N. J.; S. Schindler, Hurleyville, N. Y.; J. Weiner, Ellenville, N. Y.

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES: Connecticut: Bozrahville, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Nathan Gilman; Chesterfield, Ind. Hebrew Farmers' Assn., Sec., S. Shulman; Colchester, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., A. Jaffe; East Lyme, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Solomon Jaffe; Lebanon, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., S. Lubetzky; Newtown, Jewish Farmers' Assn. of Fairfield Co.,

Sec., B. Nalevski; North Canton, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Max Kavalier; North Kent, Cornwall Bridge Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., H. Marcus; Rockville, Connecticut Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Chas. Levin; Storrs, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Solomon J. Sherman; Turnerville, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Wm. Marcus; Uncasville, Raymond Hill Hebrew Farmers' Assn., Sec., J. Derow, R. F. D. No. 1.—Massachusetts: Medway, Eastern Mass. Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., B. G. Levy; West Otis, Berkshire County (Mass.) Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., J. Mishkin.—Nebraska: Martindale, Cherry County Farmers' Assn., Sec., Jacob Levin.—New Jersey: Bridgeton, Rosenhayn Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., M. Plaskow, R. F. D. No. 6; Carmel, Cumberland County Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Abraham Narovlansky; Flemington, Jewish Farmers' Circle, Sec., Sol. Berkowitz; Sandbrook, Jamesburg, Middlesex Co. Farmers' Assn., Sec., S. Rothstein; Lakewood, Hebrew Farmers' Assn., Sec., A. Levine, R. F. D. No. 3; Malaga, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Philip Shafran; Middlesex, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., A. M. Kuntz; Perrineville, First United Hebrew Farmers' Assn. of Hightstown, Sec., S. Grudin; Pinebrook, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Miss H. Konner; Vineland, Norma and Alliance Farmers' Assn., Sec., J. Crystal, R. F. D. No. 6; Woodbine, Cape May County Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., J. H. Cohen.—New York: Accord, Jewish Farmers' Assn. of Kerhonkson and Accord, Sec., A. Kazazkof; Brooklyn, New Lots Dalrymen's Assn., Sec., B. Z. M. Gordon, Wartman Av. and Essex St.; Brainard, Hebrew Benevolent Farmers' Assn. of Rens. Co., Sec., S. Entin; Centerville Sta., Hebrew Farmers' Assn., Sec., Max Podberesky; Ellenville, Farmers' Assn., Sec., Morris Slutzky, Box 726; Ellenville, Hebrew Aid Society of Briggs Street, Sec., J. Goodman, R. F. D. No. 1; Fallsburgh, Hebrew Farmers' Assn., Sec., Chas. Volpin; Ferndale, Hebrew Farmers' Assn. of Ferndale and Stevensville, Sec., H. Goldberg; Livingston Manor Farmers' Assn., Sec., Wm. Laksin; Luzon, Hebrew Farmers' Assn. of Hurleyville, N. Y., Sec., S. Schindler, Box 1; Manlius, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., S. Greenberg; Maplewood, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., A. Greenberg; Mountaintale Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., A. Glick; Parksville, Farmers' Assn., Sec., B. Weiner, Box 42; Spring Glen Hebrew Aid Society, Sec., M. Davidow, Box 42; Spring Valley, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Jacob Abowitz.—North Dakota: Ashley, Sulzberger Colony of Jewish Farmers, Sec., Charles Silver; Austin, Northwestern Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., A. Rudolph; Bowman, Hebrew Farmers' Assn. of Burleigh Co., Sec., A. M. Levitt.—Pennsylvania: Rushland, Bucks County (Pa.) Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Jacob Kahan.—Washington: Lake Bay, Jewish Farmers' Assn. of the State of Washington, Sec., B. Alt, R. R. No. 1.—Canada: La Macaza, Quebec, Jewish Farmers' Assn., Sec., Rubin Belansman.

FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Org., Mch. 8, 1908. OFFICE: 182 Chrystie, New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, June 1-2, 1912, New York City.

Members, 40,000.

Branches, 50.

PURPOSE: To aid the Roumanian Jews here and in Roumania.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Solomon Schechter; Pres., P. A. Siegelstein, 220 E. 12th; Vice-Pres., J. Weiss, Chas. I. Fleck, and Herman Speier; Treas., Meyer Sanft; Sec., Morris Graubard, all of N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: H. Abramowitz, Mrs. S. Berkowitz, Dr. A. J. Blaustein, Em. Bornstein, H. Braunstein, L. Braunstein, B. Carneol, H. Elser, M. Glassberg, I. M. Glickman, S. Hechter, H. J. Herschkowitz, A. L. Kalman, O. Karp, Dr. E. Koffler, Dr. Joseph Koffler, I. Korman, S. Kramer, Mrs. L. Kramer, S. Landes, U. Marcus, H. Markowitz, Z. Petreanu, L. Rosenberg, I.

Rosenthal, M. Schoenfeld, Wm. Schreiber, S. Schwartz, S. Solomonide, A. Sussman, B. Stein, Dr. J. Steinberg, N. Vlodinger, Mrs. B. Weiss, L. Wolfson.

BRANCHES: Illinois: Chicago, Pres., J. Gartenstein, 12th and Ashland Av.—Michigan: Detroit, Sec., Sam Weinberg, 210 Elizabeth.—Ohio: Cleveland, Chairman, O. J. Kohn, 2348 E. 28th.—Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh, Sec., J. Greenfield, 1127 Centre Av.

HAI RESH FRATERNITY

Org., July, 1907. OFFICE: St. Joseph, Mo.

Fifth Annual Conclave, Dec. 25, 1911-Jan. 3, 1912, Lincoln, Neb. Members, 110.

OFFICERS: Council Chief, Leon S. Schembeck, St. Joseph, Mo.; Council Prophet, V. E. Friend, Lincoln, Neb.; Council Regent, Jerome Reichart, Denver, Colo.; Council Scribe, H. C. Straus, 615 S. 9th, St. Joseph, Mo.; Council Governor, Hon. S. F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.

CHAPTERS: Ilm Chapter, St. Joseph, Mo.; Maj Chapter, Kansas City, Mo.; Sar Chapter, St. Louis, Mo.; Hav Chapter, Lincoln, Neb.; A. K. Chapter, Denver, Colo.; Gan Chapter, Milwaukee, Wis.; Wen Chapter, Memphis, Tenn.; Ves Chapter, Omaha, Neb.; Jem Chapter, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Beb Chapter, St. Paul, Minn.; Fil Chapter, Pueblo, Colo.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

(See p. 243.)

INDEPENDENT ORDER AHAWAS ISRAEL

Org., 1893. OFFICE: Germania Bank Bldg., 190 Bowery, New York City

Nineteenth Annual Convention, Sept. 3-5, 1911, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 21,000.

Lodges, 161.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Louis Morris, 214 South, Phila., Pa.; First Deputy Grand Master, Rubin Auerbach, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Louis Solomon, Bklyn., N. Y.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Bernard Bloom, Phila., Pa.; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, Joseph Edlowitch, Baltimore, Md.; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Henry Gottlieb, Newark, N. J.; Grand Treas., Moritz Gold, Bklyn., N. Y.; Grand Sec., L. Herman, 190 Bowery (Germania Bank Bldg.), N. Y. C.

LODGES: Connecticut: New Haven, Waterbury, Willimantic.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Maryland: Baltimore, 10.—Massachusetts: Springfield, 2.—New Jersey: Bayonne, Elizabeth, 3, Jersey City, Newark, 6, Paterson, 2, Vineland.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, 14, Liberty, New York City, 87, Sag Harbor, L. I., Syracuse, Utica, Yonkers.—Pennsylvania: Chester, Harrisburg, Lancaster, Philadelphia, 14, Pittsburg, 2, Scranton, York.—Rhode Island: Providence.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

Org., Nov. 1, 1843. OFFICE: 1248 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

Ninth Quinquennial Convention, Apl. 3, 1910, Washington, D. C.
Members, 34,456.

Lodges, 404 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).

Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States:

HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; CLEVELAND JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, Cleveland, Ohio; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburg, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Calif.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Calif.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS, at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich., Trenton, N. J., Madison, Wis., and Sharon, Pa.; Orphanage in Pennsylvania now being organized.

OFFICERS: Pres., Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Pres., Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Calif.; Second Vice-Pres., Jacob Singer, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Alex B. Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Charles Hartman, N. Y. C.; Rabbi E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Berthold Timendorfer, Berlin, Germany; Dr. Adolphe Stern, Bucharest, Roumania; Adalbert Skall, Prague, Austria.

DISTRICTS: I. Org., 1851. Lodges, 48. Territory: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Sec., Reginald Zunder, 1161 Madison Av., New York City.

II. Org., 1852. Lodges, 39. Territory: Colorado, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, New Mexico, and Ohio. Sec., Victor Abraham, 44 St. Paul Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio.

III. Org., —. Lodges, 45. Territory: Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Sec., Louis Sulzbacher, 421 Mills Av., Brad-dock, Pa.

IV. Org., 1863. Lodges, 24. Territory: Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Sec., I. J. Aschheim, 149 Eddy, San Francisco, Calif.

V. Org., 1867. Lodges, 20. Territory: Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and District of Columbia. Sec., Rabbi George Solomon, 1516 Drayton, Savannah, Ga.

VI. Org., 1868. Lodges, 46. Territory: Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Manitoba, and Ontario, Can. Sec., A. B. Seelenfreund, 1248 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

VII. Org., 1873. Lodges, 79. Territory: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, and Indian Territory. Sec., Nat. Strauss, 2337 Magazine, New Orleans, La.

LODGES: Alabama: Bessemer, Birmingham, Blockton, Demopolis, Eufaula, Huntsville, Mobile, Montgomery. 2, Selma, Tuscaloosa, Uniontown.—Arkansas: Camden, Fort Smith, Helena, Hot Springs, Little Rock, Pine Bluff.—California: Los Angeles, Marysville, Oakland, Sacramento, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Francisco, 10, San Jose, Stockton.—Colorado: Colorado Springs, Cripple Creek, Denver, Pueblo, Trinidad, Victor.—Connecticut: Ansonia, Bridgeport, 2, Danbury, Hartford, Meriden, New Britain, New Haven, Stamford, Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington, 2.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville, Pensacola.—Georgia: Albany, Atlanta, 2, Brunswick, Columbus, Macon, Rome, Savannah, Thomasville.—Idaho: Boise.—Illinois: Bloomington, Cairo, Champaign, Chicago, 6, Danville, Lincoln, Peoria, Springfield, Urbana.—Indiana: Evansville, Fort

Wayne, Indianapolis, Lafayette, Ligonier, Madison, Terre Haute, Vincennes, Wabash.—Iowa: Burlington, Council Bluffs, Davenport, Des Moines, Keokuk, Sioux City.—Kansas: Kansas City, Leavenworth, Topeka.—Kentucky: Lexington, Louisville, Owensboro, Paducah.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Baton Rouge, Bayou Sara, Clinton, Crowley, Donaldsonville, Lake Charles, Monroe, Natchitoches, New Orleans, 6, Opelousas, Shreveport.—Massachusetts: Boston, 3, Pittsfield, Springfield, Worcester.—Michigan: Bay City, Calumet, Detroit, Flint, Grand Rapids, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Lansing, Saginaw.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Virginia.—Mississippi: Canton, Clarksdale, Columbus, Greensville, Greenwood, Hattiesburg, Jackson, Laurel, Meridian, Natchez, Port Gibson, Rolling Fork, Summit, Vicksburg.—Missouri: Joplin, Kansas City, Louisiana, St. Joseph, St. Louis, 2, Sedalia, Springfield.—Montana: Butte.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha, 2.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Hoboken, Jersey City, Newark, 2, New Brunswick, Paterson, Trenton.—New York: Albany, 2, Amsterdam, Brooklyn, 2, Buffalo, Elmira, New York City, 21, Plattsburg, Rochester, Syracuse, Yonkers.—New Mexico: Albuquerque, Las Vegas.—North Carolina: Asheville, Goldsboro, Greensboro, Wilmington.—North Dakota: Fargo.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Toledo, Youngstown, Zanesville.—Oklahoma: Ardmore, Oklahoma City.—Oregon: Portland, 2.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Braddock, Corry, Danville, Duquesne, Easton, Ellwood, Erie, Harrisburg, Hazleton, Homestead, Lancaster, McKeesport, Meadville, New Castle, New Kensington, Philadelphia, 6, Pittsburg, 6, Pottsville, Scranton, Sharon, Uniontown, Washington, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Providence.—South Carolina: Charleston, Columbia, Darlington, Sumter.—Tennessee: Brownsville, Chattanooga, Jackson, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Austin, Brenham, Bryan, Calvert, Corsicana, Dallas, El Paso, Fort Worth, Gainesville, Galveston, Houston, 3, Marshall, Palestine, San Antonio, 2, Texarkana, Tyler, Victoria, Waco.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Norfolk, Richmond.—Washington: Seattle, 2, Spokane.—Wisconsin: Appleton, Eau Claire, Green Bay, Madison, Merrill, Milwaukee, 3, Racine, Wausau.—Canada: Vancouver, B. C.—Winnipeg: Manitoba, Fort William, Ontario.

* INDEPENDENT ORDER BRIS ACHIM

Grand Master, Samuel Weis, New York City

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org., Feb. 7, 1887. OFFICE: 37 7th, New York City

Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, May 26-28, 1912, Rochester, N. Y.
Members, 165,000.

Lodges, 645.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Leon Sanders, 292 E. Broadway; First Deputy Grand Master, Max Schwartz, 257 E. Houston, both of N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Julius Fridenberg, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., Jacob Schoen, 37 7th; Grand Treas., W. Zimmerman, both of N. Y. C.; Endowment Treas., Harris Lustgarten; Counsel to the Order, Alfred B. Jaworower.

LODGES: Alabama: Birmingham.—Colorado: Denver, 2.—Connecticut: Ansonia, Hartford, 3, Meriden, New Haven, 3, Norwich, Torrington, Waterbury.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington, 2.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago, 18.—Indiana: Indiana Harbor, Indianapolis.—Iowa: Davenport.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maine: Portland, 4.—Maryland: Baltimore, 6.—Massachusetts: Attleboro, Boston, 36, Brockton, 2, Cambridge, 2, Chelsea, 11, Collinsville, Fall River, 5, Gloucester, Haverhill, 2, Holyoke, Lawrence, 3, Lynn, 2, Malden, 2, Melrose, New Bedford, North Adams, Northampton, Quincy, Salem, 2, Somerville,

Springfield, 2, Taunton, Worcester, 3.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul, 2.—Missouri: Kansas City, 2, St. Joseph, St. Louis, 8.—New Hampshire: Concord, Manchester, 2.—New Jersey: Asbury Park, Bayonne, Carmel, Carteret, Elizabeth, Jersey City, 2, Long Branch, Morristown, Newark, 7, Newburyport, Passaic, 2, Paterson, 2, Perth Amboy, Roselle, Rosenhayn, Trenton, West Orange, Woodbine.—New York: Albany, 2, Auburn, Bath Beach, Binghamton, 2, Brooklyn, 29, Buffalo, Corona, L. I., Elmira, Glen Falls, Gloversville, Kingston, Long Island City, 2, New Brighton, S. I., Newburgh, New Rochelle, New York, 167, Port Chester, 2, Poughkeepsie, Rochester, 2, Sag Harbor, L. I., Schenectady, Syracuse, 2, Troy, 2, Utica, 2, Yonkers.—Ohio: Cincinnati, 3, Cleveland, 4, Columbus.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, 2, Braddock, Conshohocken, Harrisburg, Homestead, Philadelphia, 34, Pittston, Pottstown, Reading, Scranton, 4, South Bethlehem, Wilkes-Barre, 2, York.—Rhode Island: Newport, Providence, 9, Woonsocket.—Tennessee: Nashville.—Virginia: Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, 3.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

Org., Feb. 25, 1905. OFFICE: 512 S. 5th, Phila., Pa.

Eighth Annual Convention, June 2-4, 1912, Providence, R. I.

Members, 35,513.

Lodges, 269.

OFFICERS: Past Grand Master, Benj. N. Berman, Phila., Pa.; Grand Master, Solomon C. Kraus, Phila., Pa.; First Deputy Grand Master, S. R. Schultz, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, A. I. Sisholtz, Newark, N. J.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Louis M. Grant, Providence, R. I.; Grand Secretary, Martin O. Levy; Assistant Secretary, Adolph Rosenblum; Grand Treasurer, Louis Cohen; Endowment Treasurer, Louis S. Rubinsohn; Counsellor of the Order, Joseph L. Kun, all of Phila., Pa.

LODGES: Colorado: Denver, 4.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Derby, Hartford, 3, New Britain, New Haven, New London.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington, 2.—Illinois: Chicago, 5.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maryland: Baltimore, 12.—Missouri: St. Joseph, St. Louis, 3.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Bridgeton, Burlington, Camden, Carteret, Elizabeth, 2, Hoboken, Jersey City, Newark, 12, Norma, Passaic, 2, Paterson, Perth Amboy, Trenton, Vineland, Woodbine.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, 15, Elmira, Glen Falls, Gloversville, New York City, 19, Port Chester, Sag Harbor, Schenectady, Syracuse, Troy, Utica.—Ohio: Akron, Canton, Cleveland, 2, Cincinnati, Columbus, East Liverpool, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Chester, Coatesville, Easton, Greensburg, Harrisburg, Johnstown, Mahanoy City, McKeesport, Norristown, Philadelphia, 101, Phoenixville, Pittsburg, 2, Pottstown, Pottsville, Reading, Scranton, 5, Shamokin, Shenandoah, South Bethlehem, South Sharon, Weissport, West Chester, Wilkes-Barre, 2, York.—Rhode Island: Newport, Pawtucket, Providence, 9, Woonsocket.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Richmond.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Org., Jan. 18, 1849. OFFICE: 21 W. 124th, New York City

Ninth Quinquennial Convention, May 12, 1912, Rochester, N. Y.

Members (Jan. 1, 1910), 10,125.

Lodges, 90.

Districts, 3.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, M. S. Stern, 2013 Fifth Av.; First Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Baer; Second Deputy Grand Master, Henry Jacobs, all of N. Y. C.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, Chicago, Ill.;

Grand Sec., Abraham Hafer, 21 W. 124th; Grand Treas., Louis Frankenthaler; Chairman Committee on Endowment, Henry Lichtig; Counsel to the Order, M. B. Blumenthal, all of N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Henry E. Stern, Albany, N. Y.; Sol. Kahn, I. A. Loeb, I. S. Lurie, M. D. Rosenbach, M. A. Weinberg, all of Chicago, Ill.; M. S. Meyerhoff, Phila., Pa.; Benjamin Blumenthal, Arnold Gross, Bernard Hahn, Isaac Hamburger, Julius Harburger, J. I. Hartenstein, Louis Hess, J. A. Hirschman, Henry J. Hyman, Raph. Levy, Henry Lipsky, Herman Stiefel, all of N. Y. C.

DISTRICTS: I. Territory: Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island. II. Territory: Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, and Wisconsin. III. Territory: U. S. Grand Lodge.

LOGES: California: San Francisco.—Connecticut: Hartford, New Haven.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago, 10.—Kansas: Leavenworth.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Massachusetts: Boston, 2.—Michigan: Detroit.—Mississippi: Greenville, Meridian, Vicksburg.—Missouri: St. Joseph, St. Louis, 2.—New Jersey: Newark, 2.—New York: Albany, Amsterdam, Brooklyn, 4, Buffalo, New York City, 37, Rochester, Rondout, Schenectady, Syracuse, Troy.—Ohio: Cincinnati, 2, Cleveland, 2.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburg.—Rhode Island: Providence.—Tennessee: Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Dallas.—Virginia: Norfolk.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, 2.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF JUDAH

Org., Feb. 12, 1890. OFFICE: 78 Second Av., New York City

Twenty-second Annual Convention, Apl. 21, 1912, New York City.

Members, 22,000.

Lodges, 200.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Sam Goldstein, 161 E. 72d, N. Y. C.; First Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Wiener, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Weissman, Stamford, Conn.; Grand Sec., Sigmund Fodor, 78 2d Av., N. Y. C.; Grand Treas., Chas. Baruch, N. Y. C.; Endowment Treas., Alex. Wohgemuth.

LOGES: Connecticut: Hartford, 2, New Haven, Stamford.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Maryland: Baltimore, 3.—New Jersey: Bayonne, Jersey City, Newark, 2.—New York: Brooklyn, 8, Buffalo, 2, Gloversville, Haverstraw, Newburgh, New York City, 75, Rochester, Schenectady, Tarrytown.—Pennsylvania: McKeesport, 2, Philadelphia, 6, Pittsburg, Scranton.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

Org., Dec. 23, 1877. OFFICE: 953 Third Av., New York City

Twenty-first Annual Convention, Mch. 17-19, 1912, New York City.

Members, 10,531.

Lodges, 123.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Richard Cohn, N. Y. C.; First Deputy Grand Master, Hugo Guttman, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Hyman, Boston, Mass.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Morris Cohn, Bklyn., N. Y.; Grand Secretary, Louis B. Franklin, N. Y. C.; Grand Treasurer, Peter Munter, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Finance, Adolph Salomon, Bklyn., N. Y.; Chairman on Mortuary Fund, Julius Gumpert, N. Y. C.; Chairman on State of Order, S. J. Steinhardt, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Appeals, Jacob Fetbraudt, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Laws, J. Nagel, N. Y. C.; Chairman on Mutual Guaranty Fund, Samuel Lederman, Bklyn., N. Y., Counsel to the Order, Bernard Alexander, N. Y. C.

LODGES: California: San Francisco.—Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Hartford, New Haven.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Illinois: Chicago, 5.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Maine: Bangor.—Maryland: Baltimore, 2.—Massachusetts: Boston, 6, Fall River, Worcester.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, 3, St. Louis, 2.—New Jersey: Hoboken, Newark.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, 7, New York City, 60, Rochester, Syracuse.—Ohio: Cleveland, 6, Toledo.—Pennsylvania: Bradford.—Rhode Island: Newport.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Montreal, 3.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS

(UNABHANGIGER ORDEN TREUE SCHWESTERN)

Org., Apl. 21, 1846. OFFICE: 238 W. 131st, New York City

One Hundred and Twenty-first Semi-Annual, or 62d Annual, Session of the Grand Lodge, May 28, 1912, New York City.

Members, 4211.

Lodges, 18.

Publishes a monthly, Ordens Echo. Editor, Bianca B. Robitscher.

OFFICERS (for May, 1912 to May, 1913): Grand Monitress, Mrs. Frieda Bloch; Grand Pres., Mrs. Rose Baran; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Hulda Lissner; Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher; Grand Treas., Mrs. Rosalie A. Eisner; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Flora Fischlowitz; Grand Warden, Marion Northshield.

LODGES: Connecticut: New Haven.—Illinois: Chicago, 2.—Massachusetts: Boston.—Missouri: St. Louis.—New Jersey: Newark.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, New York City, 7.—Ohio: Cincinnati.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF UNITED HEBREWS

Org., Sept. 9, 1904. OFFICE: 17 W. Dedham, Boston, Mass.

Eighth Annual Convention, June 2, 1912, Boston, Mass.

Members, 4367.

Lodges, 47.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Max Waldo Cohen; First Deputy Grand Master, Harry Cohen; Second Deputy Grand Master, Louis Harrison; Grand Treasurer, Abraham J. Bennett; Grand Secretary, Louis Davis, 17 W. Dedham; Grand Guide, Nathan Rosenberg; Grand Inner Watch, Louis Gold; Grand Outer Watch, Jacob Gluck; Chairman on Finance, Harry Goldman; Chairman on Laws, Barnett White; Chairman on Printing, Abr. Cohen; Chairman on State of the Order, Morris Loitman; Chairman on Appeals, John S. Albert; Chairman on Charity, Louis Taylor; Chairman on Rituals, Maurice Samet, all of Boston, Mass.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Org., Feb. 13, 1894. OFFICE: 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill.

Sixteenth Annual Convention, Aug. 7-9, 1910, Cleveland, O.

Members (Jan. 1, 1912), 16,365.

Lodges, 144.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, N. T. Brenner, 21st and Sangamon, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Grand Master, Eugene Weinberger, Cleveland, O.; First Deputy Grand Master, Sam Cohen, Toledo, O.; Second Deputy Grand Master, M. A. Rabinowitz, Indianapolis, Ind.; Grand Secretary, I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Av.; Grand Endowment Treas., A. R. Fifer; Grand General Fund Treas., D. Arkin, all of Chicago, Ill.

LODGES: California: Los Angeles, 2.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, New Haven, Stamford.—Illinois: Chicago, 30, Chicago Heights, Joliet, Peoria, 2, S. Chicago, 2, Waukegan.—Indiana: E. Chicago, Evansville, Gary, Indianapolis, South Bend.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Michigan: Benton Harbor, Detroit, 3, Grand Rapids, Kalamazoo.—Minnesota: St. Paul, 2.—Missouri: St. Louis, 7.—Nebraska: Lincoln.—New Jersey: Newark, Paterson.—New York: Brooklyn, 4, New York City, 10, Troy.—Ohio: Bellaire, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, 2, Columbus, Dayton, Steubenville, Toledo, 2, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Bradford, Hazleton, Johnstown, McKees Rocks, McKeesport, Philadelphia, 19, Pittsburg, 5, Punxsutawney, Lancaster, Scranton, 3, Sharon, Turtle Creek, Uniontown.—Rhode Island: Providence, 4.—Virginia: Norfolk, Portsmouth.—Wisconsin: Kenosha, Milwaukee, 3, Oshkosh, Sheboygan.—Canada: Calgary, Alta.

INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org., 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Secretary, Nathan Bijur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Calif.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.
GENERAL MANAGER: David M. Bressler; ASST. MANAGER: Philip L. Seman.

AGENCIES: Alabama: Bessemer, Birmingham, Demopolis, Mobile, Montgomery, Selma.—Arizona: Phoenix, Prescott, Tucson.—Arkansas: Forest City, Fort Smith, Hot Springs, Little Rock, Pine Bluff, Texarkana.—California: Los Angeles, Oakland, Sacramento, San Bernardino, San Francisco.—Colorado: Boulder, Colorado Springs, Cripple Creek, Denver, Greeley, Pueblo, Rocky Ford, Salida, Trinidad.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford, New Britain, New Haven.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Florida: Jacksonville, Key West, Pensacola, Tampa, Ybor City.—Georgia: Atlanta, Augusta, Brunswick, Columbus, Macon, Savannah.—Idaho: Boise.—Illinois: Aurora, Belleville, Bloomington, Calro, Chicago, Danville, Decatur, Elgin, Mount Vernon, Peoria, Quincy, Rockford, Rock Island, Springfield, Streator, Waukegan.—Indiana: Anderson, Bluffton, Evansville, Fort Wayne, Indianapolis, Lafayette, Logansport, South Bend, Terre Haute.—Iowa: Burlington, Cedar Rapids, Centerville, Council Bluffs, Davenport, Des Moines, Dubuque, Keokuk, Mason City, Muscatine, Oskaloosa, Ottumwa, Sioux City, Waterloo.—Kansas: Fort Scott, Lawrence, Leavenworth, Pittsburg, Topeka, Wichita.—Kentucky: Ashland, Louisville, Paducah.—Louisiana: Alexandria, Baton Rouge, Lake Charles, Monroe, New Orleans, Shreveport.—Maine: Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Fall River, Worcester.—Michigan: Detroit, Flint, Grand Rapids, Iron Mountain, Jackson, Kalamazoo.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Winona.—Mississippi: Meridian, Natchez, Vicksburg.—Missouri: Carrollton, Hannibal, Joplin, Kansas City, Lexington, Springfield, St. Joseph, St. Louis.—Montana: Butte, Helena.—Nebraska: Grand Island, Hastings, Lincoln, Omaha.—New Jersey: Carmel.—New York: Albany, Buffalo, Elmira, Rochester, Syracuse.—North Carolina: Charlotte.—North Dakota: Fargo, Grand Forks.—Ohio: Akron, Alliance, Ashland, Ashtabula, Bellaire, Bucyrus, Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Conneaut, Dayton, East Liverpool, Elyria, Fremont, Gallion, Hamilton, Lima, Lorain, Mansfield, Marietta, Marion, Newark, Portsmouth, Sandusky, Springfield, Toledo, Youngstown, Zanesville.—Oklahoma: Oklahoma City.—Oregon: Portland.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Altoona, Braddock, Erie, Harrisburg, Lancaster, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Pottstown, Reading, Scranton, Warren, Wilkes-Barre, Williamsport.—Rhode Island: Providence.—South Carolina: Charleston.—South Dakota: Sioux Falls.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis, Nashville.—Texas: Austin, Beaumont, Dallas, El Paso,

Fort Worth, Galveston, Houston, San Antonio, Tyler, Waco.—Utah: Salt Lake City.—Virginia: Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Richmond.—Washington: Seattle, Spokane, Tacoma.—West Virginia: Charleston, Huntington, Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Janesville, La Crosse, Madison, Milwaukee, Racine, Sheboygan, Superior.—Wyoming: Cheyenne.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND COLONIAL ASSOCIATION

Org., Jan. 16, 1910. OFFICE: Clarion via Gunnison, Utah

Members, 200.

Branches, 2.

Purpose: Settling on farms and mutual aid.

OFFICERS: Pres., B. Brown; Vice-Pres., B. Silverman; Sec., B. Horowitz, Utah.

BRANCHES: Br. "A," 1736 Aberdeen, Phila., Pa., Br. Sec., S. Grishkan; Br. "B," 1326 Washington Av., N. Y. C., Br. Sec., A. Shein.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Org., Mch. 20, 1910. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

OFFICERS: Pres., Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Morris Loeb; Treas., Henry Goldman; Sec., Henrietta Szold, 528 W. 123d, all of N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: Cyrus Adler, Samuel S. Fels, both of Phila., Pa.; Henry Goldman, N. Y. C.; Morris Loeb, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.

MANAGING DIRECTOR: Aaron Aaronsohn, Haifa, Palestine.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

Org., Jan. 23, 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City

OFFICERS: Pres., Alfred Jaretzki; Vice-Pres., Percy S. Straus; Treas., Eugene Meyer, Jr.; Sec., Solomon G. Rosenbaum, all of N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Eugene S. Benjamin, Solomon G. Rosenbaum, and Cyrus L. Sulzberger, all of N. Y. C.

GENERAL MANAGER: Leonard G. Robinson; ASST. MANAGER: Gabriel Davidson.

JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org., Oct. 28, 1888; inc., Jan. 24, 1900. OFFICE: 507 S. Marshfield Av., Chicago, Ill.

Ninth Annual Meeting, Feb. 2, 1909.

Summary of work during 1909: 7 families, comprising 33 persons, placed on farms.

Jewish farmers settled since the Society began operations, 433.

OFFICERS: Pres., Morris Well; Vice-Pres., Maurice W. Kozminski; Treas., Edward Rose; Sec., Hugo Pam, The Rookery; Cor. Sec., A. R. Levy, 213 E. 48th, all of Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORS: Israel Cowen, Emil G. Hirsch, Jacob L. Kesner, Maurice W. Kozminski, A. R. Levy, Leo A. Loeb, Hugo Pam, David M. Pfaelzer, J. Rappaport, Edward Rose, Julius Rosenwald, Emanuel F. Selz, Leo Straus, Simeon Straus, Morris Weil, all of Chicago, Ill.

GENERAL MANAGER: Nathan D. Kaplan, 1105 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.

JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Org., Apl. 29, 1893. OFFICE: 643 Drexel Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

Fifteenth Annual Summer Assembly, July 7-13, 1911, Milwaukee, Wis. Members, 3000.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Berkowitz, 1823 North 33d, Phila., Pa.; Pres., Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Perry Frankel, Phila., Pa.; Treas., Frank Newburger, Phila., Pa.; Sec. and Director, Charles Edwin Fox, 988 Drexel Bldg., Phila., Pa.; Field Sec., Jeannette Miriam Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Willam B. Hackenburg, George W. Ochs, Jacob Gimbel, Emil Selig, Isaac Hassler, Louis Gerstley, Perry Frankel, Alfred M. Klein, Samuel Grabfelder, Miss Corinne B. Arnold, Mrs. Joseph H. Rubin, Mrs. Fannie Muhr, Mrs. Charles Heideberger, Mrs. H. Berkowitz, all of Phila., Pa.; Jacob H. Schiff and Alfred H. Newburger, both of N. Y. C.; Tobias Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Jacob Klein, Bridgeport, Conn.; Emil Mayer, St. Louis, Mo.; Frederick Lazarus, Columbus, O.; Frederick Ullman, Buffalo, N. Y.; Hon. Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

EDUCATIONAL COUNCIL: Max Herzberg, D. W. Amram, Julius H. Greenstone, Lewis W. Steinbach, Miss Ella Jacobs, Joseph Krauskopf, all of Phila., Pa.; Charles S. Bernheimer, Maurice H. Harris, Richard Gottheil, Lee K. Frankel, Morris Loeb, Solomon Schechter, Barnett A. Elzas, all of N. Y. C.; Gerson B. Levi, Emil G. Hirsch, Joseph Stolz, A. B. Yudelson, all of Chicago, Ill.; Harry Levi, Wheeling, W. Va.; Kaufmann Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; William S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; Henry Fisher, Atlantic City, N. J.; Nathan Stern, Providence, R. I.

CIRCLES: Alabama: Demopolis, Eufaula, Mobile, Selma, Tuscaloosa.—Connecticut: Bridgeport.—Florida: Jacksonville, Tampa.—Georgia: Albany, Atlanta, Brunswick, Savannah, West Point.—Illinois: Bloomington, Champaign, Danville.—Indiana: Columbia City, Fort Wayne, Goshen, Indianapolis, Ligonier, Marion, Mount Vernon, Terre Haute.—Kentucky: Henderson, Paducah.—Louisiana: Donaldsonville, Lafayette, Natchitoches, New Orleans, Northern City, Shreveport.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Worcester, 2.—Michigan: Grand Rapids, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Lansing, Petoskey, Saginaw.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis.—Mississippi: Canton, Columbus, Greenville, Greenwood, Lexington, Natchez, Vicksburg.—Missouri: Carthage, Columbia, Joplin, Louisiana, St. Louis.—New Jersey: Newark, 2, Passaic.—New York: Brooklyn, 2, Buffalo, New York, Niagara Falls, Schenectady, Troy.—North Carolina: Asheville, Charlotte, Goldsboro, Statesville, Wilmington.—Ohio: Bucyrus, Cincinnati, Cleveland, 3, Columbus, Dayton, Mansfield, Marion, Sandusky, Youngstown.—Oklahoma: Oklahoma City.—Pennsylvania: Coatesville, Erie, Germantown, Philadelphia, 4, Reading, 2, Scranton, Williamsport.—South Carolina: Charleston.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Columbia, Nashville, 3.—Texas: El Paso, Mineola, Waco.—Washington: Seattle.—West Virginia: Wheeling.—Wisconsin: Appleton, Eau Claire, Green Bay, Madison, Milwaukee.—Canada: Hamilton, Ont., Toronto, 2.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY

Org., Jan. 2, 1904; inc., June 25, 1904. OFFICE: 412-415 Wyoming Bldg., Denver, Colo.

Seventh Annual Meeting, April 16, 1911, Denver, Colo.
Members, 20,000. Income 1911, \$83,192.46. Capacity, 120 beds.
Publishes The Sanatorium.

OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 302 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., O. M. Shere; Treas., S. L. Bresler; Sec., C. D. Spivak, 412-415 Wyoming Bldg., all of Denver, Colo.

TRUSTEES: Sol. Bloomgarden, S. L. Bresler, S. F. Disraeli, Edw. S. Goalstone, Ed. Grimes, David Gross, Philip Hillkowitz, Isidore Hurwitz, A. Judelowitz, C. H. Kauvar, Goodman Levin, Mrs. Louis Levy, Louis Robinson, I. Rude, Louis Schapiro, D. B. Simon, O. M. Shere, C. D. Spivak, Louis M. Weiner, Adolph Zederbaum, all of Denver, Colo.; Mrs. L. Bloch, N. Y. C., representing New York Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. Harry Crown, St. Louis, representing St. Louis Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. I. Kolinsky, Denver, representing Denver Ladies' Auxiliary; Samuel Dorf, N. Y. C., representing Order Brith Abraham; and Leon Sanders, N. Y. C., representing Independent Order Brith Abraham.

AUXILIARY SOCIETIES: Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Hartford, Waterbury.—Georgia: Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago.—Massachusetts: Holyoke, Springfield.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Joseph, St. Louis.—New York: New York City.—Ohio: Cincinnati.

Has support of Federated Charities in: Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Iowa: Des Moines.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Minneapolis.—Missouri: Kansas City.—New Jersey: Perth Amboy.—Ohio: Dayton, Toledo.—Pennsylvania: Pittsburg.—Tennessee: Memphis, Nashville.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

JEWISH NATIONAL LABOR ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

(YIDDISH NATIONAL ARBEITER VERBAND)

Org., June 16, 1910. OFFICE: 165 East Broadway, New York City

Members, 3000.

Branches, 100.

Purpose: Fraternal order.

OFFICERS: Chairman, George Avrunin, 165 E. Bway., N. Y. C.; Treas., N. Chermomy, 340 Williams Av., Bklyn., N. Y.; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, 940 E. 180 St., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: George Avrunin, Jacob Wexler, both of N. Y. C.; I. Appelbaum, N. Chermomy, R. Platrot, all of Bklyn., N. Y.

BRANCHES: Connecticut: New Britain, New Haven, Waterbury.—Illinois: Chicago.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Brockton, Lynn, Malden.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Minneapolis, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Louis.—Nebraska: Omaha.—New Jersey: Newark, Paterson.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, Buffalo, New York, Rochester.—Ohio: Canton, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dayton, Toledo.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburg.—Rhode Island: Providence.—Virginia: Richmond.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Hamilton, Lachine, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org., June 3, 1888. OFFICE: 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the Report of the Twenty-fourth Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see p. 315 et seq.

JEWISH SOCIALIST-TERRITORIALIST LABOR PARTY OF AMERICA

Org., Feb. 3, 1906. OFFICE: 66 Delancey, New York City

Fourth Convention, Oct., 1911, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 3000.

Branches (of 25 members or more), 36; Groups (of less than 25 members), 18.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE: R. Awerbach, Mrs. Ch. Cohen, J. Cornay, J. Globus, A. Glanz, J. Lieberman, J. Sacoder, and S. Sternfeld, all of N. Y. C.; S. Rosenfeld, Toronto, Ont., Canada.

SECRETARY: J. Cornay, 66 Delancey, N. Y. C.

BRANCHES AND GROUPS: California: Los Angeles, San Francisco.—Colorado: Denver.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Hartford, New Haven, Waterbury.—Illinois: Chicago, 2.—Iowa: Sioux City.—Louisiana: New Orleans.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston, Chelsea, Lynn, Malden, New Bedford, Springfield, Worcester.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Minneapolis.—Missouri: Kansas City, St. Louis.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha.—New Jersey: Newark, Paterson, Trenton.—New York: Buffalo, Gloversville, New York City, 12, Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse.—Ohio: Akron, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Toledo.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh.—Texas: Dallas, Galveston.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Alberta, Calgary, Hamilton, London, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Org., 1886. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Thirteenth Biennial Meeting, Mch. 24, 1912.

Nineteenth Commencement, June 2, 1912.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1912, 7.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 69.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 38.

OFFICERS: Pres., Solomon Schechter; Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Hon. Sec., Irving Lehman; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, all of N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: (for life) Daniel Guggenheim, Adolph Lewisohn, Louis Marshall, Jacob H. Schiff, Felix M. Warburg, all of N. Y. C.; Philip S. Henry, Asheville, N. C.; Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon Guggenheim, Washington, D. C.; (term expiring 1915) Samuel Greenbaum, Irving Lehman, Morris Loeb, Simon M. Roeder, Sol. M. Stroock, all of N. Y. C.; William Gerstley, Phila., Pa., and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall; Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Jacob H. Schiff, Mayer Sulzberger.

FACULTY: Pres., and Professor of Jewish Theology, Solomon Schechter, M. A., Litt. D. (Cantab. and Harvard); Sabato Morais Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strasburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Königsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M. A. (Columbia); Instructor in the Talmud, Joshua A. Joffé; Associate Professor of Mediæval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of English Literature and Rhetoric, Joseph Jacobs, B. A. (Cantab.), Litt. D. (Pennsylvania); Hazan and Instructor in Hazanut, Rev. Simon Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Grenville Kleiser.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Philip Abrahams.

REGISTRAR: Joseph Jacobs.

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES 235

BRANCHES: Colorado: Denver.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Michigan: Detroit.—New Jersey: Newark.—New York: New York City.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—Canada: Montreal.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE, 132 E. 111th. Principal, Mordecai M. Kaplan, 188 E. 92d. Instructors: Israel Friedlaender, History; Elias L. Solomon, Hebrew; Assistant Instructor: Hyman Goldin. Special Committee: Samuel Greenbaum, Chairman; Harry Fischel, Mordecai M. Kaplan, Irving Lehman, J. L. Magnes, Solomon Schechter, and Felix M. Warburg.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Twelfth Annual Meeting, June 25-26, 1912, Tannersville, N. Y.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Kohn, 20 W. 107th; Vice-Pres., M. M. Kaplan; Rec. Sec., Elias L. Solomon; Cor. Sec., Nathan Wolf, 65 W. 11th, all of N. Y. C.; Treas., S. Z. Prokesch, Hawthorne, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Alexander Basel, N. Y. C.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Chas. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Herman H. Rubenovitz, Boston, Mass.

JUDAIC UNION

Org., May 31, 1880. OFFICE: 5341 Knox, Philadelphia, Pa.

Thirty-second Annual Convention, Feb. 12, 1912, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 945.

Lodges, 6.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Harry Cohen, 424 Walnut, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Grand Master, Mark Grunebaum; Grand Sec., S. J. Marx, 5241 Knox, Phila., Pa.; Grand Treas., Sam'l Stern.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Arthur Cohen, Isaac Sadler, Wm. S. Samuels, Louis Sulka, Alex. Van Stratten.

LODGES: Maryland: Baltimore.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, 5.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Org., 1899. OFFICE: 411 W. Fayette, Baltimore, Md.

Seventh Biennial Convention, June 9-12, 1912, Cleveland, O.

Members, 117 societies.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Chas. Elseman, Cleveland, O.; Aaron Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.; Morris D. Waldman, N. Y. C.; Sec., Louis H. Levin, 411 W. Fayette, Baltimore, Md.; Treas., Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Jacob Billikopf, Kansas City, Mo.; Fred M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; George L. Fox, Fort Worth, Tex.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Max Herzberg, Phila., Pa.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Belle Lindner Israels, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES: Alabama: Birmingham, United Hebrew Charities; Mobile, United Hebrew Charities; Montgomery, United Hebrew Charities.—Arkansas: Hot Springs, Hot Springs Relief Society; Little Rock, Federation of Jewish Charities; Pine Bluff, Hebrew Relief Association.—

California: Los Angeles, Hebrew Benevolent Society; San Francisco, Board of Relief; Stockton, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Colorado: Colorado Springs, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Denver, Jewish Consumptives Relief Society, Jewish Relief Society, National Consumptives Hospital.—Connecticut: New Haven, Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Delaware: Wilmington, Hebrew Charity Association.—District of Columbia: Washington, United Hebrew Charities.—Florida: Pensacola, Congregation Beth El.—Georgia: Atlanta, Federation of Jewish Charities, Hebrew Orphans' Home, Montefiore Relief Association; Savannah, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Illinois: Chicago, Associated Jewish Charities, Bureau of Personal Service, Chicago Women's Aid, Chicago Women's Loan Assn., Jewish Aid Society, Jewish Consumptive Relief Society; Peoria, Hebrew Relief Association.—Indiana: Evansville, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Indianapolis, The Jewish Federation; South Bend, Temple Beth El.—Iowa: Des Moines, Federated Jewish Charities; Sioux City, Jewish Ladies' Aid Society, United Hebrew Charity Association.—Kentucky: Louisville, Congregation Adath Israel, Federation of Jewish Charities; Paducah, Congregation Temple Israel.—Louisiana: New Orleans, Association Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association; Shreveport, Jewish Relief Society.—Maryland: Baltimore, Federated Jewish Charities, Hebrew Benevolent Society, United Jewish Charities.—Massachusetts: Boston, Hebrew Women's Sewing Society, Section Council Jewish Women, United Hebrew Benevolent Society, Dorchester Centre, Leopold Morse Home and Orphanage.—Michigan: Detroit, Ladies Society for Support of Widows and Orphans, United Jewish Charities; Kalamazoo, Congregation B'nai Israel.—Minnesota: Duluth, Temple Aid Society; Minneapolis, Associated Jewish Charities; St. Paul, Jewish Charities, Jewish Relief Society.—Mississippi: Meridian, Meridian Jewish Orphans' Home and Benevolent Association; Vicksburg, Associated Jewish Charities, Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Missouri: Kansas City, Hachnosas Orchim, United Jewish Charities; St. Joseph, Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society; St. Louis, Jewish Charitable and Educational Union.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Jewish Ladies' Aid Society; Omaha, Associated Jewish Charities.—New Jersey: Newark, Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Benevolent Society.—New York: Albany, Hebrew Benevolent Society, Jewish Home Society; Brooklyn, Federation of Jewish Charities; Buffalo, Federated Jewish Charities, Hebrew Benevolent Loan Association; New York City, Baron De Hirsch Fund, Council Jewish Women, Free Synagogue, Hebrew Free Loan Association, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, Industrial Removal Office, Jewish Protectory, Ladies Fuel and Aid Society, Montefiore Home, United Hebrew Charities, Young Men's Hebrew Association; Niagara Falls, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Rochester, Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York, United Jewish Charities; Syracuse, United Jewish Charities.—Ohio: Cincinnati, United Jewish Charities; Cleveland, Educational League, Federation of Jewish Charities, Jewish Orphan Asylum; Columbus, Jewish Charities; Dayton, Hebrew Ladies Relief Society; Portsmouth, Ladies' Aid Society; Toledo, Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; Youngstown, Federated Jewish Charities.—Oregon: Portland, First Hebrew Benevolent Association, Jewish Women's Benevolent Society.—Pennsylvania: Braddock, Braddock Lodge, No. 516, I. O. B. B.; Lancaster, United Hebrew Charities Association; Philadelphia, Federation of Jewish Charities, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Jewish Hospital, Orphans' Guardians, United Hebrew Charities, Young Women's Union; Pittsburg, Council Jewish Women, United Hebrew Relief Association; Scranton, Jewish Ladies' Relief Society; Wilkes-Barre, Ladies Auxiliary, Young Men's Hebrew Association.—South Carolina: Charleston, Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Tennessee: Memphis, United Hebrew Relief Association; Nashville, Hebrew Relief Society.—Texas: Dallas, Federated Jewish Charities; El Paso, Mt. Sinai Congregation; Fort Worth, Hebrew Relief Society; Gainesville, United Hebrew Congregation; Galveston, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Houston, Beth Israel Benevolent Society, Jewish Women's Benevolent Association; San Antonio, Montefiore Benevolent Society; Waco, Hebrew Benevolent Society.—Utah: Salt Lake City, Jewish

Relief Society—Virginia: Alexandria, Hebrew Benevolent Society; Norfolk, Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society; Richmond, Congregation Beth Ahaba of Richmond, Hebrew Home for Aged and Infirm, Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.—Washington: Seattle, Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.—West Virginia: Wheeling, United Hebrew Charities.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, Hebrew Relief Association, Ladies' Relief Sewing Society, Ladies' Sanitary and Benevolent Society, Mt. Sinai Hospital.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Inc., Apl. 10, 1896. SCHOOL AND FARMS: Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa. OFFICE: 407 Mutual Life Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

Fourteenth Annual Meeting, Oct. 15, 1911, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

Eleventh Annual Commencement, June 2, 1912.

Number of graduates, 1912, 15.

Whole number of graduates, 116.

Members, 1800.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Harry B. Hirsch; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Executive Sec., A. H. Fromenson, 407 Mutual Life Bldg., all of Phila., Pa.

DIRECTOR: J. H. Washburn.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: A. Bamberger, B. Binswanger, Hart Blumenthal, W. Atlee Burpee, Adolph Eichholz, H. Felix, Simon Friedberger, Daniel Gimbel, S. Grabfelder, Isaac Landman, M. A. Kaufmann, Alfred M. Klein, Arnold Kohn, Howard A. Loeb, Leon Merz, Barney Selig, J. N. Snellenburg, all of Phila., Pa.

NATIONAL AUXILIARY BOARD: Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburg, Pa.; Julius Adler, Portland, Ore.; Henry Beer, New Orleans, La.; I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Henry Frank, Natchez, Miss.; M. J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Jacob H. Hecht, Boston, Mass.; A. Hirschheimer, La Crosse, Wis.; M. Horkheimer, Wheeling, W. Va.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Louis Newberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; Edw. E. Richards, Mobile, Ala.; E. Raab, Richmond, Va.; Alex. Sanger, Dallas, Tex.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Sigmund B. Sonneborn, Baltimore, Md.; Harris Weinstock, Sacramento, Calif.; Ferdinand Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; A. Younker, Des Moines, Ia.

THE NORTH CAROLINA BRANCH OF THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Org., Mch. 28, 1910, at Asheville, N. C.

OBJECT: To promote the settling of graduates of the National Farm School on Hellman Farms and in other parts of North Carolina.

OFFICERS: Judge J. C. Pritchard, Chairman; F. W. Cone, Secretary.

COMMITTEE: G. Alexander, J. A. Campbell, H. L. Finkelstein, W. A. Hildebrand, R. S. Jones, S. Lipinsky, M. D. Long, J. Lowenbein, S. H. Michaeliev, G. S. Powell, E. L. Ray, J. S. Silverstein, and S. Sternberg, all of Asheville, N. C.; Caesar Cone, Greensboro, N. C.; S. Friedman, Rock Hill, S. C.; Sol. Gellert, Rutherfordton, N. C.; A. J. Lemort, Tyron, N. C.; Wm. Wallace, Statesville, N. C.; Sol. Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; T. C. Westall, East Flat Rock, N. C.

NATIONAL JEWISH FRATERNAL CONGRESS

Org., Apl., 1911. OFFICE: 78 Second Av., New York City

Members, 600,000.

OFFICERS: Pres., Leon Sanders; Vice-Pres., Samuel Dorf; Treas., S. R. Schultz; Sec., Sigmund Fodor, 78 2d Av., all of N. Y. C.

ORDERS: Illinois: Chicago, Independent Order Western Star,—Missouri:

St. Louis, Progressive Order of the West.—New Jersey: Newark, Order King Solomon; Passaic, Independent Order Free Sons of Joseph.—New York: New York City, Independent Order Ahawas Israel; Independent Order Brith Abraham; Independent Order Free Sons of Judah; Order Brith Abraham; Order of Zion; Workingmen's Circle.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Order Brith Sholom.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Org., 1899. OFFICE: 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

Twelfth Annual Meeting, Nov., 1911, New York City.

Members, 17,000.

Patients treated, 1994.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Grabfelder, Merchants and Mariner Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-Pres., David May, St. Louis, Mo.; Treas., Ben. Alzheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Colo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; William S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; Louis Gerstley, Phila., Pa.; David S. Lehman, Denver, Colo.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Louis D. Shoenberg, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL JEWISH IMMIGRATION COUNCIL

Org., March 5, 1911. OFFICE: 43 Exchange Pl., New York City

Delegates and members at large, 18.

Constituent societies, 10.

Purpose: General supervision of all work for Jewish immigrants at the seaports of the United States.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Abr. I. Elkus, 170 Bway., N. Y. C.; Vice-Chairman, Max Mitchell, 43 Hawkins, Boston, Mass.; Sec. and Treas., H. L. Sabsovich, 43 Exchange Pl., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Sec., D. M. Bressler, N. Y. C.; Abr. I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.; Louis E. Levy, Phila., Pa.

MEMBERS AT LARGE: Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES: Maryland: Baltimore, Federated Charities, Hebrew Immigrants Protective Association.—Massachusetts: Boston, Federated Charities.—New York: New York City, American Jewish Committee, Board of Delegates of Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Committee on Immigrant Aid of National Council of Jewish Women, Executive Committee of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, Jewish Immigration Committee.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Association for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants.—Texas: Galveston, Jewish Immigrants Information Bureau.

NATIONAL UNION OF JEWISH SHELTERING SOCIETIES

Org., July 30, 1911. OFFICE: 229-231 East Broadway, New York City

Members, 36 communities.

Purpose: To help worthy wayfarers; to put a check on habitual wanderers, and to prevent wife-deserters from using the Hachnosas Orchim as a means of escape from family responsibilities.

OFFICERS: Pres., Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. H. Finkelppearl, Pittsburg, Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago Ill.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; Treas., Max Meyerson, N. Y. C.; Hon. Sec., I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: M. J. S. Abels, Altoona, Pa.; M. Blechshlager, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. S. Bloch, Indianapolis, Ind.; M. J. Braude, Syracuse, N. Y.; S. H. Brodsky, Newark, N. J.; Henry J. Cohn, Richmond, Va.; A. Coll, Spokane, Wash.; A. Concors, N. Y. C.; Mrs. H. Finkelppearl, Pittsburg, Pa.; I. Hershfield, N. Y. C.; Mrs. W. Klebansky, Phila., Pa.; A. Kress, Baltimore, Md.; Rev. H. Masliansky, N. Y. C.; Jacob Massel, N. Y. C.; M. Meyerowitz, Chicago, Ill.; Max Meyersohn, N. Y. C.; L. Pollakoff, Newark, N. J.; — Rissman, Chicago, Ill.; Leon Sanders, N. Y. C.; A. L. Schiller, Scranton, Pa.; M. B. Schlom, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; A. J. Shon, Fall River, Mass.; Mendel Silber, Albuquerque, N. M.; I. Warsaw, Waco, Tex.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

COMMUNITIES: California: Los Angeles, San Francisco.—Connecticut: Bridgeport, Norwich.—Delaware: Wilmington.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Georgia: Atlanta.—Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Fall River.—New Jersey: Bayonne, Elizabeth, Newark, Paterson, West Hoboken.—New York: Gloversville, Rochester, Schenectady, Syracuse, Watertown.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Zanesville.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Scranton, Wilkes-Barre.—South Carolina: Charleston.—Texas: Fort Worth, Waco.—Virginia: Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond.—Washington: Spokane, Tacoma.—Canada: Montreal.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org., June 12, 1859. OFFICE: 266 Grand, New York City

Twenty-sixth Biennial Convention, May 7, 1911, Indianapolis, Ind.

Members, 72,295.

Lodges, 367.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf, N. Y. C.; First Deputy Grand Master, M. Schoenfeld, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, E. Mantel, Indianapolis, Ind.; Third Deputy Grand Master, D. Grody, Syracuse, N. Y.; Grand Treas., Barnet Friedman; Grand Sec., Geo. W. Leisersohn, 266 Grand; Counsel to the Order, Hon. H. M. Goldfogle, all of N. Y. C.

LODGES: Alabama: Birmingham.—California: Los Angeles, San Francisco, 3.—Colorado: Denver, 2, Pueblo.—Connecticut: Hartford, 2, New Britain, New Haven, New London, Norwich, South Norwalk, Waterbury, 2.—District of Columbia: Washington.—Georgia: Atlanta, Macon, Savannah.—Illinois: Chicago, 29, La Salle, Peoria.—Indiana: Indianapolis, 3, Lafayette, Gary.—Iowa: Centerville, Des Moines.—Kentucky: Louisville, 2.—Louisiana: Shreveport.—Maine: Bangor, Biddeford, Lewiston, Portland.—Maryland: Baltimore, 5.—Massachusetts: Boston, 25, Chelsea, East Boston, Fall River, 3, Haverhill, Holyoke, Lawrence, 2, Malden, New Bedford, Salem, 2, South Framingham, Springfield, Worcester, 2.—Michigan: Detroit, 2.—Minnesota: Duluth, 3, Eveleth, Hibbing, Minneapolis, 6, St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, 2, St. Joseph, St. Louis, 10.—Montana: Butte.—Nebraska: Omaha.—New Hampshire: Manchester.—New Jersey: Newark, 9, Paterson, 3.—New York: Albany, Binghamton, Buffalo, 2, Elmira, Hudson, New York City, 139, Peekskill, Rochester, 2, Syracuse, 3, Troy, Utica, 2.—Ohio: Cincinnati, Cleveland, 6, Lorain, Toledo, 2, Youngstown.—Pennsylvania: Chester, Hazleton, Johnstown, New Castle, Philadelphia, 9, Pittsburg, 4, Reading, Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, 2.—Rhode Island: Providence, 7, Woonsocket.—Texas: Dallas, 2, Houston, San Antonio, Waco.—Vermont: Burlington.—Virginia: Newport News, Norfolk, Richmond.—Washington: Bellingham, Seattle.—Wisconsin: La Crosse, Milwaukee, 2, West Superior,

ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL

Org., 1860. OFFICE: 342 E. 50th, New York City

Biennial Convention of District Grand Lodge, No. 1, Feb. 28, 1912, New York City.

Members, 335.

Lodges, 29.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Ankel; Sec., Moses Greenbaum, 342 E. 50th, both of N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: M. Kreisler; H. Beck; Wm. Bernard; S. Coleman; L. Bauman.

LODGES: Connecticut: Hartford, New Haven.—Massachusetts: Boston.—New Jersey: Jersey City, Newark, 2.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, 2, Buffalo, Elmira, Kingston, New York City, 18, Ogdensburg, Poughkeepsie, Rochester, Syracuse, Troy.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Org., Feb. 14, 1896. OFFICE: 34 Blackstone Bldg., Cleveland, O.

Ninth Biennial Convention, Sept. 28-31, 1910, Rock Island, Ill.

Members, 12,000.

Lodges, 80.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, J. C. Bloch, 615 Williamson Bldg., Cleveland, O.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, S. Willner, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, John M. Kantor, Chicago, Ill.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., N. L. Holstein, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Jacobs, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Auditor, M. S. Freiberger, Cleveland, O.

LODGES: Connecticut: New Haven.—Illinois: Chicago, 15, Rock Island, 2, Springfield.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Missouri: St. Louis, 6.—New Jersey: Camden, Newark, Passaic, Paterson, 2.—New York: Buffalo, 5, Rochester, 3.—Ohio: Cincinnati, 5, Cleveland, 8, Columbus, 2, Toledo.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, 17, Pittsburg, 5.—Tennessee: Nashville.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.

* ORDER KNIGHTS OF MACCABEES

LODGES: Bangor, Me., Queen City Tent; Denver, Colo., Dr. Herzl Lodge, Secretary, Louis Lipschitz; Montefiore Tent No. 20, Organized, June 1, 1896, Secretary, M. Gridenberg; Colorado Tent No. 51, Organized, March 7, 1904, Secretary, A. Schapiro.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF ZION

(WESTERN FEDERATION OF ZIONISTS)

Org., Oct. 25, 1898. OFFICE: Chicago, Ill.

Fifteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 28, 1911-Jan. 1, 1912, Detroit, Mich.

Members, 3000: Male, 2500; female, 500.

Gates, 28.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Max Shulman, 1108 Ashland Blk.; Grand Vice-Master, Geo. K. Rosenzweig; Grand Treas., B. Antonow; Grand Sec., Benj. Perlestein, 1400 W. Taylor, all of Chicago, Ill.

GATES: Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Indiana Harbor, South Bend.—Iowa: Sioux City.—Kansas: Wichita.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: Duluth, Minneapolis.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Omaha.—Wisconsin: Kenosha, La Crosse, Madison, Milwaukee.

ORDER SONS OF ZION

Org., Apl. 19, 1908. OFFICE: 254 East Broadway, New York City

Fourth Annual Convention, June 15-16, 1912, Newark, N. J.

Members, 2004.

Lodges, 49.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionistic.

OFFICERS: Nasi, Leon Zolotkoff; Segan Rishon, Joseph Barondess; Segan Sheni, Joshua Sprayregen; Gisbor, H. B. Isaacson; Maskir, Jacob Ish Kishor.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Isaac Allen, Charles L. Apfel, J. I. Bluestone, Nathan Chazan, Henry Eiser, Abe Goldberg, Leo Goldberger, David P. Goldstein, Jacob Massel, Sol. Neumann, Nathan Prenskey, Abr. Price, J. Rablnowitz, Morris Salem, Victor Schwartz, Aaron Slutzky, Judge Strahl, Samuel Wagner, and Moe Werbelowsky. Counsellor, Max Perlman.

CAMPS: Connecticut: Colchester, Hartford, Meriden, New Britain, New Haven, Stamford, Waterbury.—Massachusetts: Boston, Brockton, Chelsea, Holyoke, Pittsfield.—Missouri: St. Louis.—New Jersey: Jersey City, Newark, 5, Paterson, Perth Amboy, 2, Plainfield, Trenton.—New York: Brooklyn, 6, Buffalo, New York, 13, Port Chester, Rochester, Syracuse.—Ohio: Cleveland.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, Scranton, Wilkes-Barre.—Rhode Island: Pawtucket, Providence.—Virginia: Portsmouth, Richmond.—Wisconsin: Superior.

ORDER UNITED HEBREWS OF AMERICA

HEADQUARTERS: Boston, Mass.

Eighth Annual Convention, May 27, 1912.

OFFICERS: Pres., John S. Albert; Vice-Pres., Morris Diamond, Z. Pinsky; Grand Treas., A. J. Bennett; Grand Sec., L. Davis; Counsel of the Order, B. White; Medical Examiner, N. Friedman.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. Altshuler, M. Appel, T. Berman, A. Bucholtz, Aaron Cohen, Abr. Cohen, Harry Cohen, Hyman Cohen, H. J. Danzig, H. Feldman, J. Freedman, J. Glickman, M. Krantzman, H. Lipie, I. Massell, H. Orenberg, L. Taylor.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Org., Feb. 13, 1896. OFFICE: 11th and Franklin Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Sixteenth Annual Convention, Jan. 28-31, 1912, Cincinnati, O.

Members, 12,563.

Lodges, 79.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, B. Frank, 3103 Thomas, St. Louis, Mo.; First Deputy Grand Master, H. L. Brody, Chicago, Ill.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Abe Levy, St. Louis, Mo.; Third Deputy Grand Master, J. Zucker, Cleveland, O.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Treas., Jacob Lasky, St. Louis, Mo.; Beneficiary Treas., Sam Kranzberg, St. Louis, Mo.; Counsellor of the Order, Max Levy, Cincinnati, O.

LODGES: District of Columbia: Washington, 2.—Illinois: Chicago, 26, Maywood, Peoria.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Kansas: Kansas City.—Kentucky: Louisville.—Maryland: Baltimore, 2.—Michigan: Detroit.—Minnesota: St. Paul.—Missouri: Kansas City, 3, St. Louis, 17.—New York: Syracuse, 2.—Ohio: Cincinnati, 2, Cleveland, 4.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, 4.—Texas: Beaumont, Dallas, Fort Worth.—West Virginia: Charleston.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee, 3.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Org., 1909. OFFICE: Care of Alpha Chapter, College of the City of New York.

PURPOSE: Fraternity for Jewish College Men.

CHAPTERS: Alpha, College of the City of New York; Beta, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; Gamma, Columbia University, New York City; Delta, Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Epsilon, College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org., 1873. OFFICE: Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-third Council will meet Jan. 21, 1913, Cincinnati, O.

Members, 179 Congregations.

Four Departments: I. Executive and Financial, President, J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati. II. Hebrew Union College, Pres., Board of Governors, Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O. III. Board of Delegates on Civil Rights, Chairman, Simon Wolf, 700 14th, N. W., Washington, D. C. IV. Board of Managers of Synagogue and School Extension, Chairman, Sol. Fox; Director, Rabbi George Zepin; both of Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR 1912: Pres., J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Chas. Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Solomon Fox, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Lipman Levy, Fourth Natl. Bk. Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, O.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.; Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Edw. L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; David Leventritt, N. Y. C.; Moritz Loth, Cincinnati, O.; Baruch Mahler, Cleveland, O.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.; Adolph S. Ochs, N. Y. C.; Abram Oppenheimer, Buffalo, N. Y.; Marcus Rau, Pittsburg, Pa.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, N. Y. C.; Jacob Schnadig, Chicago, Ill.; Emil Selig, Phila., Pa.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Calif.; Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Isaac Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Solomon Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE FOR 1912-14: Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Nathan Drucker, Norwood, Cincinnati, O.; Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Edward L. Heinsheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.; Harry M. Hoffheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred M. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Joseph Krauskopf, Germantown, Phila., Pa.; Irwin M. Krohn, Cincinnati, O.; Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburg, Pa.; Myer Oettinger, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Ottenheimer, Cincinnati, O.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; M. Samfield, Memphis, Tenn.; Joseph Silverman, N. Y. C.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Henry Wangenheim, San Francisco, Calif.; Eli Winkler, Cincinnati, O.

BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL RIGHTS FOR 1912: Chairman, Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Milton L. Anfenger, Denver, Colo.; Ralph Bamberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, O.; Leon Block, Kansas City, Mo.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburg, Pa.; Myer Cohen, Washington, D. C.; Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark.; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Levi H. David, Washington, D. C.; Felix J. Dreyfous, New Orleans, La.; Abram I. Elkus, New York City; Harry Franc, Washington, D. C.; Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Henry M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph B. Greenhut, Peoria, Ill.; Moses J.

Gries, Cleveland, O.; Wm. B. Hackenburg, Phila., Pa.; Henry Hanaw, Mobile, Ala.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Morris Horkheimer, Wheeling, W. Va.; Marcus Jacobi, Wilmington, N. C.; Julius Kahn, San Francisco, Calif.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Emil Lesser, Birmingham, Ala.; B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburg, Pa.; Julian W. Mack, Washington, D. C.; Lewis W. Marcus, Buffalo, N. Y.; David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; T. M. Mordecai, Charleston, S. C.; Jacob Nieto, San Francisco, Calif.; Julius Peyser, Washington, D. C.; M. Warley Platzek, N. Y. C.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; David Rothschild, Davenport, Ia.; Charles A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; Lewis Seasingood, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Calif.; Louis Stern, Washington, D. C.; Samuel Ullman, Birmingham, Ala.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan.; Jonas Weil, Minneapolis, Minn.; Sol. Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; Eugene F. Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Adolphe Wolfe, Portland, Ore.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SYNAGOGUE AND SCHOOL EXTENSION: Sec., George Zepin, 90 Carew Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I.; Solomon Fox, Cincinnati, O.; J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Louis J. Goldman, Cincinnati, O.; J. Leonard Levy, Pittsburg, Pa.; Moritz Loth, Cincinnati, O.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.; Max B. May, Cincinnati, O.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Chas. Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Abr. J. Sunstein, Pittsburg, Pa.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: *Faculty:* Pres., Kaufmann Kohler, Ph. D. (Erlangen), Professor of Homiletics, Theology, and Hellenistic Literature; Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D. (Vienna), Professor of Jewish History and Literature; Louis Grossmann, D. D. (H. U. C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Neumark, Ph. D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph. D. (Goettingen), Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Associate Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englander, Ph. D. (Brown), Associate Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D. (Heidelberg), Associate Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages.

Special Instructors: Boris D. Bogen, Ph. D. (New York University), Sociology with reference to Jewish Philanthropy; David Philipson, D. D. (H. U. C.), Lecturer on History of the Reform Movement and the Activities of the Rabbi; Benj. Carlton Van Wye, A. M., Elocution.

Corresponding Members of the Faculty: Aaron Hahn (1887); David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901).

CONGREGATIONS: Alabama: Anniston, Beth El; Birmingham, Emanuel; Demopolis, Bene Jeshurun; Mobile, Shaare Shamayim; Montgomery, Kehal Montgomery; Selma, Mishkan Israel.—Arkansas: Camden, Beth El Emeth; Fort Smith, United Hebrew; Helena, Beth El; Hot Springs, House of Israel; Little Rock, Bene Israel; Pine Bluff, Anshe Emeth.—California: Los Angeles, Bene Berith; Sacramento, Bene Israel; San Francisco, Emanuel; Stockton, Ryhim Ahoovim.—Colorado: Denver, Emanuel; Trinidad, Aaron.—Connecticut: Hartford, Beth Israel; New Haven, Mishkan Israel; Waterbury, Temple Israel.—District of Columbia: Washington, Washington Hebrew.—Florida: Jacksonville, Ahavath Chesed; Pensacola, Beth El; Tampa, Shaare Zedek.—Georgia: Albany, Bene Israel; Atlanta, Hebrew Benevolent; Columbus, Bene Israel; Macon, Beth Israel; Savannah, Mickva Israel.—Illinois: Bloomington, Moses Montefiore; Cairo, Montefiore; Chicago, Anshe Maarab, Bene Sholom, Chicago Sinai, Isaiah Temple, North Chicago Hebrew; Danville, Reform; Lincoln, Beth El; Peoria, Anshe Emeth.—Indiana: Evansville, Bene Israel; Fort Wayne, Achduth Veshalom; Gary, Temple Israel; Indianapolis, Indianapolis Hebrew; Kokomo, Shaare Shamayim; Lafayette, Ahabath Achim; Ligonier, Ahabath Shalom; Madison, Adath Israel; Mount Vernon, Anshe Israel; Muncie, Beth El; Peru, Or Zion; South Bend, Beth El; Terre Haute, Temple Israel;

Wabash, Rodef Shalom.—Iowa: Davenport, Bene Israel; Des Moines, Bene Jeshurun; Sioux City, Mt. Sinai.—Kansas: Wichita, Emanuel.—Kentucky: Henderson, Adath Israel; Lexington, Adath Israel; Louisville, Adath Israel; Owensboro, Adath Israel; Paducah, Temple Israel.—Louisiana: Baton Rouge, Bene Israel; Monroe, Bene Israel; New Iberia, Gates of Prayer; New Orleans, Gates of Mercy, Dispersed of Judah, Temple Sinai, Gates of Prayer; Shreveport, Hebrew Zion.—Maryland: Baltimore, Baltimore Hebrew, Har Sinai, Oheb Shalom; Cumberland, Bair Chayim.—Massachusetts: Boston, Adath Israel.—Michigan: Bay City, Anshe Chesed; Detroit, Beth El; Grand Rapids, Emanuel; Kalamazoo, Bene Israel; Saginaw, Beth El.—Minnesota: St. Paul, Mount Zion Hebrew.—Mississippi: Greenville, Hebrew Union; Greenwood, Beth Israel; Meridian, Beth Israel; Natchez, Bene Israel; Port Gibson, Gemiluth Chasadim; Vicksburg, Anshe Chesed.—Missouri: Kansas City, Bene Jehudah; Springfield, Temple Israel; St. Joseph, Adath Joseph; St. Louis, Shaare Emeth, Temple Israel.—Montana: Helena, Emanuel.—Nebraska: Lincoln, Bene Jeshurun; Omaha, Israel.—New Jersey: Atlantic City, Beth Israel; Newark, Bene Jeshurun.—New York: Albany, Beth Emeth; Binghamton, Hebrew Reform Society; Brooklyn, Congregation Beth Elohim, Temple Beth Elohim, Temple Israel; Buffalo, Temple Beth Zion; New York City, Ahabath Chesed Shaare Hashomayim, Beth El, Rodef Shalom, Temple Emanuel, Temple Israel of Harlem; Niagara Falls, Temple Beth El; Rochester, Berith Kodesh; Syracuse, Society of Concord.—North Carolina: Asheville, Beth ha Tephila; Goldsboro, Oheb Shalom; New Berne, B'nai Sholom; Statesville, Emanuel.—Ohio: Akron, Akron Hebrew; Canton, Canton Hebrew; Cincinnati, Bene Israel, Bene Jeshurun, She'erith Israel, Ahabath Achim; Cleveland, Anshe Chesed, Tiferith Israel; Columbus, Bene Israel; Dayton, Bene Jeshurun; East Liverpool, Bene Israel; Hamilton, Bene Israel; Lima, Beth Israel; Piqua, Anshe Emeth; Portsmouth, Bene Abraham; Sandusky, Beth Israel; Springfield, Oheb Zedakah; Toledo, Shomer Emunim; Youngstown, Rodef Shalom; Zanesville, Keneseth Israel.—Oklahoma: Enid, Emanuel; Oklahoma City, Temple B'nai Israel.—Oregon: Portland, Temple Beth Israel.—Pennsylvania: Allentown, Keneseth Israel; Altoona, Hebrew Reformed; Easton, B'rith Sholem; Erie, Anshe Chesed; Harrisburg, Oheb Shalom; Hazleton, Beth Israel; Honesdale, Beth Israel; Lancaster, Shaare Shamayim; Meadville, Meadville Hebrew Society; Philadelphia, Keneseth Israel, Rodef Shalom; Pittsburg, Rodef Shalom; Reading, Oheb Shalom; Scranton, Anshe Chesed; Titusville, Bene Zion; Wilkes-Barre, Bene Berith; York, Beth Israel.—Rhode Island: Providence, Sons of Israel and David.—Tennessee: Chattanooga, Mizpah; Knoxville, Beth El; Memphis, Children of Israel; Nashville, Ohebe Shalom.—Texas: Dallas, Emanuel; El Paso, Mt. Sinai; Fort Worth, Beth El; Gainesville, United Hebrew; Galveston, Bene Israel; Houston, Beth Israel; Marshall, Moses Montefiore; San Antonio, Beth El; Waco, Rodef Shalom.—Utah: Salt Lake City, Bene Israel.—Virginia: Alexandria, Beth El; Norfolk, Oheb Shalom; Petersburg, Rodef Shalom; Richmond, Beth Ababa.—Washington: Seattle, Temple de Hirsch.—West Virginia: Charleston, Hebrew Educational Society; Huntington, Oheb Shalom; Wheeling, Leshem Shamayim.—Wisconsin: La Crosse, Anshe Chesed; Milwaukee, Emanuel.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org., 1906. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio

Members, 132.

Purpose: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of Hebrew Union College.

OFFICERS: Pres., David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; Vice-Pres., Edward Calisch, Richmond Va.; Treas., George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.; Historian, George Solomon, Savannah, Ga.; Sec., Julian H. Miller, 515 Douglas, Chattanooga, Tenn.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Samuel Goldenson, Albany, N. Y.; Joseph Jaslin, Niagara Falls, N. Y.; Abr. Simon, Washington, D. C.

UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

Org., June 8, 1898. OFFICE: 99 Central Park, W., New York City

Fourth Biennial Convention, June 9, 1907, New York City.

OFFICERS: Pres., H. Pereira Mendes, 99 Central Park, W., N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Meldola de Sola, Montreal, Can.; H. Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Simon M. Roeder, N. Y. C.; Treas., Jacob Hecht, N. Y. C.; Sec., Isidore Hershfield, N. Y. C.; J. Buchhalter, N. Y. C.; Albert Lucas, 56 W. 105th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Abramovitz, Montreal, Can.; A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburg, Pa.; Joseph Baum, N. Y. C.; Gustav Cohn, Phila., Pa.; Gabriel Davidson, N. Y. C.; Jacob de Haas, Boston, Mass.; B. Drachman, N. Y. C.; Julius J. Dukas, N. Y. C.; Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Meyer Goldberg, N. Y. C.; Henry P. Goldstein, N. Y. C.; J. H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Jacob M. Guedalla, N. Y. C.; Hyman Helman, Bklyn., N. Y.; Henry Illoway, N. Y. C.; Phillip Jaches, N. Y. C.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Edwin Kaufman, N. Y. C.; C. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Philip Klein, N. Y. C.; Louis E. Levy, Phila., Pa.; E. Lewin-Epstein, N. Y. C.; M. S. Margolies, N. Y. C.; Henry S. Morals, N. Y. C.; M. Neustaedter, N. Y. C.; M. H. Phillips, N. Y. C.; Simon Roeder, N. Y. C.; Henry V. Rothschild, N. Y. C.; Abraham E. Rothstein, N. Y. C.; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; H. W. Schneeberger, Baltimore, Md.; Hyman S. Shohar, Boston, Mass.

UNITED CLOTH HAT AND CAP MAKERS OF NORTH AMERICA

Org., Mch. 20, 1901. OFFICE: 62 E. 4th, New York City

Eighth Biennial Convention, May 1, 1911, N. Y. C.

Members, 3600: Male, 3200; Female, 400.

Locals, 27.

SECRETARY: M. Zuckerman, 62 E. 4th, N. Y. C.; ASST. SEC.: M. Zaritsky.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: S. Balsam, M. Mannes, L. Rosenbloom, L. Sachs, I. Shapiro, M. Shapiro, A. Shoor, S. Valitsky, M. Zuckerman.

LOCALS: California: San Francisco.—Connecticut: Hartford, New Haven.—Illinois: Chicago.—Indiana: Indianapolis.—Maryland: Baltimore.—Massachusetts: Boston.—Michigan: Detroit.—Missouri: St. Louis.—New York: Albany, Brooklyn, New York City, 8, Utica.—Ohio: Cleveland.—Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.—Rhode Island: Providence.—Wisconsin: Milwaukee.—Canada: Montreal, Que.; Toronto, Ont.

UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

Org., Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902)

Tenth Annual Convention, July 11, 1912, Boston, Mass.

Members, 120.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Bernard L. Levinthal, 716 Pine, Phila., Pa.; Pres., S. E. Jaffe, 211 Henry, N. Y. C.; Hon. Vice-Pres., S. Wise, Bklyn., N. Y.; Vice-Pres., A. Alperstein, N. Y. C.; J. Grossman, Phila., Pa.; I. Isaacson, Bklyn., N. Y.; Treas., D. Ginzberg, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Chairman of Committee to organize Jewish Congregations in the U. S., Bernard L. Levinthal.

Z B T FRATERNITY

Also now known as the Zeta Beta Tau, ranking as an Intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity, open to Jewish men.

Org., 1898; inc., 1907. OFFICE: New York City

Thirteenth Annual Convention, Dec. 26-28, 1911, Hotel Astor, New York City.

Members, 750.

OFFICERS: Supreme Nasi (Pres.), Richard J. Gottheil, N. Y. C.; Vice-Nasi (Vice-Pres.), Irving D. Rossheim, Phila., Pa.; Supreme Sophar (Sec.), Sydney L. Goodman, 218 St. Johns Pl., Bklyn., N. Y.; Supreme Gisbar (Treas.), Ralph Pappenheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Historian, Julian S. Waterman, Dumas, Ark.

CHAPTERS (in the order of their installation) at: College of the City of New York (N. Y. C.); Long Island Medical College (Bklyn., N. Y.); Bellevue Medical College (N. Y. C.); Columbia University (N. Y. C.); New York University (N. Y. C.); University of Pennsylvania (Phila., Pa.); Cornell University (Ithaca, N. Y.); Boston University (Boston, Mass.); Western Reserve University (Cleveland, O.); Case School of Applied Science (Cleveland, O.); Tulane University (New Orleans, La.); Union University (Schenectady, N. Y.); Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn (Bklyn., N. Y.); Ohio State University (Columbus, O.); Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Boston, Mass.); Syracuse University (Syracuse, N. Y.); Louisiana State University (Baton Rouge, La.); University of Illinois (Urbana, Ill.).

GRADUATE CHAPTER: Zeta Beta Tau Club of New York (N. Y. C.).

NEW JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

The following list supplements the DIRECTORY OF JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES published in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668 and the additions in those of 5669, 5670, 5671, and 5672. It enumerates the organizations that have come into existence between July 1, 1911, and June 30, 1912, and it includes also a few organizations inadvertently omitted from the other lists. Juvenile organizations, because of their ephemeral character, have been omitted.

The following abbreviations are employed: CEM.=Cemetery; CG.=Congregation; CHR.=Charity; CL.=Club; COM.=Community; EDUC.=Educational; M. B.=Mutual Benefit. An asterisk (*) indicates that complete information was not procurable.

ALABAMA

BESSEMER

EDUC. Hebrew Young Men's League, 1909 ½ 2d Av. Sec., Nathan Green, Bessemer, Ala.

SHEFFIELD

CG. B'nai Israel (Tri-Cities Congregation). Org., January, 1906. Sec., Harry Spielberger. *Auxiliary:* Council of Jewish Ladies. Pres., Mrs. H. Perry.

ARKANSAS

FORT SMITH

CHR. United Hebrew Charities Association. Org., May, 1911. Sec., Simon Joel, 215 N. 9th.

CALIFORNIA

LOS ANGELES

CHR. Jewish Orphans' Home of Southern California, Huntington Pk. Org., January, 1909. Sec., Ludwig Baruch, 1407 Pleasant.

COM. *Agudath Hakehilloth. Sec., H. E. Jaffe.

EDUC. Educational Alliance, 1061 W. Temple. Org., May, 1910. Sec., D. M. Potter, Internat'l Bank Bldg.

SAN FRANCISCO

CG. *Shaare Sholam, Chevra. Sec., R. Label.

Tilim, Chevra, Howard and Russ. Rabbi, J. Simmons.

COM. *Hebrew Orthodox Community. CG. Mekom Israel, Ahawath Achim, Chevra Tilim, B'nai David, and Anshe Sfard. Rabbi, Moses Ratman.

COLORADO

DENVER

CG. Oheb Zadek, 26th and Downing. Sec., Abr. Grossner.

TRINIDAD

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association.

CONNECTICUT

ANSONIA

CG. *Congregation.

BRIDGEPORT

CG. *Anshe Libawitz.

EDUC. *Hebrew Educational Institute.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 129 Wall. Org., May, 1911. Sec., Harry Silverstone, 1010 E. Main.

COLCHESTER

CG. Ahawath Achim Anshe Colchester, Lebanon Av. Sec., Isidor Mintz.

Pischay Teshuwah, Chevra, Lebanon Av. Org., October, 1900. Sec., Aaron Kantrowitz. Rabbi, Joseph Siegel.

HARTFORD

CHR. *Federated Jewish Charities. Sec., Louis Price.

Hebrew Ladies' Orphan Asylum Association, 18 Pleasant. Sec., Mrs. Mary Newman, 32 Village.

Young Hebrew Aid Society, 18 Pleasant. Sec., Abe Shulman, 11 Bellvue.

EDUC. Hebrew Free School Association, 9-11 Pleasant. Sec., W. Beatman.

NEW HAVEN

CG. *Shura Torah, 67 York.

NEW LONDON

EDUC. *Hebrew Free School.

STAMFORD

EDUC. Hebrew Zion School, Broad St. Org., 1907. Sec., David Cohen, 29 Brown Av.

WATERBURY

COM. *Council of United Hebrews. Sec., Ph. N. Bernstein.

WILLIMANTIC

CG. *Sons of Israel. Sec., Abr. Gluskin.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

EDUC. Washington Alliance of Jewish Women, 2733 Ontario Rd. Sec., Mrs. Milton Strasburger, 1844 Columbia Rd. Formerly Washington Section Council of Jewish Women.

GEORGIA

SAVANNAH

EDUC. *Jewish Educational Alliance. Sec., George Lewin.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

Cg. *Beth Jacob. Sec., M. Adler.

EDUC. Chicago Association of Jewish Women, Sinai Centre. Sec., Mrs. H. I. Davis, 5811 Calumet Av. Formerly Chicago Section Council of Jewish Women.

*Montefiore Hebrew School Association, Ashland Blvd. near W. 12th. People's Synagog Association, 624 S. Michigan Av. Sec., Mrs. N. A. Reis, 4463 Berkeley Av.

Young Men's Free Hebrew School Auxiliary, care of Ohave Sholem Congregation. Sec., M. Z. Rabinowitz, 1543 W. Polk.

*Young Men's Hebrew Association. Temp. Sec., Louis Kaufman.

DECATUR

Cg. B'nai Abraham. Sec., Abr. Rosenthal.

ENGLEWOOD

Cg. *B'nai Israel.

QUINCY

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association.

INDIANA

ANDERSON

Cg. First Hebrew Congregation of Ahawath Achim, 1316 Pearl. Sec., Louis Seligman, 1329 Pearl.

GARY

Cg. Beth El. Sec., M. Kallin, 914 Broadway. *Auxiliary*: Sisters of Beth El. Pres., Mrs. Henry C. Price. Sunday School.

*Kether Yisroel.

IOWA

DES MOINES

Cg. *Shaare Zedek.

CHR. Jewish Free Loan Society. Sec., I. H. Mendelsohn, care of R. Marks. Jewish Settlement Association, 724 E. 5th. Org., 1907. Sec., Jennie Younker, 1238 13th.

EDUC. Hebrew Literary Society, 720 E. 5th. Org., March, 1909. Sec., Max Cantor, 308½ E. Walnut.

KANSAS

TOPEKA

Cg. *Congregation. Rabbi, Louis Schreiber. *Auxiliary*: Hebrew School.

WICHITA

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 607 E. Douglas Av. Sec., David Alberstein, 227 S. Estelle Av.

LOUISIANA

DONALDSONVILLE.

EDUC. *Hebrew School.

NEW ORLEANS

M. B. *United Hebrew Progressive Association.

MAINE

BANGOR

CHR. *Hebrew Relief Association.

BATH

CG. Ahawath Achim, 9 Franklin. Sec., Morris Pisezner. Reorganized.

PORTLAND

CHR. *Home for Destitute Jewish Children.

EDUC. *Young Women's Hebrew Association. Pres., Mrs. A. I. E. Matson.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

CG. *Haye Adam.

EDUC. Baltimore Association of Jewish Women. Sec., Mrs. Sydney M. Cone, 2326 Eutaw Place. Formerly Balto. Sect. Council of Jewish Women.

Baltimore Branch of International Pro-Falasha Committee, care of Sonneborn & Co. Org., June, 1911.

*Kadimah Hebrew School, 743 Lexington.

MASSACHUSETTS

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Associations of Massachusetts. Sec., A. B. Klubock, Chelsea, Mass.

ATTLEBORO

CG. *Congregation.

BOSTON

CG. Brighton Hebrew Benevolent Association, 237 Market, Brighton. Sec., Simon Wiseberg, 63 Fairbanks, Brighton. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.

*Shas Hakloli Chevra.

CHR. Beth Israel Hospital Association. Sec., I. Kronstein, 15 Court Sq. *Auxiliary*: West End Ladies' Auxiliary, No. 2, Young Ladies' Auxiliary, Roxbury Ladies' Auxiliary, Blue Hill Ladies' Auxiliary, Ind. W. E. Auxiliary.

*Jewish Children's Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. Alex. Rose.

*Ladies' Free Burial Society of East Boston. Sec., Annette Kupsenel.

*South End Ladies' Relief Association. Sec., Abr. S. Selya.

*Wilner Ladies' Charitable Association. Sec., M. Apattof.

EDUC. *Brookline Hebrew Association. Sec., Edna F. Milgrom. East Boston Young Men's Hebrew Association, 163 Meridian. Sec., Nathaniel E. Finklestein, 142 Paris.

*Greater Boston Hebrew Free School, Milton St.

*South End Hebrew Institute. Supt., Max H. Newman.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, Warren Club House. Sec., Esther Berman.

BROCKTON

CHR. *Hebrew Merchants' Association.

CL. Young Men's Hebrew Athletic Association, 111-113 Arcade Bldg. Sec., — Barger, 227 N. Main. *Auxiliary*: Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Mrs. Eva Swalsky.

EDUC. Jewish Commercial Club, 153 Main. Sec., Morris Shapira, 9 Barristers' Hall.

CAMBRIDGE

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 238 Columbia. Sec., Maurice L. Andelman, 33 Burleigh.

CHELSEA

CHR. Chelsea Aid Society (Malbish Arumim). Org., December, 1901. Sec., Mrs. N. S. Albaum, 71 Clark Av. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Charitable Association.

EDUC. *Hebrew Educational Institute, 86 Chestnut.

DORCHESTER

CG. *Hadrash Kadish, 42-44 Lena Park.

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 18 Greenwood. Org., October, 1910. Sec., Herbert F. Sloane, 18 Greenwood. *Auxiliary*: Juniors.

EAST SAUGUS

CG. *Ahawath Sholom, Bristow St.

EVERETT

CG. *Tifereth Israel.

FALL RIVER

CHR. *Hebrew Free Loan Association.

GARDNER

CG. *Congregation.

HAVERHILL

EDUC. *Hebrew School. Sec., Morris Sadowitz.

LOWELL

CHR. *Hebrew Ladies' Helping Hand Society. Pres., Mrs. I. Bernstein.

Ladies' Relief Society, 151 Howard. Sec., S. H. Rosenblatt.

Gemilath Chassodim Ladies' Association, 153-4 Howard. Sec., S. H. Rostler, Middlesex St.

*Hebrew School, 151-3 Howard.

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 158 Merrimack. Sec., Max Goldman, 183 Dutton.

LYNN

CHR. *Isidor Straus Loan Association. Incorp., Louis Kimmel.

COM. Associated Jewish Societies of Lynn, Church St. Synagogue. Sec., Henry B. Harris, 47 Sheppard. *Affiliated Societies*: Hebrew Associated Charities, Young Men's Hebrew Association, Labor League Branch 7, 47, Indep. Order B. A. Lynn City Lodge, Pride of Lynn Lodge No. 383, Independent Workingmen's Circle Arbeiter Ring, Branch 6, 68, United Hebrews of America Bay State Lodge, Benj. Franklin Lodge, B'rith Abraham Rising Star Lodge, No. 465, Hebrew Free School, Hebrew Benevolent Society, Cg. Ahawath Sholom, Working Men's Mutual Aid Association, Cg. Anshe Sfard Shalom, Cg. B'nai Jabor, Hebrew Ladies' Aid, Ladies' Helping Hand, Young Ladies' Club Minora, Young Men's Hebrew Aid Assn.

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., D. Haskell, Sheppard St.

MALDEN

CHR. Malden Anti-Tuberculosis Society, 314 Salem. Org., February, 1911. Sec., Mrs. Samuel Soforenko, 380 Eastern Av.

MELROSE

CG. *Melrose Hebrew Association, Green St. Pres., Benj. Holmes.

NEW BEDFORD

CHR. *Hebrew Free Loan Association.

EDUC. *Hebrew Educational League. Sec., Wm. Davidow, 6 Crape.

PITTSFIELD

EDUC. *Hebrew Alliance, Robbins Av.

PLYMOUTH

CG. *Congregation, Pleasant St.

QUINCY

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 343 Water. Sec., Edw. Berman, 98 Franklin.

REVERE

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 235 Shirley Av. Sec., Julius Aisner, 6 Belvidere Sq.

SALEM

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Cor. Front and Central. Pres., K. Carmen, 213 Derby.

SOUTH FRAMINGHAM

CG. *United Hebrew Congregation.

TAUNTON

CG. *Congregation.

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Max Goldstein.

WAKEFIELD

CG. *Congregation.

WESTFIELD

CG. Talmud Torah Chevra de Ahawath Achim Anshe Westfield, 34 Sommer. Sec., Herman Freund, 172 Elm.

WORCESTER

CHR. *Hebrew Free Burial Society.

CL. Henry Chadwick Club, 25 Providence. Sec., Sam'l Schriar, 45 Harrison.

EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Harry L. Jackson.

MICHIGAN

CALUMET

CG. *First Congregation of Israel, Front St.

DETROIT

CG. Mishkan Israel, St. Antonie, cor. Benton. Sec., Sam'l Fishman, 317 Watson.

IRON RIVER

CHR. *Jewish Ladies' Society.

MOUNT CLEMENS

CG. Ahawath Sholom, South Av. and Queen. Sec., Sam'l Elkins.

MINNESOTA

DULUTH

COM. *Duluth Hebrew Stock Farm Association.

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, cor. 3d Av., E., and 3d. Sec., A. Rachlin, 425 E. 5th.

ST. PAUL

EDUC. *Sons of Israel Free School, 13th and Canada.

MISSOURI

JOPLIN

CG. United Hebrew Congregation. Sec., Harry Epstein, 1324 West C. Rabbi, Alter Abelson, P. O. Box 170.

KANSAS CITY

CG. *Beth Hamidrash Hagodol.

CHR. *Moshav Zekenim (Home for Aged). Auxiliary. Sec., Rose Jacobson.

ST. JOSEPH

CHR. The Federated Jewish Charities, 214 S. 6th. Sec., Mrs. Sam'l Block, 214 S. 6th. *Affiliated:* Jewish Charities Assn., Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society, Jewish Ladies' Sick Benevolent Society, Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society.

M. B. *St. Joseph Hebrew Tent Society.

ST. LOUIS

CG. Beth David, Belt and Easton Av. Org., 1906. Sec., Max Leidel, 5341 Ridge Av. Rabbi, A. Rosentreter, 4311 West Belle Pl. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Aid Society, Young Men's Aid Society.

Beth Israel, 1400 Carr. Sec., M. Goldstein, 2900 Thomas.

Oheb Sholom. Sec., A. Schlesinger, 526 Victoria Bldg.

CHR. Noshim Bikur Cholim, 150 Wash. Sec., Mrs. Z. Rosenfeld, 1506 Wash.

Noshim Rachmonieth, 4651 Cook Av. Org., 1907. Sec., Ethel Pian, 4651 Cook Av.

EDUC. Jewish Women's League for Cultural Work in Palestine, 3906 Delmar Av. Org., 1908. Sec., Mrs. E. Caro, 3906 Delmar Av.

Tifereth Zion Hebrew Free School, 158 Carr. Sec., M. Appelbaum, 2510 N. Vandeventer Av.

NEBRASKA

OMAHA

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 18th and Farnam. Sec., H. Monsky, Omaha National Bank Bldg.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

MANCHESTER

CG. *Anshe Sfard, Central St.

CHR. *Hebrew Aid Society. Sec., Dr. C. Chirurg.

PORTSMOUTH

CHR. Portsmouth Ladies' Hebrew Association. Sec., Mrs. Annie Cohen, Atkinson St.

NEW JERSEY

ATLANTIC CITY

EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, City Square Theatre Bldg. Sec.,
A. Henry Solomon, 136 S. Tennessee Av.

BAYONNE

CG. *B'nai Abraham. Rabbi, Solomon Golubowski.

CHR. Beth Israel Hospital, Capital Hall, 22d St. Org., June, 1911. Sec.,
Max Levy, 472 Av. C. *Auxiliary*: First Ladies' Auxiliary, Ladies'
Guild, Young Folks' League.

*Hebrew Benevolent Society. Sec., R. Witkoff.

CAMDEN

CHR. Society of Dispensers of True Benevolence, 451 Kaighn Av. Org.,
January, 1907. Sec., Morris Berman, 1105 Marion.

CL. Merchants' Progressive League, 451 Kaighn Av. Reorg., April, 1912.
Sec., Harris W. Watkins, 436 Kaighn Av.

EDUC. Talmud Torah, 8th and Sycamore. Sec., Simon Herman, 1418 B'way.

ELIZABETH

CG. *Anshe Sfard.

CHR. United Hebrew Charity Organization, 408 Court. Sec., Sam'l M.
Jacobson, 171 4th.

*Hebrew Sheltering Aid Society, Court St.

EDUC. *Hebrew Free School, Library Hall.

Hebrew Free School and Institute, South Park and 7th. Sec., Sam'l
Koestler.

M. B. *Hebrew Sick Benefit Association.

HOBOKEN

CL. *Jewish Welfare Society of Hudson County.

HUDSON CITY

EDUC. Talmud Torah, 100-102 Sherman Av. Sec., H. D. Cohen.

JERSEY CITY

COM. Hudson County League. Pres., Joseph E. Bernstein, Jersey City,
N. J.; Sec., Emil Weinheim, 271 Armstrong Av., Jersey City, N. J.

EDUC. Hebrew School, 45 Cottage. Sec., Morris Ostrowitz.

Talmud Torah Yeshibath Keneseth Israel, 345 3d.

LAKEWOOD

EDUC. Talmud Torah, 325 7th, care of Lillian Court. Sec., C. Rau.

NEW BRUNSWICK

CG. Ahawath Achim, Richmond St. Org., 1892. Sec., Wolf Levine, 58
Hiram. Rabbi, I. Marcus. *Auxiliary*: Hebrew Benevolent Aid
Society, Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.

NEWARK

CHR. *Immigration Protective Association. Sec., — Friedland.

CL. County Club. Sec., Arthur L. Phillips, 465 Prospect.

EDUC. Hebrew Education Society, 225 Prince. Org., May, 1889. Sec.,
Charles Elin, 69 Avon Av.

M. B. *B'nai Israel K. U. V. Treas., Mrs. D. Landa.

*Czenstechower K. U. V., Erster. Pres., S. Silberstein.

Dubner Verein, Erster. Sec., M. Karasick, 51 Fairview Av.

*Essex County Ladies' S. B. A. Pres., L. Jarushewsky.

*Krackower Young Men's Association.

*Lenetzer K. U. V., Independent. Pres., L. Yablonsky.

*Teraspolder K. U. V. Sec., B. Beloff.

Wolozisk K. U. V., Independent. Sec., N. Karasick, 51 Fairview Av.

ORANGE

- CG. Beth Israel, 339 Main. Rabbi, — Applebaum, 350 Main. Sec., D. I. Goldstein, 315 Park Av., East Orange, N. J.

PERTH AMBOY

- CL. *Spotswood Hebrew Association.
EDUC. Hebrew Educational Alliance. Sec., Edw. L. Glück, 329 Smith.

RAHWAY

- CG. Rahway Hebrew Congregation, 36 Main. Org., June, 1911. Sec., Henry Litt, 115 Main. Rabbi, Louis Fish, 36 Main.

TRENTON

- CG. Ahawath Israel, Centre bet. Cass and Federal. Org., January, 1911. Sec., Peter Littman, 92 Lamberton. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary.

UNION HILL

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association of North Hudson, 322 Franklin. Org., December, 1909. Sec., S. M. Westheimer, 69 Palisade Av., W. Hoboken.

NEW YORK

ALBANY

- CG. *Talmud Torah. Pres., H. Cohen. Rabbi, R. T. Josephson, care of Talmud Torah.
*United Brothers.
M. B. *Albany Young People's Hebrew Benevolent Association, Ferry, cor. Franklin. Org., October, 1908.

AMSTERDAM

- EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association.

BATAVIA

- CG. *Shomrei Amoonah.

BATH BEACH

- CHR. *Bath Beach Hebrew Free Loan Association. Sec., J. Josephs.

BROOKLYN

- CG. *Congregation (Williamsburg), 217th near White Plains Av. Sec., S. M. Kopschowsky. *Auxiliary*: Talmud Torah.
*Congregation, S. 5th and Marcy Av. Rabbi, Samuel Rabinowitz.
Adath Jeshurun, 188 S. 1st. Sec., Nathan Braaf, 240 S. 1st. *Auxiliary*: Talmud Torah B'north Jeshurun.
Alliance of Israel, Anshe Brownsville, 492 Lockman. Sec., D. Altshuler, 230 Christopher Av.
Anshe Zedek, 528 Ralph Av. Org., November, 1909. Sec., Ab. W. Slepian, 534 Ralph Av.
Beth Emeth, Temple, of Flatbush, 854 Flatbush Av. Sec., Mayer Yandorf, 522 E. 8th. Rabbi, S. J. Levinson, 671 E. 12th. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood, Young Folk's League, Ladies' Society.
Crowning Glory of Israel, 934 Blake Av. Sec., I. Haft.
*Daughters and Sons of Jacob, 1450 51st.
Hebrew Congregation of the Deaf, Putnam near Reid. Sec., M. Auerbach, 1889 J, South Brooklyn. Rabbi, B. A. Elzas.
Shaare Tefilah, 152 Bay 14th. Org., June, 1910. Sec., J. Jaffe. 8796 Bay 21st. Rabbi, J. Jaffe, 8796 Bay 21st. *School*: Talmud Torah.
Tifereth Israel of Brooklyn. Sec., H. Abelow, 74 Sumner Av.
Tilim of Brownsville, Chevra, 256 Thatford Av. Org., May, 1891. Sec., Herman Gumanoff, 436 Sackman. Rabbi, Solomon Shapiro, 210 Christopher Av.

BROOKLYN (*continued*)

- CHR. *B'n'oth Israel Malbush Arumim. Sec., Mrs. Shapiro.
 Brooklyn Jewish Committee on the Prevention of Tuberculosis, 69 Schermerhorn. Sec., L. Klein, 334 Stone Av.
 *Brooklyn Ladies' Hebrew Sheltering Society.
 Gemilath Chassodim (Free Loan) Association of Brownsville, Watkins and Pitkin Av. Org., January, 1902. Sec., S. J. Heyman, 137 Hinsdale.
 *Hebrew Aid Society of the Eastern District. Sec., Celia Shefsky.
 *Ida Straus Bikur Cholim Society.
 *Jewish Maternity Hospital. Sec., — Goldstein.
 Ladies' Aid and Free Burial Society of East New York, 363 Pennsylvania Av. Org., February, 1906. Sec., Nahum Edelman, 352 Alabama Av.
 Ladies' Aid Society of Brownsville. Sec., — Tabatchnikoff.
 CL. Young Business Men's Society of Bay Ridge, 5304 5th Av. Sec., Julius H. Kory, 368 50th.
 EDUC. *East New York Talmud Torah. Hon. Sec., M. Droyzen. *Auxiliary:* Young Folks' League.
 Hebrew Educational Alliance of Greenpoint, 953-961 Manhattan Av. Sec., M. Gramet, 971 Manhattan Av. Ladies' and Young Folks' Auxiliaries.
 Machzike Talmud Torah (Borough Park), 4019 13th Av. Org., December, 1908. Sec., H. I. Barnett, 132 Nassau. Ladies' Auxiliary.
 Yeshiba of Brownsville, 1-3 Chester, Eastern Parkway and Prospect Place. Pres., A. Lesser.
 *Young Men's Hebrew Association, Richmond Hill. Sec., M. Jacobl.
 *Young Men's Hebrew Association of Bayside. Sec., S. Wachsman.
 *Young Men's Hebrew Association, Borough Park. Sec., J. Greenberg.
 M. B. Chernigoff Progressive and Benevolent Society. Sec., Samuel Meyer, 464 Rockaway Av.
 *East New York Aid Society.
 *Free Aid Association, Independent.
 *Hebrew Benevolent Society, 259 S. 5th.
 *Independent Young Men's Benevolent Association, 325 Sackman.
 *Lodziener Aid Society, First.
 *Metz Priluker Ladies' Aid Society.
 *South Brooklyn Ladies' Benevolent Society.
 *West End Sick Relief Society.
 *Zvanetzer Podoler Aid Society.

BUFFALO

- CG. *Beth Achim, 851 Fillmore Av. Rabbi, Isaac Slick.
 CHR. Buffalo Hebrew Orphan Asylum Association. Sec., Gustave Benjamin, 775 Elmwood Av.

CONEY ISLAND

- EDUC. Seagate Sisterhood, Stauch Assembly Rooms. Sec., Mrs. Josephine Urbach, 2932 W. 17th.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ocean Parkway. Sec., Abraham Marker, Ocean Parkway.

FAR ROCKAWAY

- CG. Shaare Tefillah, Mott Av. Sec., Cecil B. Ruskay, Chandler Av. Rabbi, B. A. Lichter, Clipson Pl. *Auxiliary:* Sisterhood.

FERNDALE

- EDUC. *Hebrew Free School.

GLEN COVE

Cg. *Congregation.

GLEN FALLS

Cg. *Beth Israel Jewish Society of Glen Falls, 51 Park.

GLOVERSVILLE

Cg. *Hebrew Orthodox Association, Masonic Hall. Formerly Agudas Achim.

MAMARONECK

M. B. *Mamaroneck Social and Aid Society.

MONTICELLO

CHR. *Hebrew Masonic Home for Incurables.

MOUNT VERNON

EDUC. Mount Vernon Hebrew School, S. 9th Av. and W. 3d. Sec., David E. Hurwitz, 99 Nassau, N. Y. C.

NEW YORK CITY

For additional New York Societies see "Jewish Communal Directory of Greater New York," published by The Jewish Community of New York City, 1911, 356 Second Av.

Cg. Adath Israel Kohol, 241 E. 14th. Sec., O. Polinsky, 329 E. 15th. Rabbi N. Wolf, 241 E. 14th. *Auxiliary*: Young Israel Club, 241 E. 14th.

*Anshe Baloyisk, Chevra, 184 Henry.

*Babroyska, Chevra, 260 Cherry.

*B'nai Nathan Felder, 67 Pitt.

*Chasam Sofer, 10 Clinton.

*Chaside Libawitz, 169 Henry.

*Kaduscha B'nai Rappaport (Chevra), 207 E. 7th.

Sinai Congregation of the Bronx. Sec., Samuel Schwartzberg, 757 E. 175th. Rabbi, Max Reichler, 1012 Simpson. *Auxiliary*: Sinai Sisterhood, Temple Club, Sinai Literary Circle, Sinai Story Circle, Sinai A. C.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 148 E. 92d. Sec., Edgar Bromberger, 35 Nassau. Rabbis, Mordecai M. Kaplan and Judah Leon Magnes. Affiliated with Y. M. H. A.

CHR. Austrian Orthodox Hebrew Orphan Asylum Association, 65 Pitt. Sec., Chas. A. Laxer.

*Hadassah Aid Society of Harlem.

*Harlem Relief Aid Association.

*Immediate Help Association of the Bronx.

*Ruben Benevolent and Charitable Society. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxiliary. Sec., Miss H. Loria.

Sisterhood of Social Workers, 138 E. 101st. Org., November, 1908. Sec., Birdie Wile, 138 E. 95th.

Society for the Welfare of the Jewish Deaf, 356 2d Av. Sec., Rev. Dr. B. A. Elzas, 575 West 159th. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Aid Society.

Waszkontz Bukowiner Sick and Benevolent Society, First, 192 Allen. Org., June, 1903. Sec., Max Wiznitzer, 184 Forsyth.

CL. Jewish Young Men's League, 132 E. 111th. Org., May, 1911. Sec., Reuben Richman, 201 W. 121st.

Yiddish Writers' Club, 180 Henry. Sec., B. Shelvin, 1705 Bathgate Av.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

- COM. Federation of the Oriental Jews of America, 356 2d Av. Org., April, 1912. Delegates, 56. Pres., Joseph Gedalecia, 356 2d Av. Sec., A. J. Amato, 465 Vanderbilt Av. *Constituent Societies*: Agudath Achim of Oriental Sephardim, Agudath Achim of Rhodes, Ohl Ezer of Damascus, Ahavath Vehavath Junina, Chessed Va-Emeth of Casterio, Etz Chaim of Salonique, Good Hope Society of Sons of Israel, Haim Va-Hesed Gulipoli, Mekor Chaim Dardanelles, Oriental Progressive Society, Peace and Brotherhood of Monastir, Rodfe Sholom of Aleppo, Shearith Israel Meturkia, Union and Peace Society.
- EDUC. Cantors' Seminary of America, 123 Second Av. Sec., Bernhard Steinberg, 110 W. 111th.
- Daughters of the Covenant Sisterhood, Washington Heights. Sec., Mrs. D. I. Frey, 556 W. 116th. Junior League.
- Downtown Hebrew Institute. Sec., Dr. J. Braun, 219 E. 12th.
- Jewish Volks' Schule, 165 E. B'way. Sec., Joseph Sugarman.
- Talmudic Institution of Harlem, 56 W. 114th. Sec., Mayer Katz, 56 W. 114th. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Auxilliary.
- Union of Hebrew Teachers of Greater New York and Vicinity, 571 E. 141st. Org., December, 1910. Sec., S. Heller, care of Fleishman, 571 E. 141st.
- *Yorkville Talmud Torah, 123-125 E. 85th.
- Zion Institute of the Bronx, 1426 Crotona Av. Sec., Abr. Rose, 670 E. 170th.
- M. B. Adolf Moskowitz Association. Sec., Herman Mahler, 168 Ridge.
- *Anstiler Aid Society, First.
- Beer Schewa Benevolent Society, 473 E. 139th. Org., 1865. Sec., Max Taterka, 473 E. 139th.
- *Belotzerkauer Young Men's Aid Society, Independent.
- Bohorodczaner Sick and Benevolent Society, First. Sec., Isaac Fischler, 139 Suffolk.
- *Brzezaner Ladies' Sick Benevolent Society, First.
- Buczacer K. U. V., Independent, 328 E. Houston. Sec., L. Lindner, 229 E. 3d.
- Chasnek Bieshenkovicher Verein, 49 Henry. Sec., L. Mintz.
- *Concord Sick and Benevolent Society.
- *Costempoler Voliener Young Men's Benevolent Association.
- *Dolinaer Sick and Benevolent Society.
- *Dora Lipskowitz Voluntary Aid Society.
- *Families Aid Society, First Independent.
- Glinianer Sick and Benevolent Society, First Independent, 122 Columbia. Org., December, 1902. Sec., Alter Shapira, 82 Sheriff.
- Govorover Young Men's Benevolent Association. Sec., Jacob Bressler, 165 Broome.
- *Great Jusefow Benevolent Association, First.
- *Grodziskoer Sisters' and Brothers' Benevolent Society, First.
- Gudliver U. V. Pres., O. Levin, 206 Bedford Av., Bklyn.
- *Harlem Kurlander Young Men's Aid Society.
- *Horodoker Benevolent Circle.
- *Jacob Kafka Sick and Benevolent Society.
- Jasloer Young Men's K. U. V., 90-92 Columbia. Org., June, 1911. Sec., H. Beck, 90-92 Columbia.
- Kieltzer Sick and Benevolent Society of Russian Poland, 73 Ridge. Org., January, 1905. Sec., M. Shapiro, 138 Av. D.
- Krementshuger Benevolent Association, First, 79 Forsyth. Sec., L. Brenden, 334 E. 8th.
- *Kreshower K. U. V., Independent, 92 Columbia. Org., September, 1908.
- *Kurlander Brueder Verein. Org., 1886. Sec., Julius Braun.
- Kushoner Young Men's Benevolent Association, 195 Chrystie. Sec., N. Block, 164 Henry.
- Lieder Sisters' Benevolent Society, 79-81 Forsyth. Org., December, 1910. Sec., Isaac Litowitz, 40 Eldridge.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)

- *Lubiner Progressive Benevolent Association, First.
- Luner Wolper Society, 162 Madison. Sec., Joseph Levine, 46 Rutgers.
- Machnowka Aid Association, 90-96 Clinton. Sec., Wm. Weisberg, 12 Pike. *Affiliated*: Anshe B'nai Macknowka.
- *Max Rothbart Benevolent Association.
- Mutual Friends' Aid Society. Sec., Adolph Feldman, 159 Stanton.
- *New York Coat Pressers Benevolent Association.
- *Odesser Relief Fund Association, First.
- *Old Konstantiner Slobodanir Sisters' and Brothers' Aid Society.
- *Oledzyer Aid Society of the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, First, 125 Rivington.
- *Ostrower Young Men's Benevolent Association.
- Piltzer Benevolent Association, First, 140 2d Av. Org., May, 1911. Sec., S. Joselstein, 1231 Stebbins Av.
- *Pokotilover Benevolent Association.
- *Prager Warschauer Young Men's Aid Society.
- *Progressive Mishnitzer Young Men's.
- Pubner-Potchaever Progressive Association, 96 Clinton. Sec., Joseph Altman, 561 Bushwick Av., Bklyn., N. Y.
- Royal Benevolent Association, 83-85 Forsyth. Sec., Hyman Leubovitz, 126 E. 2d.
- Rubischower Sick and Benevolent Society, First, 8-10 Av. D. Org., January, 1905. Sec., B. Shapiro, 101 Willett.
- Rymalover Young Men's and Young Ladies' Benevolent Association. Sec., Meyer J. Katz, 122 Rivington.
- *Sapetkiner Young Men's Benevolent Association.
- *Shopler Ladies' Independent Aid Society.
- *Shuntzker Ladies' Aid Society, Independent.
- *Slavitcher and Domatschaver Sick and Benevolent Association, First Independent.
- Smargoner Benevolent Society, 177 E. Bway. Org., September, 1903. Sec., Meyer Edelson, 404 Madison.
- *Sons of Israel of Harlem.
- *Source of Life Benevolent Society.
- *Stopnicer Young Men's Support and Benevolent Association.
- *Swanitzer-Podolier Sick and Benevolent Society.
- *Szobranzer Sick and Aid Association, First.
- *True Sisters of Harlem Benevolent Society. Org., January, 1912. Sec., M. Goldstein, 156 E. 107th.
- *United Brotherhood Aid Society.
- *United True Sisters' and Brothers' Educational and Benevolent Society.
- *Uscie Zilonie Sick and Benevolent Association, First.
- *Yednabner Young Benevolent Aid Association.
- Young Men of Odessa. Sec., Jacob Brooks, 714 E. 5th.
- Yunover Young Men's Benevolent Association, 8-10 Av. D. Org., April, 1906. Sec., Dave Hamarek, 118 Columbia.
- *Zelver Benevolent Association.
- Zhitomier Young Men's Benevolent Association. Pres., N. Friedman, 549 ½ Kosciusko, Bklyn., N. Y.

OSWEGO

- Cg. *Adath Israel.

PORT RICHMOND

- CHR. Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, 6th Av., New Brighton, S. I. Org., June, 1911. Sec., Mrs. M. Rosenholtz, 4 Fiedler's Park, Tompkinsville, S. I.

POUGHKEEPSIE

- Cg. *Congregation.

ROCHESTER

- CHR. *Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Association of Eastern District. Sec., Mrs. Florence Abrams.
 CL. *Hebrew Literary Society. Sec., J. Silverstein.
 COM. Federation of Jewish Organizations (Kehillah). Org., May, 1911. Sec., Samuel J. Hoffman, 752 North.
 M. B. *Warshawer Young Men's Society of Rochester.

ROCKAWAY BEACH

- EDUC. *Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Mabel Bain.

SCHENECTADY

- EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association.

SYRACUSE

- CG. Tifereth Israel, 727 S. State. Sec., Joseph Rubin, 407 Cedar. Rabbi, M. Ziskind, 216 Monroe.
 *Palestine Industrial Alliance.
 CL. Men's Club, E. Genesee. Sec., A. Rubenstein.
 COM. *Jewish Council of Men.

TARRYTOWN

- EDUC. Tarrytown Hebrew School. Sec., H. Kadish, Cortland St., N.

UTICA

- EDUC. Modern Hebrew School, 205 Whitesboro. Sec., Israel Herman, 201 Whitesboro. Supt., Rabbi Louis J. Haas, 26 Washington. *Auxiliary*: Ladies', Young Folk's Auxiliary.

WHITE PLAINS

- CG. *Temple Israel. Rabbi, N. M. Taxon, care of Temple Israel.

YONKERS

- CL. Criterion Club of Yonkers, Prospect House. Org., August, 1910. Sec., Albert Mendelson, 42 Prospect.
 EDUC. *Young Men's Hebrew Association.

NORTH CAROLINA

WILMINGTON

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, P. O. Box 833, 109 Princess. Sec., J. Dlugin, 713 N. 4th.

OHIO

AKRON

- CG. *Congregation.

ALLIANCE

- CG. *Anshe Sholom. Sec., M. Segall.
 COM. *Alliance Jewish Cemetery Association. *Auxiliary*: Ladies' Jewish Aid Society.

CINCINNATI

- CL. Young Women's Business Club, 415 Clinton. Sec., Belle Kluber, 635 W. 7th Av.

CLEVELAND

- CHR. Hebrew Social Aid Society. Sec., Sol. Traub.
 Instant Aid Society, 5912 Scovill Av. Sec., Miss Fink, Phoenix Blk.
 *Jewish Ladies' Galician Society. Sec., — Brown.
 CL. Culver Social and Athletic Club, 4931 Stranwood Court. Sec., Harry
 Shaeffer, 2673 E. 53d.
 COM. *Jewish Sabbath Association. Sec., M. E. Katz.

COLUMBUS

- CHR. *Hebrew Free Loan Association.

MASSILLON

- CG. B'nai Abraham, 407 W. Main. Sec., Joseph Hock, 407 W. Main.

TOLEDO

- EDUC. Jewish Educational League, cor. Southard and Linwood. Sec., M. R.
 Cohn, 24 W. Delaware.
 *Young Men's Hebrew Society.

YOUNGSTOWN

- EDUC. *Jewish Educational League.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 147 W. Federal. Sec., L. J. Shul-
 man, 502 Mahoning Bank Bldg.
 Youngstown Association of Jewish Women, 239 Custer Av. Sec.,
 Nettie D. Rosenbaum, 239 Custer Av. Formerly Youngstown
 Section Council of Jewish Women.

ZANESVILLE

- CG. B'nai Abraham, N. 6th St. Org., 1872. Sec., H. Yarner, N. 7th.
 Rabbi, H. Rosenberg, 838 Elm.

OKLAHOMA

MUSKOGEE

- CG. *Congregation.

PENNSYLVANIA

ALLENTOWN

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 605 Hamilton. Sec., Jacob Galomb,
 605 Hamilton.

BLOSSBURG

- CG. *Congregation.

DU BOIS

- CG. House of Israel. Org., June, 1911. Sec., M. Kroll. Rabbi, B. Levine.

GREENSBURG

- EDUC. Jewish Ladies' Aid Society, Odd Fellows Hall, Main St. Sec., Rosaline
 Silverman, 133 Joe.

HOMESTEAD

- CG. *Homestead Hebrew Congregation.

LANCASTER

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association, 51-53 W. King. Sec., Frank J.
 Yaffe, 307 Green. Ladies' Auxilliary.

PHILADELPHIA

- CG. Keneseth Israel Anshe S'fard, 984 N. Marshall. Org., October, 1908. Sec., N. Shechter, 1417 N. 8th. Ladies' Auxiliary Society.
 Tifereth Israel of Parkside (formerly Anshe Tifereth Israel and Parkside), 4035 Girard Av. Pres., Adolph Wachs.
 CHR. Alliance of Jewish Charities. Sec., Joseph Herbach, 1228 Cherry. (Hebrew Orphans' Home and Hebrew Sheltering Home.)
 *Women's Hebrew Benevolent Society. Sec., Mrs. M. E. Mitchell.
 EDUC. Beth Israel Brotherhood, 32d and Montgomery Av. Sec., Isidor Grossman, 1915 E. Dauphin.

PITTSBURG

- CG. Machzike Hadas, Wylie Av. and Granville. Sec., Benj. Fassberg.
 Tiphereth Israel, cor. Fullerton and Clark. Sec., J. M. Rogalsky, 142 Fullerton. Rabbi, A. W. Kochin, 1226 Colwell.
 CHR. Federation of the Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh, 602 Washington Trust Co. Sec., Minnie Affelder, 602 Washington Trust Co. Federated: Montefiore Hospital Association, Irene Kaufman Settlement, J. M. Gusky Hebrew Orphanage and Home, United Hebrew Relief Association, House of Shelter, Emma Farm Association, Jewish Home for the Aged, Council of Jewish Women, Hebrew Free Loan Association, Nat'l Farm School, Jewish Consumptives Relief Society, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, Nat'l Jewish Hospital for Consumptives.
 Hebrew Free Loan Association, 1307 Wylie Av. Org., November, 1902. Sec., Victor Kedey, 1401 Colwell.
 EDUC. Young Women's Hebrew Association, 218 Croft Av. Sec., Sadie Grinburg, 7227 Kentucky Av., E. E.

SHAMOKIN

- EDUC. *Hebrew Free School.

SOUTH BETHLEHEM

- EDUC. Young Men's Hebrew Association. Org., April, 1911. Sec., Lewis Schiffreen, E. 3d.

RHODE ISLAND

PROVIDENCE

- CHR. Ladies' Union Aid Home for the Aged, 161 Orms. Sec., Mrs. M. Lippman, 37 Benefit.
 EDUC. Hebrew Adelpian Association, 124 N. Main. Org., February, 1911. Sec., Max Mistousky, 570 N. Main.
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, 230 Westminster. Sec., Saul Abramovitz, 220 Chalkston Av.
 M. B. Outlet Employees' Beneficial Association. Org., January, 1901. Sec., M. L. Burbank, care of Outlet Co.

SOUTH CAROLINA

GREENVILLE

- Cg. *B'nai Sholem.

TEXAS

DALLAS

- CHR. Federated Jewish Charities of Dallas, Tex., 1412½ Commerce. Org., May, 1911. Sec., A. L. Neiman, care of Neiman-Marcus Co. Ladies' Auxiliary. Affiliated: Men's Hebrew Benevolent Society, Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association, Orthodox Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association, Hebrew Sheltering and Aid Society.

FORT WORTH

EDUC. Hebrew Institute of Fort Worth, 821 Taylor. Sec., L. F. Shanblum, 409 Peter Smith.

GALVESTON

CG. Bikur Cholim, 27th and Av. I. Org., 1905. Sec., W. Rauch, 3314 Av. H.

EDUC. Temple Literary Society, 22d and Av. I. Org., 1888. Sec., Sadle Block, 22d and Av. M.

PORT ARTHUR

CHR. *Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.

EDUC. *Sabbath School. Sec., Simon Cohn.

SAN ANTONIO

CHR. Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society, 304 Warren. Sec., Mrs. S. Brown, 218 Upson.

EDUC. *Hebrew Institute.

UTAH

CLARION

M. B. Jewish Agricultural and Colonial Association, Clarion, via Gunnison. Org., January, 1910. Sec., Bernard Horowitz, Clarion, via Gunnison.

VIRGINIA

MARTINSBURG

CG. *Congregation.

WASHINGTON

SPOKANE

CL. Progress, 1st Av. bet. Jefferson and Adams. Sec., Julius Ashelm, 303 S. Adams.

EDUC. Spokane Free Hebrew School and Educational Alliance, Temple Emanuel. Sec., Abr. I. Vilkomirson, 217 Mohawk Blk.

WISCONSIN

MILWAUKEE

CHR. *Hebrew American Benevolent Association, Ladies' Sanitary and Benevolent Association. Sec., Mrs. S. M. Markson, 479 12th.

RACINE

CHR. *Racine Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. David Winters.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

MANILA

CG. *Beth Israel Temple Emanuel. Sec., G. F. Schlachter.

JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rest largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1912, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5672-73, "The Jewish Encyclopedia," *Jüdische Statistik*, and the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* reports.

THE UNITED STATES

ESTIMATES

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimates.

The Jewish population was estimated—

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at.....	3,000
In 1824 by Solomon Etting at.....	6,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at.....	6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at.....	15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at.....	50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at.....	230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at.....	400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at.....	937,800
In 1905 by "The Jewish Encyclopedia" at.....	1,508,435
In 1907 by "The American Jewish Year Book" at	1,777,185
In 1910 by "The American Jewish Year Book" at	2,044,762

DISTRIBUTION

The following table by States presents two sets of estimates. In the left-hand column is given the estimated Jewish population of each State for 1905 as it appears in the "Jewish Encyclopedia," Vol. XII, pp. 371-374, in the article "United States." In the right-hand column are the estimates made up from figures furnished by correspondents who interested themselves in the DIRECTORY OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES compiled for the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, 5668 (p. 432).

STATES	Est. Jew. Pop. 1905	Est. Jew. Pop. 1907
	"The Jewish Encyclopedia" Vol. XII, pp. 371-374 Article "United States"	Compiled from statements of individual correspondents of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK
Alabama.....	7,000	7,000
Alaska.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	500
Arkansas.....	3,085	3,085
California.....	28,000	42,000
Colorado.....	5,800	6,500
Connecticut.....	8,500	22,000
Delaware.....	1,500	1,600
District of Columbia.....	3,500	5,100
Florida.....	3,000	3,000
Georgia.....	7,000	9,300
Hawaiian Islands.....	100	100
Idaho.....	300	300
Illinois.....	100,000	110,000
Indiana.....	25,000	12,000
Iowa.....	5,000	6,000
Kansas.....	3,000	1,500
Kentucky.....	12,000	10,000
Louisiana.....	12,000	12,000
Maine.....	5,000	5,000
Maryland.....	26,500	41,000
Massachusetts.....	60,000	90,000
Michigan.....	16,000	16,000
Minnesota.....	13,000	13,000
Mississippi.....	3,000	3,300
Missouri.....	50,000	52,000
Montana.....	2,500	1,500
Nebraska.....	3,800	6,500
Nevada.....	300	300
New Hampshire.....	1,000	1,000
New Jersey.....	40,000	70,000
New Mexico.....	800	800
New York.....	820,000	905,000
North Carolina.....	6,000	1,500
North Dakota.....	.....	1,000
Ohio.....	50,000	85,000
Oklahoma.....	.....	1,000
Oregon.....	6,000	6,000
Pennsylvania.....	115,000	150,000
Philippine Islands.....	.....	100
Porto Rico.....	.....	100
Rhode Island.....	1,500	12,000
South Carolina.....	2,500	2,500
South Dakota.....	250	300
Tennessee.....	7,000	10,000
Texas.....	17,500	16,000
Utah.....	1,000	1,000
Vermont.....	700	1,000
Virginia.....	15,000	10,000
Washington.....	2,800	5,500
West Virginia.....	1,500	1,500
Wisconsin.....	15,000	15,000
Wyoming.....	.....	300
	<u>1,508,435</u>	<u>1,777,185</u>

The Industrial Removal Office made an estimate in 1910 of the Jewish population in fifty cities as follows: Akron, O., 1,400; Atlanta, Ga., 4,200; Augusta, Ga., 600; Buffalo, N. Y., 14,000; Canton, O., 1,000; Charleston, S. C., 1,500; Chattanooga, Tenn., 600; Chester, Pa., 500; Cincinnati, O., 28,000; Cleveland, O., 45,000; Colorado Springs, Colo., 400; Columbus, O., 4,200; Daven-

port, Ia., 350; Dayton, O., 3,500; Denver, Colo., 8,000; Des Moines, Ia., 3,500; Detroit, Mich., 14,000; Erie, Pa., 600; Evansville, Ind., 900; Fort Wayne, Ind., 500; Grand Rapids, Mich., 400; Harrisburg, Pa., 1,700; Indianapolis, Ind., 7,000; Jacksonville, Fla., 1,000; Joplin, Mo., 175; Kalamazoo, Mich., 400; Kansas City, Mo., 8,000; La Crosse, Wis., 200; Leavenworth, Kan., 400; Lincoln, Neb., 1,000; Lynchburg, Va., 250; Madison, Wis., 200; Minneapolis, Minn., 6,500; Montgomery, Ala., 1,500; Norfolk, Va., 3,200; Omaha, Neb., 6,500; Portland, Ore., 5,500; Quincy, Ill., 150; Rochester, N. Y., 12,000; St. Joseph, Mo., 2,500; St. Louis, Mo., 45,000; Salt Lake City, Utah, 900; San Francisco, Calif., 30,000; Seattle, Wash., 4,500; Sioux City, Ia., 1,200; Spokane, Wash., 1,400; Syracuse, N. Y., 9,000; Toledo, O., 3,500; Topeka, Kan., 225; Zanesville, O., 250; total, 287,100.¹

This shows an increase of 37,220 over the figures for the same cities given in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5668, or not quite 15 per cent. On this basis the Jewish population of the whole of the United States should have increased, since the last estimate, made in 1907, from 1,777,185 to 2,044,762.

IMMIGRATION

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the three ports of entry, New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to June 30, 1912, is stated to have been 1,632,399.²

The immigration through the four principal ports from July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912, was as follows:

	Port of New York				Port of Phila- delphia Totals	Port of Balti- more Totals	Port of Boston Totals	Totals for four Ports	Total General Immi- gration
	Aus- trians	Rou- manians	Rus- sians	Others					
July....	921	132	4,789	712	6,554	1,083	416	182	8,235
Aug....	844	184	4,273	717	6,018	814	378	161	7,371
Sept....	984	114	5,033	962	7,093	805	1,146	225	9,269
Oct.....	521	71	2,221	544	3,357	628	207	189	4,381
Nov.....	1,132	123	3,733	498	5,486	823	348	257	6,914
Dec.....	1,278	149	4,898	361	6,686	853	380	72	7,991
Jan.....	664	102	2,720	470	3,956	624	246	16	4,842
Feb.....	1,103	76	2,549	163	3,891	365	225	101	4,582
Mch....	662	92	2,712	593	4,059	649	318	163	5,189
Apr....	274	55	1,419	425	2,173	175	214	80	2,642
May....	1,088	91	2,820	723	4,722	673	409	277	6,081
June...	915	88	4,445	595	6,043	681	366	267	7,357
Totals..	10,386	1,277	41,612	6,763	60,038	8,173	4,653	1,990	74,854
									838,172

¹ We are indebted to Mr. David M. Bressler, General Manager of the Industrial Removal Office, for the figures of the population of the cities given above.

² We are indebted to the Baron de Hirsch Fund and the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society for the figures by ports of entry.

To the totals given above should be added 1,439, the number who arrived at Galveston, and 4,312, the number who arrived at other ports, making a total Jewish immigration of 80,605 out of a total general immigration of 838,172.

For the year 1910-11, the Jewish immigration was: New York, 68,256; Philadelphia, 10,798; Baltimore, 7,225; Boston, 2,319; other ports, 2,625; total, 91,223. From this number should be deducted 6,401 emigrating alien Jews recorded, and a considerable number not recorded. Thus the total increase of the Jewish population by immigration for the year 1910-11 was less than 84,822.

For the year 1911-12, the total Jewish immigration was 80,605. From this number should be deducted 7,418 emigrating alien Jews recorded, and a considerable number not recorded. Thus the total increase of the Jewish population by immigration for the year 1911-12 was less than 73,187, or 11,635 less than the previous year.

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

British Isles	244,697	South Africa	50,000
Australasia	17,106	Gibraltar	1,300
Canada and British Columbia	95,500	Aden	3,500
Trinidad and Barbados ..	50	Cyprus and Malta	170
Jamaica	2,000	Hong Kong and Straits Settlements	680
India	18,226	Total	433,229

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS

United States	2,044,762	Luxembourg	1,200
British Empire	433,229	Mexico	9,872
Abyssinia (Falashas) ..	6,500	Morocco	109,712
Argentine Republic ..	45,000	Norway	642
Austria-Hungary ¹ ...	2,088,228	Persia	29,500
Belgium	15,000	Peru	498
Brazil	3,000	Portugal	2,500
Bulgaria	37,653	Roumania	215,900
China and Japan	2,143	Russia ²	6,243,712
Costa Rica	43	Servia	5,729
Cuba	4,000	Spain	2,500
Denmark	3,476	Sweden	3,912
France	100,000	Switzerland	19,007
Algeria	65,000	Turkey ³	463,686
Tunis	62,500	Egypt	50,000
Germany ²	607,862	Tripoli	18,860
Greece	8,350	Crete	1,150
Holland ³	106,409	Turkestan and Afghanistan	18,135
Curacoa	1,000	Venezuela	411
Surinam	1,158	Total	12,867,856
Italy ⁴	35,617		

¹ 851,378 in Hungary, 11,850 in Bosnia and Herzegovina (1911), and 872,975 in Galicia (1910).

² 409,501 in Prussia.

³ Census of 1909.

⁴ The Jewish Chronicle, London, November 25, 1910, puts the Jewish population of Italy at 160,000, but the Jewish Statistical Bureau of Berlin estimates the number as given above.

⁵ 78,000 in Palestine.

A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

JULY 1, 1911, TO JUNE 30, 1912

[An asterisk (*) placed before the name of a periodical in the following list indicates that the Editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK has not been able to secure a copy of the publication issued during 5672, or authentic information about it. Its appearance in this list is justified by references to it in other periodicals.]

AMERICAN CITIZEN. English. Monthly. New York City. First issue July, 1912.

THE AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH MESSENGER. Weekly. New York. Est. 1879.

THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. Weekly. Cincinnati, O. Est. 1854.
See also THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.

DER AMERIKANER. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1904.

ARGUS. Monthly. Scranton, Pa. First issue November, 1910.
Organ Young Men's Hebrew Association.

THE ARK. Monthly. Cincinnati, O. First issue November 24, 1911.
Formerly "Young Israel."

ATHENEUM. Semi-monthly. New Orleans, La. Est. 1903 as YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION MAGAZINE.
Organ of Young Men's Hebrew Association, New Orleans, La.

*BETH EL TIDINGS.
Published by West Philadelphia Jewish Lyceum.

B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER. Semi-monthly. Los Angeles, Calif. Est. 1897.

B'NAI B'RITH NEWS. Monthly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1908.

BOSTON JEWISH AMERICAN. Yiddish. Weekly. Boston, Mass. Est. 1908.

*BROWNSVILLE POST. Yiddish. Weekly. Brooklyn, N. Y.

CHICAGO HEBREW INSTITUTE MESSENGER. Monthly. Chicago, Ill.
First issue November, 1909.
Organ of Chicago Hebrew Institute, Chicago, Ill.

THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1854.
Chicago edition of THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE.

- *CHRONICLE. Monthly. New York City.
Organ of Free Synagogue Religious School.
- *THE CRUCIBLE. Monthly. St. Louis, Mo.
Organ of Jewish Educational Alliance.
- EMANU-EL. Weekly. San Francisco, Calif. Est. 1895.
- ENTERTAINER. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1907.
Official organ of the United Hebrew Entertaining Circle.
- FALCON. Monthly. Montgomery, Ala.
Published by Falcon Club.
- FREIE ARBEITER STIMME. Yiddish. Weekly. New York and Philadelphia. Est. 1899.
- THE GLEANER. Monthly. Farm School, Pa. Est. 1901.
Published by the students of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- GROSSER KUNDES. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1908.
- HA-DEBORAH (THE BEE). Hebrew. Monthly. New York City.
First issue November, 1911.
- HA-ZOER. Hebrew. Monthly. Baltimore, Md. First issue May, 1912.
Organ of Hebrew Education Society.
- THE HEBREW. English and German. Weekly. San Francisco, Calif. Est. 1863.
- THE HEBREW STANDARD. Weekly. New York. Est. 1883.
- IDISCHE STIME. Yiddish. Weekly. Cincinnati, O. First issue April 11, 1911.
Formerly published in Louisville, Ky. First issue September 30, 1910.
English title, "The Jewish Voice."
- INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1903.
Organ of the Order.
- JEWISH ADVOCATE. Weekly. Boston, Mass. Est. 1905.
Est. 1905 as Boston Advocate; name changed May, 1909.
- JEWISH CHARITIES. Monthly. Baltimore, Md. Reorganized, 1910.
Organ of National Conference of Jewish Charities.
- THE JEWISH CHAUTAUQUAN. Monthly. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1908.
Organ of the Jewish Chautauqua Society.
- JEWISH COMMENT. Weekly. Baltimore, Md. Est. 1895.
- JEWISH COURIER. Yiddish. Chicago, Ill.
- THE JEWISH CRITERION. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1895.
- JEWISH DAILY PRESS. Yiddish. Daily. Cleveland, Ohio. Est. 1908.

- JEWISH ECHO. Yiddish. Weekly. Rochester, N. Y.
Published by Jewish Publishing Co.
- THE JEWISH EXPONENT. Weekly. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1886.
- THE JEWISH FARMER. Yiddish. Monthly. New York City. Est. 1908.
Organ of the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society.
- JEWISH HERALD. Monthly. Houston, Texas. Est. 1908.
- JEWISH IMMIGRANT. Occasional. English and Yiddish. New York City. Est. 1908.
Published by Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society.
- THE JEWISH INDEPENDENT. Weekly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1906.
- THE JEWISH LEDGER. Weekly. New Orleans, La. Est. 1895.
Official organ of the joint lodges of New Orleans, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.
- JEWISH LIFE. Yiddish and English. Weekly. Baltimore, Md.
First issue April 11, 1910.
Issued by United Hebrew Charities. *See* DAS YIDDISHE LEBEN.
- JEWISH LIFE. Weekly. Indianapolis, Ind. First issue December 31, 1909.
- THE JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM MAGAZINE. Monthly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1903.
- THE JEWISH OUTLOOK. Weekly. Denver, Colo., and Kansas City, Mo. Est. 1903. First issue Kansas City edition, March 19, 1910.
- JEWISH PRESS. Yiddish. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1888.
See also JEWISH PROGRESS.
- *JEWISH PRESS. Yiddish. Worcester, Mass.
- JEWISH PRESS. Yiddish and English. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo.
First issue January 12, 1912.
- JEWISH PROGRESS. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1888.
Weekly edition of JEWISH PRESS.
- JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW. Philadelphia, Pa. New Series, January, 1910.
Published by the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning.
- THE JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER. Weekly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1889.
- *JEWISH SENTINEL. Weekly. Chicago, Ill.
- THE JEWISH SPECTATOR. Weekly. Memphis and Nashville, Tenn.; and New Orleans, La. Est. 1885.
- THE JEWISH TIMES. Weekly. San Francisco, Calif. Est. 1855.

THE JEWISH TRIBUNE. Weekly. Portland, Ore.; Seattle and Tacoma, Wash.; and Sacramento, Calif. Est. 1902.

THE JEWISH VOICE. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1884.

JEWISH WEEKLY. English and Yiddish. Weekly. Boston, Mass. First issue October 27, 1911.

JEWISH WEEKLY. Yiddish. Providence, R. I. Est. 1909.

JEWISH WEEKLY OF THE TWIN CITIES. Weekly. Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn. First issue June 14, 1912.

JEWISH WORLD. Yiddish. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. First issue December 10, 1909.

JÜDISCHE GAZETTEN. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1874.
English title, "The Jewish Gazette." Weekly edition of JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT.

DIE JÜDISCHE POST. Yiddish. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1903.
English title, "The Jewish Post."

JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1885.
English title, "Jewish Daily News." See also JÜDISCHE GAZETTEN.

*JUNIOR MACCABEAN. Monthly. Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

DER KIBETZER. Yiddish. Monthly. New York City. Est. 1908.

LA AGUILA. Spanish-Jewish. Daily. New York City. First issue February 23, 1912.

LA AMERICA. Spanish-Jewish. Weekly. New York City. First issue Nov. 11, 1910.

*THE LITTLE WORLD. Hebrew. Monthly. Cleveland, Ohio. Est. 1906.

Hebrew title, "Olam Katon." Published by the Ivriah.

THE MACCABEAN. Monthly. New York. Est. 1901.

Published under the supervision of the Federation of American Zionists.

MENORAH. Monthly. Indianapolis, Ind. First issue April 5, 1910.
Organ of Indianapolis Lodge, No. 58, I. O. B. B.

THE MODERN VIEW. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1901.

MONTHLY BULLETIN. New York. Est. 1900.

Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

DER MORGEN JOURNAL. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1902.
English title, "The Jewish Morning Journal."

DOS NAYE LAND. Yiddish. Weekly. New York City. First issue September 15, 1911.

DOS NAYE LEBEN. Yiddish. Monthly. Est. 1908.

- NEW GENERATION. Monthly. Omaha, Neb. First issue May, 1909.
Organ of Junior Zion Gates of Order Knights of Zion.
- NEWARK WOCHENBLATT. Yiddish. Weekly. Newark, N. J. First issue July 31, 1910.
- NEWS-LETTER. Monthly. Kansas City, Mo. Est. 1907.
Organ of Kansas City, Mo., Section C. J. W.
- OBSERVER. Monthly. Rochester, N. Y. First issue February, 1912.
Organ of Jewish Young Men's Association.
- *OHEB SHOLOM REVIEW. English. Monthly. Newark, N. J.
Organ of Congregation Oheb Sholom.
- OKLAHOMA JEWISH REVIEW. Monthly. Oklahoma City, Okla. First issue April, 1912.
- ORDENS ECHO. German. Monthly. New York. Est. 1884.
Official organ of the Independent Order of True Sisters.
- OUR REVIEW. Weekly. Bedford Station, N. Y. Est. 1906.
Published by the inmates of the Montefiore Country Sanitarium.
- PHILADELPHIA JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL. Yiddish. Daily. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1899 as PHILADELPHIA ABEND-POST.
Name changed June 1, 1907.
- *THE RECORD. Monthly. Philadelphia, Pa.
Published by Alumni Society of Mikveh Israel Congregation.
- THE REFORM ADVOCATE. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1891.
- *REFORM CHRONICLE. Monthly. Detroit, Mich.
- THE REVIEW. Eight numbers annually. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1905.
Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.
- THE ROUMANIAN-AMERICAN. Monthly. San Francisco, Calif. Est. 1908.
Organ of the Roumanian Hebrew Protective League.
- THE SANATORIUM. Appears irregularly. Denver, Colo. Est. 1907.
Organ of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society.
- DER SONNTAG COURIER. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1887.
English title, "The Sunday Jewish Courier." Sunday edition of DER TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER COURIER.
- DER SONNTAG KOL. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1900.
English title, "The Sunday Jewish Call." Sunday edition of DER TÄGLICHER YIDDISHER KOL.
- DER TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER COURIER. Yiddish. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1887.
English title, "The Daily Jewish Courier." See also DER SONNTAG COURIER.
- DER TÄGLICHER YIDDISHER KOL. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1900.
English title, "The Daily Jewish Call." See also DER SONNTAG KOL.

- TEMPLE CHRONICLE. Monthly. Newark, N. J. First issue January, 1912.
Organ of Temple B'nai Jeshurun.
- TEXAS ISRAELITE. Monthly. Fort Worth, Texas. Est. 1908.
- DER VOLKSADVOKAT. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1891.
Weekly edition of DIE WARHEIT.
- DER VOLKSFREUND. Yiddish and Hebrew. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1889.
- VORWÄRTS. Yiddish. Daily. New York and Philadelphia. Est. 1896.
English title, "Forward."
- DIE WARHEIT. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1905.
English title, "The Truth and Daily Herald." *See also* DER VOLKS-ADVOKAT.
- DOS YIDDISCHE FOLK. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1909.
Published by Zion Press Association.
- DIE YIDDISCHE WOCHENSCHRIFT. Yiddish. Weekly. New York City. First issue January 19, 1912.
- YIDDISHE ARBEITER WELT. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1908.
Organ of the Jewish Socialist Publishing Association. English title, "Jewish Labor World."
- YIDDISHE BAKER. Yiddish. Weekly. New York City. First issue January 13, 1911.
- DAS YIDDISHE LEBEN. English and Yiddish. Monthly. Baltimore. First issue January 1, 1910.
Organ of United Hebrew Charities. *See* JEWISH LIFE.
- DER YIDDISHER RECORD. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. First issue March 4, 1910.
English title, "The Jewish Record."
- DER YIDDISHER WAECHTER. Yiddish. Monthly. New York City. First issue February, 1912.
- YOUNG JUDÆA. Zion Council Bulletin. New York. Zionist Publication. Est. 1909.
- ZEDAKAH. Quarterly. Cincinnati, O. First issue December, 1911.
Organ of Jewish Settlement of Cincinnati.
- ZION'S MESSENGER. Monthly. English. New York City. First issue March, 1912.
Junior Zion Central Committee.
- DIE ZUKUNFT. Yiddish. Monthly. New York. Est. 1892.
English title, "The Future."

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

JULY 1, 1911, TO JUNE 30, 1912

- AARON, MARCUS, Pittsburg, Pa., appointed, by Judges of Allegheny County Courts, member Central Board of Education, Oct., 1911.
- ADLER, SIMON L., Rochester, N. Y., re-elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- ALTMAN, AARON, San Francisco, Calif., elected to Advisory Board of California Historical Landmarks League, Feb., 1912.
- AMBERG, N. SAMUEL, appointed member Research Staff of the Otho S. A. Sprague Memorial Institute, Chicago, Apl., 1912.
- ANDERSON, HARRY G., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Assistant District Attorney for Kings County, Mch., 1912.
- BACHARACH, HARRY, elected Mayor, Atlantic City, N. J., Nov., 1911.
- BANKS, BENJAMIN A., Norfolk, Va., elected to State Legislature, Oct., 1911.
- BARNERT, NATHAN, Paterson, N. J., appointed Finance Commissioner, Feb., 1912.
- BARNETT, MAX, Monaca, Pa., elected to Council, Dec., 1911.
- BARONDESS, JOSEPH, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed, by Mayor, member Board of Education, Nov., 1911; appointed, by Acting Governor, delegate to represent New York State at International Convention of Factory Inspectors, at Washington, June 4-8, May, 1912.
- BENESCH, ALFRED A., Cleveland, O., appointed delegate to Municipal Conference at Columbus, O., Jan., 1912.
- BERGSON, HENRI, French philosopher, receives degree of LL. D. from Columbia University, June, 1912.
- BERKOWITZ, HENRY, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed, by Mayor, member of Philadelphia Vice Commission.
- BERNHEIM, BERNARD, Louisville, Ky., appointed, by Governor, on committee to arrange Dedication of Lincoln Memorial Building, Hodgeville, Ky., Nov. 9, 1911.
- BERNHEIM, ISAAC W., Louisville, Ky., appointed, by Governor, on committee to arrange Dedication of Lincoln Memorial Building, Hodgeville, Ky., Nov. 9, 1911.

- BERNHEIMER, CHAS. S., appointed, by Borough President, member local School Board No. 39 of Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan., 1912.
- BERNSTEIN, ABRAHAM L., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Deputy Tax Commissioner for New York City, Aug., 1911.
- BILLIKOPF, JACOB, Kansas City, Mo., elected President State Conference of Charities and Correction, Nov., 1911.
- BLOCK, MYER J., Baltimore, Md., re-elected Judge of Orphans' Court, Nov. 7, 1911.
- BLOOM, FRANK, appointed Second Lieutenant, Field Artillery, Oct., 1911.
- BLOOM, I. N., Louisville, Ky., appointed, by Governor, on committee to arrange Dedication of Lincoln Memorial Building, Hodgeville, Ky., Nov. 9, 1911.
- BLUM, EDWARD C., elected Trustee Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, Dec., 1911.
- BLUMENSTIEL, EMANUEL, New York City, appointed Counsel to Sheriff, Dec., 1911.
- *BREGSTONE, PHILIP P., Chicago, Ill., appointed Assistant Judge Probate Court, Jan., 1911.
- BRENNER, JACOB, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Sheriff's Counsel, Dec. 30, 1911.
- CANTOR, JACOB A., New York City, appointed, by Mayor, member of committee on Paving Streets of New York, Oct., 1911; appointed, by Governor, delegate to represent New York State, at Eighth Annual Convention of National River and Harbors' Congress, at Washington, D. C., Dec., 1911.
- COFFEE, RUDOLPH I., Pittsburg, Pa., appointed, by Mayor, member of Pittsburg Vice Commission, Apl., 1912.
- COHEN, ALBERT MORRIS, Ensign, appointed Lieutenant, Junior Grade, United States Navy; confirmed, Mch. 13, 1912.
- COHEN, ALFRED M., Cincinnati, O., appointed, by Governor, to represent Ohio at Conference of American Society for Judicial Settlement of International Disputes, Nov. 7-8, 1911.
- COHEN, CHARLES J., Philadelphia, Pa., elected Vice-President The Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, Philadelphia, Dec., 1911; elected member Executive Council Philadelphia Board of Trade, Jan., 1912; elected First Vice-President Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce, Jan., 1912; elected Vice-President Fairmount Park Art Association, Feb. 1912.

* Omitted from AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5672.

- COHEN, HENRY, New York City, appointed, by Commissioner Waldo, Inspector of Police, Aug., 1911.
- COHEN, M. HENRY, Tampa, Fla., elected Municipal Judge, June, 1912.
- CUTLER, HARRY, Providence, R. I., appointed, by Mayor, member Playgrounds Committee, May, 1912.
- DAVID, JOSEPH, Cleveland, O., receives first Panama Canal medal, Aug., 1911.
- DAVID, JOSEPH B., appointed delegate, by Mayor of Chicago, to Lakes-to-the-Gulf Deep Waterway Association Convention, Oct., 1911.
- DRUCKER, SAUL, appointed member Hotchkiss Committee, investigating conditions at Illinois Industrial School for Girls and other institutions, Sept., 1911.
- EDLIS, ADOLPH, Pittsburg, Pa., elected Treasurer Board of Education, Feb., 1912.
- EICHENBAUM, SAMUEL, Corning, O., re-elected Mayor, Nov. 17, 1911.
- EINSTEIN, LEWIS, appointed, by President Taft, Minister Plenipotentiary to Costa Rica, July, 1911.
- ELKUS, ABRAM I., New York City, appointed, by Governor, to represent New York State at Fourth Convention of Atlantic Deeper Waterways Association, at Richmond, Oct. 17-20, 1911; elected delegate to Democratic National Convention, Mch., 1912.
- ENELOW, H. G., Louisville, Ky., appointed, by Governor, on committee to arrange Dedication of Lincoln Memorial Building, Hodgeville, Ky., Nov. 9, 1911.
- FALK, O., Tampa, Fla., elected Councilman-at-Large, June, 1912.
- FELHEIM, LYMAN, elected President Erie, Pa., Chamber of Commerce, Apl., 1912.
- FERNBACHER, NATHAN, appointed State Transfer Tax-Appraiser for New York County, N. Y., Apl., 1912.
- FISHER, LEON H., appointed, by New York State Board of Regents, member State Board of Examiners of Certified Public Accountants, July, 1911.
- FLECK, CHAS. I., New York City, elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- FLEXNER, SIMON, New York City, awarded, by University of Edinburgh, Cameron Prize in Practical Therapeutics, Sept., 1911; appointed, by Emperor William of Germany, honorary member Royal Institute for Experimental Therapeutics of Frankfurt-on-the-Main, Nov., 1911.

- *FOX, GEORGE, Fort Worth, Tex., appointed Chairman Charity Commission, and member Executive Committee State Board of Charities and Correction, 1911; appointed, by Governor, delegate to National Charities and Correction Convention, at Cleveland, O., June, 1912.
- FRANKFURTER, FELIX, Washington, D. C., appointed, by Secretary of War, Solicitor to the Bureau of Insular Affairs in War Department, July, 1911.
- FRANKLIN, MELVIN M., Philadelphia, Pa., receives degree of LL. D. from Villanova College, June, 1912.
- FREUND, CHAS. J., Salt Lake City, Utah, appointed, by Governor, delegate to Eighth Annual Conference National Child Labor Commission, Louisville, Ky., Feb., 1912; appointed, by Governor, delegate to Celebration of One Hundredth Anniversary of Peace among English-speaking Peoples of the World, Mch., 1912.
- FRIEDMAN, HERBERT J., Chicago, Ill., appointed Counsel for Civil Service Commission, July, 1911.
- FROHMAN, DANIEL, New York City, appointed, by Mayor, member Titanic Memorial Committee of New York City, June 3, 1912.
- GELLER, S. M., Portland, Ore., appointed, by Mayor, City Physician, Sept., 1911.
- GOLDBERG, MARK, New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- GOLDENKRANZ, SOLOMON, New York City, appointed State Transfer Tax-Appraiser, Feb., 1912.
- GOLDMAN, A., Tampa, Fla., elected Councilman, May, 1912.
- GOLDSTEIN, H. I., Camden, N. J., appointed State Sanitary Inspector of the New Jersey Board of Health, June, 1912.
- GOLDSTEIN, LOUIS, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Assistant District Attorney, Dec., 1911.
- GOODMAN, ABRAM, New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- GRAUBARD, MORITZ, New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- GREENBERG, MEYER, New York City, elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- GRIES, M. J., Cleveland, O., appointed on committee on Celebration of One Hundredth Anniversary of Peace among English-speaking Peoples of the World, Feb., 1912.

* Omitted from AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5672.

- GROSS, LOUIS D., Akron, O., appointed, by Mayor, delegate to National Conference of Charities and Correction, at Cleveland, O., June, 1912.
- GUGGENHEIM, CHAS. J. E., First Lieutenant United States Navy, promoted Captain; confirmed, Jan. 8, 1912.
- HACKENBURG, WM. B., Philadelphia, Pa., re-elected Grand Treasurer Grand Lodge Free and Accepted Masons of Pennsylvania, Dec., 1911.
- HANAUER, A. M., appointed, by Governor, delegate from Pennsylvania to National Civic Federation, at Washington, D. C., Mch. 5-7, 1912, Feb., 1912.
- HANDMAN, LEVI, Marshall, Tex., appointed Assistant Professor of Sociology at University of Chicago, June, 1912.
- HARBURGER, JULIUS, New York City, elected Sheriff, Nov. 7, 1911.
- HARRISON, JOSEPH H., Denver, Colo., appointed Postmaster, Jan., 1912.
- HART, ALFRED, Kansas City, Mo., appointed, by Governor, to represent Missouri at Conference in New Orleans to Consider Welfare of Cotton Producers, Nov., 1911.
- HARTOGENSIS, B. H., Baltimore, Md., elected member Central Committee Alliance Israélite Universelle, Aug., 1911.
- HERBST, ABRAM W., New York City, elected Alderman, Nov. 7, 1911.
- HERSHENSON, ELIHU A., Boston, Mass., appointed Judge Newsboys' Trial Board, Feb., 1912.
- HERZBERG, WILLIAM, promoted Chief Machinist United States Navy; confirmed, Jan. 18, 1912.
- HESSBERG, ALBERT, Albany, N. Y., appointed, by Governor, Trustee Schuyler Mansion, Aug., 1911.
- HEYMAN, HARRY, Brooklyn, N. Y., re-elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- HEYMAN, SEYMOUR, elected President Board of Education, Oklahoma City, Okla., May, 1912.
- HILLSON, JOSEPH, Somerville, Mass., elected Alderman, Fourth Ward, Dec. 12, 1911.
- HIRSCH, DAVID, Louisville, Ky., appointed, by Governor, on committee to arrange Dedication of Lincoln Memorial Building, Hodgeville, Ky., Nov. 9, 1911; elected Director Board of Trade, Jan., 1912.
- HIRSCHENSTEIN, SAMUEL, appointed, by United States Attorney Wise, Assistant United States District Attorney for New York, Mch., 1912.

- JACOBI, ABRAHAM, New York City, elected honorary member International Congress for Protection of Infantile Life, at Berlin, Sept., 1911.
- JACOBS, LEON M., Phoenix, Ariz., elected to Legislature, 1911.
- JACOBSON, FELIX S., Arlington, N. J., appointed Postmaster, Feb., 1912.
- JAMES, PETER H., Jersey City, N. J., promoted to Staff of the Quartermaster General of the State, with rank of Major, from Feb. 1, 1912.
- JASTROW, MORRIS, JR., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed, by Secretary of State, delegate from United States Government to Tenth International Congress of Orientalists, at Athens, Greece, in Apl., 1912, Dec., 1911.
- JOSEPHTHAL, LOUIS M., appointed Lieutenant-Commander and Paymaster, New York Naval Militia, June, 1912.
- JUDELSON, M. J. I., New York City, appointed to United States Consular Service, Apl. 15, 1912.
- KAHN, MRS. JULIUS, California, elected Treasurer Congressional Section Women's Department National Civic Federation, May, 1912.
- KEMPNER, OTTO, elected President Conference of City Magistrates of State of New York, Dec. 9, 1911.
- KLAFTER, DAVID S., Chicago, Ill., appointed, by Mayor, member of Commission to Conserve Residential Portion of Chicago, Dec., 1911.
- KLEIN, JACOB, Rankin, Pa., elected Councilman, Nov., 1911.
- KLINE, ADOLPH, New York City, elected Alderman, Nov. 7, 1911.
- KOENIG, SAMUEL S., New York City, elected Chairman Republican County Committee, Apl., 1912.
- KOHN, MARTIN J., elected Permanent Chairman Maryland Congress of Master Printers, June, 1912.
- KORNFELD, JOSEPH, Columbus, O., appointed Secretary and Director City's Recreation Department, Jan., 1912; appointed, by Governor, delegate to Congress of American Playgrounds Association, June, 1912.
- KORNHAUSER, SAMUEL J., Cleveland, O., appointed Assistant County Prosecutor, Dec., 1911.
- KRAMER, MRS. S. J., New York City, appointed, by Mayor, member Board of Education, Dec., 1911.

- KRAUS, ADOLF, appointed, by Mayor of Chicago, delegate to Lakes-to-the-Gulf Deep Waterway Association Convention, Oct., 1911.
- KRAUSKOPF, JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa., elected member Executive Board of Housing Commission of Philadelphia, Aug., 1911; appointed, by Mayor, on committee on Conference and Exhibition on Child Welfare, Philadelphia, Pa., Nov., 1911.
- KROHN, IRWIN M., Cincinnati, O., appointed, by Mayor, member Board of Park Commissioners, May, 1912.
- LANDSMAN, HARRY, St. Louis, Mo., elected Department Commander, Missouri Militia, June, 1912.
- LANGSDORF, A. S., Dean School of Engineering, St. Louis, Mo., appointed member of Committee on Organization of International Electrical Congress at San Francisco, in 1915, June, 1912.
- LASCOFF, J. LEON, appointed, by New York State Board of Regents, member State Board of Pharmacy, July, 1911.
- LAUCHHEIMER, CHARLES H., Colonel United States Marine Corps, elected President Army and Navy Club of Manila, July, 1911.
- LEAVITT, LOUIS, New York City, appointed Deputy Sheriff for New York County, Aug., 1911.
- LEINKAUF, HERMAN W., elected President School Board, Mobile County, Ala., Sept., 1911.
- LEONARD, OSCAR, St. Louis, Mo., appointed Associate Secretary Missouri State Conference of Charities and Correction, Jan., 1912; elected to Executive Board Child Welfare Association, Feb., 1912; appointed, by Governor, delegate from Missouri to Southern Sociological Congress, at Nashville, Tenn., May, 1912; appointed, by Mayor, delegate to represent St. Louis at National Conference of Charities and Correction, at Cleveland, O., June, 1912.
- LEVENSON, JOSEPH M., Chelsea, Mass., elected member of School Board, Dec., 1911.
- LEVI, CHAS. S., Peoria, Ill., appointed member Ways and Means Committee of the Association of Commerce, Apl., 1912.
- LEVINE, MAX S., New York City, elected Alderman, Nov. 7, 1911.
- LEVY, AARON J., New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- LEVY, DERONDA, Montgomery, Ala., appointed, by Governor, member Excise Commission of Russell County, Aug., 1911.

- LEVY, HARRY M., Cincinnati, O., appointed Jury Commissioner by Common Pleas Court, Jan., 1912.
- LEVY, ISIDOR M., New York City, appointed, by Mayor, member Board of Education, Dec., 1911.
- LEVY, JACOB, New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- LEVY, LOUIS S., Cincinnati, O., appointed, by Mayor, member Board of Hospital Commissioners, Jan., 1912.
- LEVY, MAX, Bayonne, N. J., elected member Board of Education, Feb., 1912.
- LEVY, PHIL, Butte, Mont., appointed, by Mayor, Police Commissioner, May, 1912.
- LEWIS, IRA, New York City, appointed special Deputy Sheriff, Feb., 1912.
- LIEBERMAN, NATHAN, New York City, elected Alderman, Nov. 7, 1911.
- LIPSKY, HARRY A., Chicago, Ill., appointed, by Mayor, member City School Board, July, 1911.
- LITTAUER, LUCIUS N., Gloversville, N. Y., elected member Board of Regents of University of State of New York, Feb., 1912; elected delegate to Republican National Convention, Mch., 1912.
- LOEB, HENRY, Reading, Pa., re-elected Alderman, Nov. 7, 1911.
- LOEB, HERMAN, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed, by Mayor, Director of Supplies, Dec., 1911.
- LOEB, MORRIS, New York City, appointed, by Mayor, member Board of Education, Dec., 1911.
- LOWY, MORTIMER, Newark, N. J., elected member House of Assembly for Erie County, 1912.
- MACHT, DAVID I., Baltimore, Md., appointed Coroner by Governor, Feb., 1912.
- MACK, JULIAN W., Judge, Chicago, Ill., reappointed for five years to Commerce Court, Feb., 1912.
- MARCUS, OTTMAR, Baltimore, Md., Director City-wide Congress, May, 1912.
- MARGOLIES, ELIAS, appointed Instructor in Hebrew, Extension Department, Columbia University, New York City for 1912-13, Apl., 1912.

- MARKELL, SAMUEL, Chelsea, Mass., elected Alderman of Second Ward, Dec. 12, 1911.
- MARKS, BERNARD, New York City, appointed Assistant Deputy Sheriff, Aug., 1911.
- MARKS, DAVID W., Covington, Tenn., appointed Postmaster; confirmed, Jan., 1912.
- MARKS, MARTIN A., Cleveland, O., re-elected President Library Board, July 12, 1911.
- MARKS, SAMUEL, New York City, elected Alderman, Nov. 7, 1911.
- MARSHALL, WILLIAM, Louisville, Ky., appointed, by Governor, on Committee to arrange Dedication of Lincoln Memorial Building, Hodgeville, Ky., Nov. 9, 1911.
- MAYER, JULIUS M., appointed United States Judge for Southern District of New York, Feb. 26, 1912.
- MAYER, SIMON, elected Alderman of Third Ward, Chicago, Ill., Apl., 1912.
- MICHAEL, ELIAS, St. Louis, Mo., elected to committee on Permanent Organization of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America, Apl., 1912.
- MICHAELSON, ALBERT A., Chicago, Ill., receives honorary degree from Christiana University, Sweden, Sept., 1911.
- MICHAELSON, L. B., Trenton, N. J., appointed delegate to Atlantic Deeper Waterways Convention, at Richmond, Va., Oct., 1911.
- MILLER, HARRY, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed, by Mayor, Magistrate of Queens County, Oct., 1911.
- MORRIS, AARON M., Pickens, S. C., appointed Postmaster; confirmed, Feb. 21, 1912.
- MOSES, MOULTRIE, Montgomery, Ala., appointed, by Governor, member Excise Commission of Russell County, Aug., 1911.
- NEWMAN, M., Bisbee, Ariz., elected Mayor, July 6, 1911.
- NOVA, ALGERNON I., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Assistant District Attorney of Kings County, July, 1911.
- NUSSEBAUM, LOUIS, appointed District Superintendent Public Schools for Fourth District, Philadelphia, Pa., Jan., 1912.
- OHLMAN, L. W., Meadville, Pa., elected member Select Council, Nov., 1911.
- PALIER, MRS. ANNIE M., St. Paul, Minn., appointed, by Mayor, delegate to National Conference of Charities and Correction, at Cleveland, O., June, 1912.

PAM, HUGO, Chicago, Ill., elected Judge of Superior Court, Nov., 1911.

PEIXOTTO, DR. JESSICA B., Berkeley, Calif., appointed, by Governor, member State Board of Charities and Correction, May, 1912.

PFAELZER, DAVID M., Chicago, Ill., appointed, by Mayor, member City School Board, July, 1911; appointed, by Mayor, delegate to Lakes-to-the-Gulf Deep Waterway Association Convention, Oct., 1911.

PISKO, MRS. S., Denver, Colo., appointed member City Board of Charities and Correction, June, 1912.

PUNCH, MONTAGUE, St. Louis, Mo., appointed Master in Chancery by Judge Dyer, U. S. Circuit Court, June, 1912.

PUTZEL, LEWIS N., Baltimore, Md., elected Director City-wide Congress, May, 1912.

RAISIN, MAX, Meridian, Miss., receives degree of LL. D., University of Mississippi, June 4, 1912.

RAPPOPORT, JULIUS, Chicago, Ill., appointed, by Mayor, member Special Park Commission, Feb., 1912.

RAVINE, WILLIAM, Cincinnati, O., appointed Chief Medical Inspector Public Schools, Jan., 1912.

RIESMAN, DAVID, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed Professor of Clinical Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, May, 1912.

ROSENBAUM, PHILIP C., St. Louis, Mo., appointed Aide-de-Camp by Commander of State Militia; Chairman Legislative Committee, June, 1912.

ROSENBLATT, S. J., appointed, by Mayor, member Special Parks Commission, Chicago, Ill., Dec., 1911.

ROSENBLUTH, ROBERT, New York City, appointed Forester in New York State Forest, Fish, and Game Department, July, 1911.

ROSENSON, IRA L., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Excise Counsel for Borough of Brooklyn, July, 1911.

ROSENTHAL, JOSEPH W., Rochester, N. Y., appointed, by Governor, Manager State Hospital, Aug., 1911.

ROSENWALD, JULIUS, Chicago, Ill., elected Trustee University of Chicago, May, 1912.

ROSEWATER, MRS. NATHAN, appointed, by Governor of Ohio, delegate to National Conference of Charities and Correction, at Cleveland, O., June, 1912.

- ROSEWATER, VICTOR, Omaha, Neb., appointed Acting Chairman Republican National Committee, Mch., 1912; Chairman, June, 1912.
- SABATH, A. J., appointed, by Mayor of Chicago, delegate to Lakes-to-the-Gulf Deep Waterway Association Convention, Oct., 1911.
- SACHS, OSCAR, Kansas City, Mo., appointed Imperial German Consular Agent from Berlin, for Kansas City and the State of Kansas, July, 1911.
- SADLER, NORMAN J., St. Louis, Mo., appointed Assistant City Attorney, July, 1911.
- SARBINSKY, MAURICE, Cleveland, O., appointed City Electrician, Jan., 1911.
- SCHANFARBER, TOBIAS, Chicago, Ill., appointed, by Governor, delegate from Illinois to National Civic Federation, at Washington, March 5-8, Feb., 1912.
- SCHECTOR, MORRIS S., New York City, elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- SCHIFF, JACOB H., New York City, appointed, by Governor, to represent New York State in Fourth Convention of Atlantic Deeper Waterways Association, at Richmond, Oct. 17-20, 1911.
- SCHWARZ, LAZ., Mobile, Ala., elected Mayor, Aug. 14, 1911.
- SCHWARZ, LEON, re-appointed Captain and Commissary Officer, First Regiment, Alabama National Guard, Aug., 1911.
- SELIGMAN, ISAAC N., New York City, appointed, by Governor, to represent New York State in Fourth Convention of Atlantic Deeper Waterways Association, at Richmond, Oct. 17-20, 1911.
- SELLING, BEN, Portland, Ore., nominated in Republican primaries for United States Senator, Apl., 1912.
- SENIOR, MAX, Cincinnati, O., appointed, by Mayor, member Bureau of Charities and Correction, Jan., 1912.
- SHLIVEK, MAX, New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.
- SICHEL, SIGMUND, Portland, Ore., appointed Chairman Social Service Commission to Provide Playgrounds for Portland Children, May, 1912.
- SILBER, MENDEL, Albuquerque, N. M., appointed Dean and Professor of Department of Psychology and Education, University of New Mexico, 1912.

SILBERBERG, MAX, selected member of Council of Administration at Convention of Ohio G. A. R., July, 1911; re-elected Chairman Hamilton County, Ohio, Memorial Committee, G. A. R., Apl., 1912.

SILBERT, SAMUEL H., Cleveland, O., appointed Assistant Prosecutor Municipal Court, Dec., 1911.

SILVERMAN, HARRY, New York City, re-appointed Confidential Secretary New York State Marine Fisheries Bureau, Apl., 1912.

SILVERMAN, JOSEPH, New York City, appointed, by Mayor, member Titanic Memorial Committee of New York City, June 3, 1912.

SIMMONS, MAURICE, New York City, elected Commander-in-Chief, United States War Veterans, Oklahoma City, Okla., Aug., 1911.

SOLIS-COHEN, DAVID, Portland, Ore., appointed, by Mayor, member of City Executive Board, July, 1911.

SOLIS-COHEN, J., Philadelphia, Pa., receives degree of LL. D. from Jefferson Medical College, June 3, and Temple University, June 6, 1912.

SOLOMON, HENRY, New York City, President State Commission of Prisons, appointed, by Governor of New York, delegate to National Prison Congress, Omaha, Neb., Oct. 14-19, 1911; re-elected President New York State Prison Board, Jan., 1912; appointed, by Governor, delegate to National Conference of Charities and Correction, at Cleveland, O., June 12-19, Apl., 1912.

SOLOMON, MRS. HENRY, Chicago, Ill., appointed on Commission to Investigate Workings of Juvenile Court, Aug., 1911.

SPEYER, JAMES, New York City, receives Order of Red Eagle, Second Class, from Emperor William, Jan. 18, 1912.

STARK, MEYER MAURICE, appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Reserve Corps, United States Army; confirmed Apl., 1912.

STEINERT, HENRY, New York City, appointed, by Mayor, Justice of Court of Special Sessions, July, 1911.

STOLPER, DR. J. H., Oklahoma City, Okla., appointed General Attorney Department of Charities and Correction of State of Oklahoma, July 1, 1911.

STOLZ, JOSEPH, Chicago, Ill., appointed, by Governor, delegate to American Prisons Association Convention, at Omaha, Neb., Oct., 1911; officiates as Chaplain to Republican National Convention, June 19, 1912.

STONE, NAT., Milwaukee, Wis., appointed, by Mayor, Chairman Commission on Prices of Market Produce, Nov., 1911.

STRAUS, NATHAN, New York City, appointed, by President Taft, delegate to Third International Congress for Protection of Infants, at Berlin, in September; also delegate to represent this Government at Seventh Congress against Tuberculosis, at Rome, July, 1911; appointed, by Governor, delegate to represent New York State, at Eighth Annual Convention of National River and Harbors Congress, at Washington, D. C., Dec., 1911.

STRAUSS, SELIGMAN J., Wilkes-Barre, Pa., elected Judge of Common Pleas Court of Luzerne County, Nov., 1911.

SULZBERGER, CYRUS L., New York City, appointed, by Governor, delegate to National Conference of Charities and Correction, at Cleveland, O., June 12-19, Apl., 1912.

SULZER, MARCUS R., Madison, Ind., elected President Indiana Postmasters' Association, July, 1911.

TIKTON, DANIEL E., Waltham, Mass., elected Alderman, Dec., 1911.

TOONIN, E., Waco, Tex., appointed City Health Officer, May, 1912.

UNTERMYER, SAMUEL, New York City, appointed, by Governor, Manager Proposed Farm and Industrial Colony for Tramps and Vagrants, Dec., 1911; appointed Counsel to Congressional Committee Investigating Money Power, Feb., 1912; appointed, by Mayor, member Titanic Memorial Committee of New York City, June 3, 1912.

VEIT, BENJAMIN, New York City, elected, by Board of Education, District Superintendent of Schools for New York City, Feb., 1912.

WACHSMANN, SIEGFRIED, New York City, appointed Professor of Clinical Medicine, at Fordham University Medical School, Jan., 1912.

WALTER, SIMON, Philadelphia, Pa., elected Common Councilman from Twentieth Ward, Nov., 1911.

WELL, EDWARD, New York City, re-elected to State Assembly, Nov. 7, 1911.

WEIL, JACOB, New York City, elected Alderman, Nov., 1911.

WEINSTOCK, C. LEON, appointed, by Governor, member New York State Commission on New Prisons, Nov., 1911.

- WEINSTOCK, HARRIS, Sacramento, Calif., appointed, by Governor, member of Commission to Arbitrate between City of San Diego and the Industrial Workers of the World, Apl., 1912.
- WEISSKOPF, M. A., Chicago, Ill., appointed, by Mayor, member School Board on the Bridewell, July, 1911.
- WESSEL, HENRY N., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed, by Court of Common Pleas, No. 2, member County Board of Law Examiners of Philadelphia County, July, 1911.
- WHITE, DAVID, Chelsea, Mass., elected Alderman, Dec., 1911.
- WISE, JONAH B., Portland, Ore., appointed, by Mayor, on committee to Investigate Vice Conditions, Nov., 1911.
- WOLFSTEIN, DAVID, appointed Trustee University of Cincinnati, Jan., 1912.
- WULFSON, ISIDOR, Indianapolis, Ind., elected, at request of Governor, to represent Indiana at Seventh Annual Conference on Weights and Measures of United States, at Washington, D. C., Feb. 15, 1912.

SYNAGOGUES AND HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

JULY 1, 1911, TO JUNE 30, 1912

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| 1911 | |
| JULY | 28-30. Temple Israel, Far Rockaway, N. Y. |
| AUGUST | 6. Synagogue Beth Jacob, Buffalo, N. Y. (Rededicated.) |
| | 6. Synagogue, Attleboro, Mass. |
| | 18. Synagogue Tifereth Israel, Everett, Mass. |
| | 20-22. Orthodox Home for the Aged, Annex, Cleveland, Ohio. |
| | 21. Temple Ahavath Israel, Trenton, N. J. |
| | 26. Borough Park Civic Club, Brooklyn, N. Y. |
| | 27. Synagogue Anshe Sfard, Cleveland, O. |
| SEPTEMBER | 3. Synagogue Beth Hamidrash Hagadol, Philadelphia, Pa. |
| | 7-9. Synagogue Oheb Shalom, Newark, N. J. |
| | 8. Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol, Omaha, Neb. |
| | 10. Temple Israel, White Plains, N. Y. |
| | 10. Synagogue and Hebrew Free School, Congregation Talmud Torah, Bayonne, N. J. |
| | 10. Temple Beth El, Buffalo, N. Y. |
| | 10. Synagogue Anshe Poland, Cincinnati, O. |
| | 10. Synagogue Beth Israel Emeth, Brooklyn, N. Y. (Rededicated.) |
| | 10. Synagogue B'rith Sholom, St. Louis, Mo. |
| | 10. Hebrew Home for Aged and Disabled, San Francisco, Calif. |
| | 10. Synagogue Ohel Jacob, Philadelphia, Pa. |
| | 10. Synagogue Ateres Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. |
| | 11. Synagogue Beth Hamedrash Hagodel, Rochester, N. Y. |
| | 15. Temple Sons of Israel, Bellaire, O. |
| | 15. Temple B'nai Israel, Kalamazoo, Mich. |
| | 15. Temple B'nai Israel, Wheeling, W. Va. |
| | 15. People's Synagogue, Brooklyn, N. Y. |
| | 15-17. Temple Beth El, Providence, R. I. |
| | 16. Synagogue Nevah Zedek Talmud Torah, Portland, Ore. |
| | 17. West End Hebrew Free School, Boston, Mass. |
| | 22. Temple Society of Concord, Syracuse, N. Y. |
| | 24. Synagogue Anshe Libawitz, Bridgeport, Conn. |
| | 24. Yeshibas Etz Chayim of West Denver, Denver, Colo. |

- OCTOBER 8. Synagogue First Hebrew Congregation, San Leandro, Calif.
15. Jewish Literary Society, Houston, Tex.
- 22-Nov. 5. Home of Sons and Daughters of Israel (United Austrian Hebrew Charities Assn.), New York City.
29. Hebrew Literary Association of Cambridge and Somerville, Mass.
29. Home for Destitute Jewish Children, Dorchester, Mass.
29. Central Hebrew Free School (Talmud Torah), Philadelphia, Pa.
29. Jewish Foster Home, Washington, D. C.
- (end). Hebrew Educational Institute, Albany, N. Y.
- NOVEMBER 5. Philadelphia Jewish Sanatorium for Consumptives, Eaglesville, Pa.
5. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Reading, Pa.
6. St. Paul Hebrew Institute, St. Paul, Minn.
12. Hebrew Children's Sheltering and Protective Association of Betsy Levy Memorial Home Playground, Baltimore, Md.
17. Greater Boston Hebrew Free School, Boston, Mass.
19. Fannie H. Hamburger Dormitory of J. N. Gusky Hebrew Orphanage and Home, Pittsburg, Pa.
- 26-Dec. 2. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Pittsburg, Pa.
- DECEMBER 1. Temple Israel, Terre Haute, Ind.
5. Hebrew Relief Association, Isaac N. Glauber Memorial Building, Cleveland, O.
17. Lebanon Hospital Dispensary Building, New York City.
17. Synagogue Kolboshower Teitelbaum, New York City.
31. Temple B'nai Israel, Hamilton, O.
31. Synagogue Children of Israel, Des Moines, Ia.
31. Synagogue B'nai Israel, Englewood, Ill.
- 1912
- JANUARY 1. Synagogue, Akron, O.
21. Hebrew Educational Institute, Chelsea, Mass.
21. Heinsheimer Memorial Building, Young Men's Hebrew Association, New York City.
27. Synagogue Agudas Achim, Peoria, Ill.
- FEBRUARY 4. Temple Mount Sinai, Brooklyn, N. Y.
4. Yeshibas Tiphereth Bachurim, Brownsville, Brooklyn, N. Y.
12. Abraham Lincoln House, Milwaukee, Wis.
18. Kadimo Hebrew School, Baltimore, Md.

- MARCH 1-3. Sinai Temple and Social Centre, Chicago, Ill.
 3. Synagogue Adath Jeshurun, Manchester, N. H.
 11. Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, Philadelphia, Pa.
 22-24. Temple Anshe Chesed, Cleveland, O.
- APRIL 31. Synagogue Ahavas Chesed, Mobile, Ala.
- MAY 28. Jewish Young Men's Association, Buffalo, N. Y.
 3-5. Temple Mount Zion, New York City.
 3-5. Temple Israel, Akron, O.
 5. Synagogue, Pinebrook, N. J.
 5. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Scranton, Pa.
 12. Fanny Edel Falk Memorial Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 19. Synagogue Emanu-El, Youngstown, O.
 19. Young Men's Hebrew Association, Roxbury, Boston, Mass.
 30. Home for Aged and Infirm, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
 30. Synagogue First Congregation of Israel, Calumet, Mich.
 30. Jewish Sisterhood, Neighborhood House, Newark, N. J.
- JUNE 9. Synagogue Beth Jacob, Dayton, O.
 20. Young Men's Hebrew Association, San Francisco, Calif.
 23. Synagogue Ahawath Israel Anshe Shaval, Philadelphia, Pa. Rededicated.
 30. Neustadt Memorial Building of Alliance Young Men's Hebrew Association Summer Camp, Cold Spring, N. Y.
 30. Synagogue Adath Israel of Hyde Park, Boston, Mass.
 30. Jewish Old Folks Home, Detroit, Mich.

FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

NOVEMBER 12, 1911

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

PRESIDENT

MAYER SULZBERGER, Philadelphia

VICE-PRESIDENTS

JULIAN W. MACK, Washington

JACOB H. HOLLANDER, Baltimore

TREASURER

ISAAC W. BERNHEIM, Louisville, Ky.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

CYRUS ADLER, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRY CUTLER, Providence, R. I.

SAMUEL DORF, New York

J. L. MAGNES, New York

LOUIS MARSHALL, New York

JULIUS ROSENWALD, Chicago, Ill.

JACOB H. SCHIFF, New York

ISADOR SOBEL, Erie, Pa.

CYRUS L. SULZBERGER, New York

A. LEO WEIL, Pittsburg, Pa.

SECRETARY

HERBERT FRIEDENWALD, 356 Second Ave., N. Y. C.

MEMBERS AND DISTRICTS

Dist. I: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina. 2 members: Ceasar Cone, Greensboro, N. C. (1916); Montague Triest, Charleston, S. C. (1914).

Dist. II: Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee. 2 members: Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn. (1913); ——— (1913).

Dist. III: Arizona, Louisiana, New Mexico, Texas. 2 members: Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La. (1914); Isaac H. Kempner, Galveston, Tex. (1916).

Dist. IV: Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Missouri. 3 members: Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark. (1914); David S. Lehman, Denver, Colo. (1916); Elias Michael, St. Louis, Mo. (1915).

Dist. V: California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington. 3 members: Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Calif. (1916); Harris Weinstock, Sacramento, Calif. (1912); Ben. Selling, Portland, Ore. (1912).

Dist. VI: Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Wyoming. 4 members: Henry M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich. (1914); Emanuel Cohen, Minneapolis, Minn. (1915); Victor Rosewater, Omaha, Neb. (1914); Max Landauer, Milwaukee, Wis. (1912).

Dist. VII: Illinois. 7 members: Edwin G. Foreman (1914); M. E. Greenebaum (1913); B. Horwich (1912); Julian W. Mack (1913); Julius Rosenwald (1915); Joseph Stolz (1914), all of Chicago, Ill.; W. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill. (1916).

Dist. VIII: Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia. 5 members: Louis Newberger, Indianapolis, Ind. (1915); Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky. (1912); David Philipson, Cincinnati, O. (1914); J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O. (1916); E. M. Baker, Cleveland, O. (1913).

Dist. IX: City of Philadelphia. 6 members: Cyrus Adler (1913); Wm. B. Hackenburg (1914); B. L. Levinthal (1915); M. Rosenbaum (1915); Mayer Sulzberger (1913); Benjamin Wolf (1912).

Dist. X: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia. 3 members: Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md. (1915); Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md. (1915).

Dist. XI: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont. 3 members: Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn. (1916); Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass. (1912); Harry Cutler, Providence, R. I. (1916).

Dist. XII: New York City. 25 members: Joseph Barondess (1913); Samuel Dorf (1917); Bernard Drachman (1914); Harry Fischel (1914); William Fischman (1914); Israel Friedlaender (1913); Samuel B. Hamburger (1913); ——— (1917); Samuel I. Hyman (1916); ——— (1917); Leon Kamaiky (1914); Philip Klein (1917); Nathan Lampport (1913); Adolph Lewisohn (1915); J. L. Magnes (1915); M. Z. Margolies (1916); Louis Marshall (1916); H. Pereira Mendes (1916); Solomon Neumann (1915); Jacob H. Schiff (1917); Bernard Semel (1913); P. A. Siegelstein (1915); Joseph Silverman (1914); Cyrus L. Sulzberger (1915); Felix M. Warburg (1916).

Dist. XIII: New York (exclusive of the City). 2 members: Abram J. Katz, Rochester (1913); ——— (1916).

Dist. XIV: New Jersey and Pennsylvania (exclusive of Philadelphia). 3 members: Isaac W. Frank, Pittsburg, Pa. (1912); Isador Sobel, Erie, Pa. (1916); A. Leo Weil, Pittsburg, Pa. (1914).

Member at Large: Nathan Bijur, New York City (1912).

Representing the National Jewish Fraternal Congress: Sigmund Fodor, Samuel Kanrich, and Leon Sanders; representing the Union of Orthodox Rabbis: S. E. Jaffe; all of New York City (1912).

FIFTH ANNUAL MEETING

NOVEMBER 12, 1911

The fifth annual meeting of the American Jewish Committee was held at the Hotel Astor, New York City, on Sunday, November 12, 1911. Present: Judge Sulzberger, in the chair, and Messrs. Joseph Barondess, Nathan Bijur, Ceasar Cone, Harry Cutler, Samuel Dorf, William Fischman, Israel Friedlaender, Isaac W. Frank, Samuel B. Hamburger, Maurice H. Harris, Jacob H. Hollander, B. Horwich, Leon Kamaiky, Nathan Lamport, David H. Lehman, Julian W. Mack, J. L. Magnes, Louis Marshall, Solomon Neumann, Morris Rosenbaum, Julius Rosenwald, P. A. Siegelstein, Joseph Silverman, Isador Sobel, Isidor Straus, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Isaac M. Ullman, and A. Leo Weil. Letters regretting their inability to attend were received from Messrs. Cyrus Adler, Edward M. Baker, Isaac W. Bernheim, Henry M. Butzel, Emanuel Cohen, Nathan Cohn, Bernard Drachman, Edwin G. Foreman, Harry Friedenwald, J. Walter Freiberg, Abram J. Katz, I. H. Kempner, William B. Hackenburg, Samuel I. Hyman, Max Landauer, Jacques Loeb, H. Pereira Mendes, Elias Michael, David Philipson, Victor Rosewater, Jacob H. Schiff, Ben Selling, Max C. Sloss, Maurice Stern, and Benjamin Wolf.

The minutes of the fourth annual meeting were approved as printed.

The chairman announced the appointment of the following committee on nominations: Isaac W. Frank, David H. Lehman, J. L. Magnes.

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

As this is the fifth occasion on which we confer in annual meeting, it may be well to review some of the more important problems which confronted us at the inception of this Committee and to recall the manner in which we have dealt with them.

The Committee, you will remember, took its rise out of the necessities of our unfortunate coreligionists in Russia and Roumania and the requirement that an efficient organization be instituted to undertake a coordination of the means available in this country for meeting the ever-continuing emergency in Jewry. The Committee may be regarded therefore as having developed out of the pogroms of 1905, though by the time the Committee was organized, the immediate problems arising therefrom had been met

with unusual efficiency. But those who had the larger share in organizing the relief work felt the need of instituting a permanent organization that might be at hand to deal with a similar emergency if it should ever again arise.

The past five years have witnessed no wholesale pogroms, though the Czar and his ministers have devised and put in force other modes of persecution not less deadly. For the swifter method of mere murder, there has been substituted the more cruel process of physical and mental starvation, of torture and inhuman repression. The problems, therefore, of Russia and Roumania as they affect the Jews of this country have been increasing rather than diminishing.

The Committee, at the inception of its work, was confronted with the necessity of dealing with the threatened enactment of restrictive immigration laws in our own country. Through the efforts of those favoring a liberal immigration policy, the harshness of the laws proposed at the opening of the session of Congress in 1906, was mitigated, and the act of February, 1907, was put upon the statute books. Though not in any sense a restrictive measure, it raised the head-tax from two to four dollars, and retained the exclusion clauses of the previous act. Its most notable provision was that empowering the appointment of a Commission to investigate the whole question of immigration. This Commission, whose work was concluded at the last session of the Sixty-First Congress, has now completed its report in forty odd volumes which have not yet been published.

In order that the Commission might not be led into error respecting Jewish immigration, your Committee, as soon as the Commission organized, communicated with that body, requesting leave to present data that might be of use in the endeavor to reach a just and unbiased conclusion. Upon invitation of the Commission, the Committee, in cooperation with the Independent Order B'nai B'rith and the Board of Delegates of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, on November 7, 1910, submitted recommendations respecting the revision of the laws and regulations, which were communicated to you in our last annual report. That the Commission considered these suggestions may be fairly inferred from the presence in the Immigration Commission's report of several of them, notably that respecting the method of appointing Boards of Special Inquiry, which have to deal with all cases of appeals from exclusion in the first instance.

The published preliminary abstracts of the reports of the Immigration Commission evidence but slight desire to adhere to the time-honored tradition that has made this country a refuge for the oppressed of all lands. It was contended that on economic grounds the increase of our population by immigration was too rapid, and that some method of restriction should be adopted. The

Commission favored a reading and writing test as likely to effect most equitably the desired end. In reaching this determination, the object seems to be to decrease the immigration from Southern and Eastern Europe, which forms the bulk of our immigration. Opposition to immigration has always been against that coming in largest numbers. There was a time when the coming of the Germans and of the Irish was similarly opposed. The decrease of general immigration from Germany and Ireland has changed the ideas of those who formerly regarded the immigrants from those countries as a danger to this country. The restrictionists now affect to deplore the paucity of German and Irish immigrants, and hope to stimulate their coming by excluding as many as possible of other immigrants. The real situation is that there always have been persons hostile to immigration. As times change, these shift their arguments, but do not change their position.

Anti-immigration legislation is once again likely to be advocated. Already a bill has been introduced by Senator Dillingham, which contains, among other drastic provisions, one that establishes a reading and writing test.

It is pleasing to note that two advocates of restrictionist legislation, namely, Mr. John L. Burnett, of Alabama, the Chairman of the House Committee on Immigration, and Mr. Everis A. Hayes, of California, another member of that Committee, have put themselves on record as favoring the exemption from proposed restrictive measures of all victims of religious and political persecution. In view of the conditions, it is requisite that all those who favor the maintenance of this country's traditions exert their influence at the proper time to oppose drastic changes in our immigration laws.

THE PASSPORT QUESTION

For more than a generation after the Treaty of 1832 with Russia was made, no question arose as to its interpretation. Then came the change in Russia's policy towards her Jewish subjects. For semi-tolerance was substituted persecution soon to be followed by massacre. Almost coincident with Russia's change in her policy toward her Jewish subjects arose the refusal to visé the passports of American Jews. The members of this Committee are familiar with the efforts made by all our Secretaries of State to induce Russia to comply with the terms of the Treaty of 1832. You are equally familiar with the ineffectiveness of these efforts. To earnest and persistent remonstrance, Russia always replied by mere diplomatic evasions and postponements, which amount to a practical denial of redress or even of respectful consideration of the question. The plain fact is, therefore, that the situation remains just what it was forty-five years ago.

Your Executive Committee gave to this subject its most earnest consideration almost from its first meetings. Assured that no results were to be obtained from further recourse to the ordinary channels of diplomacy, it soon came to the conclusion that some other and more drastic method would have to be devised to make the Russian Government appreciate that the protests of the United States were not mere formalities. After much deliberation, it was determined to recommend to the President the abrogation of the treaties with Russia. This was a course permitted by the terms of the treaties, and was resolved upon as the most likely method of impressing upon the Russian Government that the United States is in earnest, and will no longer tolerate the continued violation of the Treaty of 1832.

Accordingly, a letter was despatched to President Roosevelt on May 18, 1908, which began the attempt on the part of your Committee to induce the Government to do something effective to terminate the controversy. The correspondence with Presidents Roosevelt and Taft and Secretaries Root and Knox was published in the last issue of THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK. In addition, conferences were had with President Roosevelt and with President Taft, notably on February 15, 1911. On this last occasion, by invitation of the President, representatives of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, and the American Jewish Committee had an extended conference with him.

As all our endeavors proved futile, we reluctantly reached the conclusion that the present administration was not willing to adopt any other measure than diplomatic representation, which promised no better results in the future than had been attained by it in the past. We, therefore, felt ourselves compelled to appeal to the people of the United States. This course was not lightly undertaken, and was determined upon after most serious deliberation. Our first public appeal was made in cooperation with the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. The address delivered by Mr. Marshall at its Twenty-Second Council marked the opening of the campaign. It presented our position clearly and unmistakably, and in order that the people of the United States might be informed upon the question, nearly 35,000 copies were printed and sent to the press and the pulpit and to individuals of prominence and influence in all walks of life. This was followed by a similar distribution of a speech made in Congress by Mr. Herbert Parsons. Wide distribution also was given to an address on "The United States Passport and Russia," by Judge Rufus B. Smith, President of the Cincinnati Bar Association, and to articles which appeared in the New York Times, the Outlook, the New York Evening Post, and the New York Evening Mail. In the last-mentioned newspaper the subject was

treated in a series of daily articles extending over a period of more than a month.

You will recall that immediately upon the convening of Congress in special session, Mr. William Sulzer, a representative from New York and Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, introduced a resolution providing for the termination of the Treaty with Russia. (See AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5671, p. 57.)

Similar resolutions were introduced in the House by Representatives William E. Calder, Francis Burton Harrison, and Henry M. Goldfogle, of New York; Alfred G. Allen, of Ohio; and Joseph W. Byrns, of Tennessee. In the Senate also the matter was the subject of a resolution introduced by Senator Culberson, of Texas, who had introduced the same resolution at the preceding session.

By reason of the fact that the extra session of Congress was called to consider a specific measure, no action on these resolutions could be had. But there is every reason to expect that Mr. Sulzer, who is Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and the other representatives who have introduced resolutions, together with Senator Culberson, will energetically advocate the resolutions to abrogate the treaty at the session about to convene. We have also received assurances that ample opportunity will be given to us to appear before both the House and Senate Committees in advocacy of these resolutions when they receive consideration.

That the people of the United States are beginning to awaken to the importance of the question is evidenced by the passage in the Legislatures of fifteen States of resolutions on the subject. Ten State Legislatures, namely, of California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Montana, Nevada, New York, and Washington, have gone on record as unqualifiedly in favor of the termination of the Treaty of 1832. Many great newspapers and numerous organizations of the country have stoutly advocated and defended this course.

At a clerical conference held under the auspices of the New York Federation of Churches, October 30, 1911, the following resolution was passed:

WHEREAS, It is and always has been the fundamental principle of this Government that the rights of its citizens shall not be impaired at home or abroad on account of religious belief; and

WHEREAS, Under the treaty between the United States and Russia negotiated in 1832, Russia claims the right to and does discriminate between American citizens on the ground of religious belief, and, as a consequence, several classes of American citizens, notably ministers of various denominations, and especially Jews are excluded from Russia, and American citizens of the Jewish faith are subject to the same class restrictions as the Government imposes upon its own inhabitants of the Jewish faith, all of which is contrary to the plain wording and meaning of such treaty;

Therefore, this assembly urgently requests the President to terminate said treaty at the earliest possible time, so that Russia may know that a

discrimination against any part of our people on religious grounds is contrary to the fundamental principles of our Government, and that we cannot admit such a discrimination without being false to American citizenship, which covers the Jew as sacredly as it does the Christian.

A National Citizens' Committee with headquarters at New York has been formed under the presidency of Andrew D. White, formerly Minister to Russia, with William G. McAdoo as Chairman of the Executive Committee, and Henry Green as Managing Director, and having a membership composed of distinguished men throughout the country, to protest against Russia's violation of the treaty and to endeavor to terminate the intolerable conditions arising therefrom.

But your Committee feels that much more publicity is required, and to further this end, we are making a wide distribution of a reprint of the article in the YEAR BOOK, and of other special articles on the subject.

The Jews of the United States are warranted in assuming that the only likelihood of a redress of their grievances is through an appeal to the intelligence, the patriotism, and the sense of justice of the American people. It behooves every member of the American Jewish Committee to use his best endeavors to bring about the passage of the resolutions now pending in the House and Senate. In every Congressional District representations should be made to the representative in Congress before he leaves his home; in every State, the Senators should be waited on. Such conferences of the people's representatives with their constituents must be productive of much good. They give opportunities to explain matters which in the hurry of business at Washington might be overlooked, and, in any event, personal conferences leave a more vivid impression than mere writings, which are liable to be buried in the mass of mail matter received by our Congressmen.

The helpful cooperation with other organizations in the past convinces us that the activity of others, in any manner they may deem best, will promote the end we have in view. All bodies and persons who feel an interest in the subject should be energetically engaged in making their sentiments known to their Senators and Representatives.

If the policy of the public presentation of this grievance be steadfastly carried out, there is every reason to hope that the wrong which we have so long suffered may be righted.

NOTE.—The success attending the movement to terminate the treaty with Russia is briefly recorded on pp. 196-210.

JEWISH COMMUNITY OF NEW YORK CITY

The Jewish Community of New York City, the Executive Committee of which forms the membership of the American Jewish Committee from District XII, submits the following report:

NEW YORK, November 10, 1911.

To the Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee:

GENTLEMEN.—On the occasion of your Fourth Annual Meeting held on November 12 of last year, we had the honor of presenting to you a brief summary of some of the activities of our organization. Since then the Second Annual Convention of the Jewish Community [Kehillah] of New York City was held on February 26, and our Executive Committee then reported at length regarding the work of our body to the delegates of our constituent organizations assembled. Copies of the reports presented at this Convention were sent to all the members of the American Jewish Committee. Following this Convention, most of the activities reported on were continued by our organization, and some of the plans then presented were brought nearer to realization. We beg herewith to supplement in brief the reports which we sent to the members through the mails.

Religious Organization.—The Vaad Horabbonim, or Board of Rabbis, is now made up of twenty-five of the leading authoritative Rabbis of New York City. A comprehensive plan for the proper regulation of Kashruth and the elimination of the abuses which now beset us is being worked out.

As one of the preliminary steps in the direction of the proper regulation of Kashruth, we have made an investigation of all the Jewish butchers of New York City, and it is expected that most of these will join the various Boards of Kashruth to be formed in different districts of the city, which are to be under the supervision of our Vaad Horabbonim.

The Board of Rabbis appoints for every month a different Vaad Haboranim, or Committee on Conciliation. Before these committees, many matters of dispute in Jewish Societies and Congregations, which otherwise would have been brought into court, are taken up for consideration and often satisfactorily settled.

We have continued to combat the evil of mushroom synagogues and the holding of religious services in unseemly places. During the last high holidays provisional synagogues under the auspices of the Kehillah were conducted. We also distributed among needy persons tickets for seats, which we purchased from regularly constituted synagogues. We also made a successful beginning in holding religious services for the children of the crowded districts of the city, and seven synagogues for children were conducted during the high holidays in the auditoriums and meeting-rooms of different Jewish institutions of the city.

We have also dealt with the question of Sabbath observance, but so far have only succeeded in arousing some interest in behalf of those Jews who observe the Jewish Sabbath and who wish to work or open their places of business on Sunday.

Education.—In our last report to the American Jewish Committee, we outlined, in brief, the purposes of the Bureau of Jewish Education of the Kehillah, which was then organized. This year's work in the Bureau of Education has been a record year. The success that the Bureau has met with has, of course, partly been due to the fact that there has been for years a crying need for such work. It will be impossible to give more than a mere outline of what the Bureau has been trying to do during the previous year.

The Bureau made a careful study of the most important Jewish religious schools of New York, both from their financial and their educational aspects. The financial report has been issued under the title, "A Survey of the Financial Status of the Jewish Religious Schools of New York," and the results of the educational study will appear in a publication which is now

in press, under the name "A Brief Report of the Thirty-One Conferences Held by the Talmud Torah Principals' Association of New York in Conjunction with the Bureau of Education." These publications are to be sent to the members of the American Jewish Committee.

But the Bureau did not stop at mere study of the situation. It took immediate steps looking to the systematization and standardization of Jewish religious education in New York. The first step we took in that direction was to obtain a Text Book Fund in order to produce a uniform series of text books and literature for the various schools. A loan of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000), known as the Text Book Fund, was obtained. But by means of text books alone the standardization could not be brought about. The various schools must have a sound financial basis and a good staff of teachers and the proper school organization to produce the desired results. The Bureau, therefore, has been making efforts to obtain a large Jewish Education Fund, calculated to bring in, from subscriptions, about three hundred thousand dollars (\$300,000) per annum by the end of ten years. In order to start the work on a large scale at once, the sum of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) per annum was needed. This sum is now practically assured.

In addition to the attempt to standardize whatever existing schools are ripe for standardization, and to help establish new schools particularly in sections where there are none, the Bureau has established a Board of License consisting of five examiners, representing the various educational institutions of New York cooperating with the Bureau, for the purpose of issuing temporary teachers' certificates or permanent licenses to those teachers qualified for the work. The work of this License Board gives promise of a better future for Jewish education in New York City.

In connection with our educational work, we have considered further the matter of giving public lectures, and have corresponded with Jewish students of the colleges and universities of this city, and have helped in the establishment of special educational classes for the Turkish Jews, who form quite a colony on the lower East Side, and who, not knowing either Yiddish or English, could not avail themselves of existing agencies for Americanization.

Social and Philanthropic Work.—The Kehillah took action with regard to the catastrophe of the Washington Place fire, in which many Jewish lives were lost. We have considered further the matter of the social evil, and have taken steps to cooperate with all existing agencies to combat this evil. We have been instrumental in having a number of indigent Jewish children transferred from non-Jewish to Jewish institutions. The matter of the treatment of Jews in non-Jewish hospitals having been called to our attention, we have made an investigation of the complaints, and have also looked into the question of securing better chaplain attendance and services for Jews in city and State institutions. The problem of delinquent Jewish girls formed the subject of some correspondence with the Jewish Protectory and with other Jewish bodies.

Our Employment Bureau for Handicapped Jews has continued to carry on its good work in cooperation with the United Hebrew Charities and the Jewish Protectory and Prisoners' Aid Society. We have cooperated with the Committee which is endeavoring to extend the work for Jewish deaf mutes.

At the suggestion of your Committee, we have taken steps to encourage naturalization on the part of our immigrant brethren. A tentative plan has

already been formulated, but in this, as well as in the carrying out of some of our other plans, we are hampered by lack of funds.

To attract greater attention to the work of the different Jewish organizations and philanthropic institutions of this city, and to fill the want for a comprehensive and classified list of all the congregations, societies, and lodges, and the various social agencies of our population, we are now engaged in preparing a Jewish Communal Directory, which will be issued the first of next year.

This is, in brief, a summary of the leading activities that have engaged our attention since our Convention in February last. We have, in addition, been called upon to take part in various activities concerning the Jewish population, and have rendered assistance in arranging numerous difficulties which have arisen. We are a sort of clearing house, directing many Jews to Jewish institutions of whose existence they do not know.

I have the honor to remain,

Yours respectfully,

(Signed) J. L. MAGNES,
Chairman, Executive Committee.

JEWISH COMMUNITY OF PHILADELPHIA

The Jewish Community of Philadelphia was established on June 10, 1911, and held its first Convention on November 5, 1911. By its Constitution, as in the case of the New York Jewish Community, provision is made for its affiliation with the American Jewish Committee. That provision is as follows:

ARTICLE VIII. RELATION TO THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

1. The representatives of the American Jewish Committee from the city of Philadelphia shall be elected by the Executive Council of the Community from among the delegates, in such numbers, and at such times as shall be provided by the By-Laws of the American Jewish Committee.

2. The American Jewish Committee shall have exclusive jurisdiction over all questions affecting the Jews generally, not of purely local character.

3. The Jewish Community of Philadelphia shall have jurisdiction over all questions of a local character, or which shall specifically affect the Philadelphia Community.

4. Any person, who shall have been elected a member of the American Jewish Committee, shall continue to complete his term of office in that Committee, notwithstanding the fact that he may not have been reelected a delegate.

It is submitted to you for such action as may be deemed requisite.

AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

Since 1909, the American Jewish Committee has cooperated with the Jewish Publication Society of America in the preparation of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK. The manuscript for the volume has been prepared in the office of the Committee, and the Committee has paid the cost of publication in excess of \$1500. In view of the fact that the growth of the Publication Society increased the cost of the YEAR BOOK and, consequently, the annual subvention of

the Committee, a new arrangement has this year been entered into with the Publication Society. Under its terms, the Committee agrees to pay \$1000 annually toward the cost of publication, in consideration of which 500 copies of each issue are placed at its disposal. The Publication Society is to continue to publish the work as heretofore.

In the current issue, as you are by this time aware, the leading article deals with the Passport Question. It is a résumé of the early history of the controversy and contains a full account of the correspondence of this Committee with the Presidents and Secretaries of State, most of it now made public for the first time.

With each edition of the YEAR BOOK such changes are made in its contents and arrangement as experience proves advisable. This year, two of the lists, those of American Jewish Bibliography and of Articles of Jewish Interest, have been omitted, as it has been found impracticable to make them even approximately complete, and their inclusion would have extended the YEAR BOOK to undue length. With only these omissions, the usual lists and tables have been continued which are of value to all those interested in the communal and religious life of our people. The YEAR BOOK is especially valuable to this Committee, as it contains in permanent form the annual reports of the Committee.

PRESS REPORTS OF RUSSIAN AFFAIRS

On numerous occasions during recent years, attention has been drawn to the inadequacy of the news respecting Russian affairs in the columns of the daily papers. Important occurrences especially affecting the Jews of Russia have often been ignored, or, if reported at all, have omitted salient facts. On the other hand, the Russian Government has had little difficulty in having its own version of events reported and given wide publicity. Those who read the Jewish papers published in Europe, notably the London Jewish Chronicle, have been aware for a long period that no adequate accounts of the fiendish persecutions to which our co-religionists in Russia are subjected ever reach the columns of the American papers.

We have endeavored from time to time to effect a change in this condition of affairs, and it is believed that as a result of these efforts some improvement in the Russian service may be anticipated. The members of this Committee are in position to assist in bringing about the desired results, if they will, whenever the opportunity arises, confer with the editors of the newspapers in their cities, and request that a more adequate treatment be accorded a subject in which the Jews of this country are so vitally interested.

At the present time steps are being taken to secure news from Russian newspapers covering a certain period of time for compari-

son with the despatches appearing in the American press, in order that the shortcomings of the latter's Russian service may be further demonstrated.

INCORPORATION

It was considered advisable by your Executive Committee to incorporate the American Jewish Committee, and steps were taken to secure a charter from the Legislature of the State of New York. The act of incorporation of 1911 is published in the current issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK.

At the meeting of the Executive Committee held on March 19, 1911, in accordance with Section 3 of the Charter, the members of the Executive Committee were divided by lot into three classes as follows:

- I. To serve until January 1, 1912.
Mayer Sulzberger.
Isaac W. Bernheim.
Samuel Dorf.
Julius Rosenwald.
Cyrus L. Sulzberger.
- II. To serve until January 1, 1913.
Julian W. Mack.
Cyrus Adler.
J. L. Magnes.
Jacob H. Schiff.
A. Leo Weil.
- III. To serve until January 1, 1914.
Jacob H. Hollander.
Harry Cutler.
Louis Marshall.
Isador Sobel.

The incorporation of the Committee necessitated certain amendments to the By-Laws, which will be presented. The Executive Committee recommends in addition a further amendment whereby the process of enlarging the constituency of this Committee, which has been steadily increasing since its inception, will be still further developed. It is recommended that the following be incorporated in the By-Laws:

The Executive Committee is authorized to invite the National Jewish Fraternal Congress, representing thirteen Jewish Fraternal Orders, to elect three of its members to be members at large in the American Jewish Committee, and the following organizations, to elect one representative each to be members at large in the American Jewish Committee: The Independent Order B'nai B'rith, the Board of Delegates of the Union of Ameri-

can Hebrew Congregations, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, the Union of Orthodox Congregations, the Central Conference of American Rabbis, the Union of Orthodox Rabbis, the National Conference of Jewish Charities, and the Federation of American Zionists.

In order to provide for the new members at large to be elected, the Executive Committee recommends that the By-Laws be amended to provide for twenty members at large instead of ten.

FINANCES

The contributions for the support of the Committee during the past year, while considerably below the quotas assigned to the several districts, have nevertheless enabled the Committee to carry on its work, by the practice of rigid economy.

The quotas assigned are as follows:

District	Quota	District	Quota
I	\$200	VII	\$1300
II	200	VIII	500
III	200	IX	1200
IV	200	X	300
V	200	XI	500
VI	200	XII	5000
		XIII	500
Total, \$10,500.			

Owing to the confidential character of the work of the Committee, especially with respect to the Passport Question, it has not hitherto been possible to acquaint the public fully with the nature of the work we have engaged in. Accordingly, it was not thought advisable to make an appeal for contributions to any large number of persons. But the change of policy determined on with respect to the Passport Question, removing it from the realm of diplomatic correspondence to that of public discussion, has enabled your Committee to make an experiment in appealing to Jews all over the United States for support. Our first attempt was made by circularizing the members of the Jewish Publication Society of America, asking them to become annual contributors at one dollar each. The results have been fairly satisfactory, as, out of a membership of the Publication Society of between 7000 and 7500, 1007 persons responded by contributing \$1340.40. We have thus established a large contributing annual membership throughout the country. A number of persons have generously contributed considerable sums in excess of the amount asked for. In view of the results attained, it may be well to consider the advisability of extending our efforts to persons other than the members of the Publication Society, to aid in procuring the amount requisite to carry on the work of the Committee during the ensuing year.

RUSSIA

The cruel treatment accorded our brethren in Russia by the Government shows no diminution in its intensity. Though the spirit of liberalism, upon which such high hopes were based, can never be entirely crushed out, it has made little effective progress in past years. Under Stolypin the triumph of the methods of reaction and repression was complete.

As a consequence, the course of events affecting our coreligionists in Russia is a weary and heartrending chronicle of the breaking up of homes by expulsion from towns in which they have lived often for decades, of their deprivation of the means of livelihood, of the imposition of galling restrictions upon all means of education, and of ceaseless interference with the conduct of their own communal affairs. Students, professional men, artisans, merchants, all were made to feel the heavy hand of Stolypin. Reactionary Governors and administrative officials have seized upon the slightest pretexts for depriving the Jews of the few rights left to them.

The fiendish "Black Hundreds" carry on campaigns of terrorism and annihilation throughout the provinces, unrestrained by any governmental agencies or any regard for law or decency of conduct.

All over the Empire, from the Baltic to the Caucasus, in Siberia and in Central Asia, cruel and relentless officials are expelling Jews who settled outside the Pale during the years when the laws were not so strictly enforced. These unfortunates, leaving behind them the little property they had been able to amass, have no other recourse than to flock to the congested towns in the Pale, where the pressure has already reached a point beyond human power to bear.

Some understanding of the magnitude and intensity of the relentless persecution may be gathered by a perusal of the pages of the YEAR BOOK devoted to Russian affairs. The barest recital of events fills more than thirty pages, every one of which contains item after item of expulsion, of persecution, of restriction, and of repression. This melancholy record can be read only with feelings of horror and dismay at the ultimate effect of such inhuman and incessant hounding upon a helpless population.

A ray of hopeful light was momentarily cast upon this dark picture when, in February last, 166 members of the Duma joined in the introduction of a bill abolishing the Pale. But these liberal-minded men were only a handful, and could not prevail against Stolypin, whose mandate controlled the subservient majority. No result has therefore been attained, and the only apparent effects have been an increase in the passionate outbursts of anti-Jewish invective and a strengthening of the forces of persecution.

JEWS OF TRIPOLI

In March, 1911, reports appeared in the American press to the effect that the Jews of Tripoli were suffering from famine and cholera, and were urgently in need of assistance. A request sent

to the Alliance Israélite Universelle for information as to this report brought forth the reply that the matter was receiving attention, and the necessary funds were being provided by the Alliance and other organizations of Europe.

JEWS OF GALICIA

In February, 1911, your Committee received an invitation from the Jewish Colonization Association (ICA), to send a delegate to a convention of representatives of Jewish organizations. At a preliminary meeting which had been held at Vienna on October 31, 1910, the ICA had determined to endeavor to organize an association for the amelioration of the spiritual and economic condition of the Galician Jews, whose situation during recent years has become more than ever distressful.

At its meeting on February 19, your Committee determined that by reason of the great distance which separates us from the seat of the work, and the large and important problems constantly pressing upon the Jews of the United States, it was not feasible for us to be represented by a delegate in the new organization, and this determination was communicated to the ICA.

WASHINGTON OFFICE

The Washington office has been continued, and has, as heretofore, proved of great usefulness in keeping your Committee informed of affairs in Washington.

INFORMATION AND STATISTICS

Besides the preparation of the manuscript for the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, the routine work of the office of the Committee has, as heretofore, consisted in the gathering, indexing, and filing of articles and a few books of interest to Jews. During the year, 2479 articles were indexed, for which 3552 cards were written. This brings the total of articles on file up to 10,627, and of index cards to 15,194.

This collection has again demonstrated its usefulness during the discussion of the passport and immigration questions.

DEATH OF SAMUEL WOOLNER

Your Committee reports with sorrow the death on January 14, 1911, of Samuel Woolner, a member from District VII. Mr. Woolner was a member of the Committee from the date of its organization and cooperated with zeal in furthering its work upon all occasions when called upon to render service. Appropriate messages of condolence were sent to his family at the time of his death.

VACANCIES

The terms of the following members expire this year:

District I, Ceasar Cone, Greensboro.

District III, Isaac H. Kempner, Galveston.

District IV, David S. Lehman, Denver.

District V, Max C. Sloss, San Francisco.

District VII, Samuel Woolner, Peoria (deceased).

District VIII, J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati.

District IX, Isador Sobel, Erie.

District XI, Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, and Harry Cutler, Providence.

District XIII, Simon W. Rosendale, Albany.

Members at Large (elected for one year only): Nathan Bijur and Isidor Straus, New York.

MEETINGS

Meetings of your Committee have been held on February 19, March 19, April 23, and November 11, 1911.

Respectfully submitted,

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

ACTION ON THE REPORT, ETC.

Upon motion, it was resolved that the report of the Executive Committee be received, and that its recommendations be considered seriatim.

Upon motion of Mr. Marshall, it was resolved that the Charter of the American Jewish Committee, embodied in Chapter 16 of the laws of 1911, of the State of New York, be and the same is hereby accepted by the American Jewish Committee, and that the action of the Executive Committee, which had accepted the Charter, be ratified and confirmed.

Upon motion of Mr. Marshall, it was resolved that the changes in the By-Laws of the American Jewish Committee made necessary by the adoption of the Charter, which have been proposed by the Executive Committee, be and the same are hereby ratified and adopted by the American Jewish Committee.

Upon motion, it was resolved that Article VIII of the Constitution of the Jewish Community of Philadelphia, setting forth the relation between that organization and the American Jewish Committee, be ratified by the American Jewish Committee. It was further resolved that the State of Pennsylvania, now constituting District IX of the American Jewish Committee, be divided into two districts, namely, District IX, to include the City of Philadelphia, to be entitled to six members in the American Jewish Committee; and District XIV, to include the State of Pennsyl-

vania, outside of the City of Philadelphia, and the State of New Jersey, and to be entitled to two members in the American Jewish Committee.

It was further resolved that the amendments to the By-Laws, proposed by the Executive Committee, providing for representation on the Committee of delegates from national Jewish organizations, as members at large, and increasing the number of members at large from ten to twenty, be adopted.

Discussion on the Passport Question followed. Judge Sulzberger stated that a delegation of Jewish citizens of Philadelphia had called upon Senator Boies Penrose, of Pennsylvania, and had made representations to him on the subject, and had secured his promise of hearty cooperation. Senator Lodge, of Massachusetts, had also been approached in a similar manner. Mr. Marshall announced that a delegation of New York citizens would call on Senators Root and O'Gorman on November 17, 1911. Ways and means were determined upon to further the plans of bringing about the termination of the Russian Treaty.

The Committee on Nominations made the following report:

OFFICERS

President	Mayer Sulzberger
Vice-Presidents	{ Julian W. Mack
	{ Jacob H. Hollander
Treasurer	Isaac W. Bernheim

For members of the Executive Committee for three years from January 1, 1912:

Isaac W. Bernheim	Julius Rosenwald
Samuel Dorf	Cyrus L. Sulzberger
Mayer Sulzberger	

To fill vacancies and expired terms:

District I, Ceasar Cone, Greensboro.

District III, Isaac H. Kempner, Galveston.

District IV, David S. Lehman, Denver.

District V, Max C. Sloss, San Francisco.

District VII, W. B. Woolner, Peoria.

District VIII, J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati.

District IX, Isador Sobel, Erie.

District XI, Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, and Harry Cutler, Providence.

District XIII, Simon W. Rosendale, Albany.

Upon nomination of the Executive Committee, Messrs. Nathan Bijur and Isidor Straus were elected members at large for one year.

There being no other nominations, upon motion the Secretary was requested to cast one ballot for the nominees of the Committee on Nominations.

Upon motion of Mr. Weil, it was resolved that the Executive Committee redistrict the American Jewish Committee so as to give each State of the United States at least one representative, that no State of the Union shall be unrepresented, and that the total number of additional members shall not exceed fifty.

Upon motion of Mr. Weil, it was resolved that the Executive Committee be instructed to prepare a list of prominent Jews throughout the country, and that they apportion the men on the list into respective groups, and invite the several groups to contribute varying amounts annually to the American Jewish Committee.

Dr. Neumann moved as an amendment to this motion that there shall be one class, the members of which shall contribute one dollar annually.

The motion and amendment were carried.

Dr. Magnes pointed out the advantage of a better knowledge on the part of European Jews of the affairs of American Jewry, and suggested that the American Jewish Committee take under advisement the subventioning of a publication in the Hebrew language, in which full information of Jewish activities in this country may be given.

After discussion, it was resolved that this matter be referred to the Executive Committee for consideration.

Upon motion, adjourned.

ACT OF INCORPORATION

LAWS OF NEW YORK.—By Authority

Chapter 16

AN ACT to incorporate the American Jewish Committee

Became a law March 16, 1911, with the approval of the Governor.
Passed, three-fifths being present.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Mayer Sulzberger, Julian W. Mack, Jacob H. Hollander, Julius Rosenwald, Cyrus Adler, Harry Cutler, Samuel Dorf, Judah L. Magnes, Jacob H. Schiff, Isador Sobel, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, A. Leo Weil, and Louis Marshall, and their associates and successors, are hereby constituted a body corporate, in perpetuity, under the name of the American Jewish Committee; and by that name shall possess all of the powers which by the general corporation law are conferred upon corporations, and shall be capable of taking, holding and acquiring, by deed, gift, purchase, bequest, devise, or by judicial order or decree, any estate, real or personal, in trust or otherwise, which shall be necessary

or useful for the uses and purposes of the corporation, to the amount of three millions of dollars.

Sec. 2. The objects of this corporation shall be, to prevent the infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews, in any part of the world; to render all lawful assistance and to take appropriate remedial action in the event of threatened or actual invasion or restriction of such rights, or of unfavorable discrimination with respect thereto; to secure for Jews equality of economic, social and educational opportunity; to alleviate the consequences of persecution and to afford relief from calamities affecting Jews, wherever they may occur; and to compass these ends to administer any relief fund which shall come into its possession or which may be received by it, in trust or otherwise, for any of the aforesaid objects or for purposes comprehended therein.

Sec. 3. The business and affairs of said corporation shall be conducted by a board of not less than thirteen or more than twenty-one, to be known as the executive committee, and the persons named in the first section of this act as incorporators, shall constitute the first executive committee of said corporation. At the first meeting of said executive committee held after the passage of this act, the members thereof shall be divided into three classes, the first of which shall hold office until January first, nineteen hundred and twelve, the second for one year thereafter, and the third for two years thereafter, and such members of said executive committee as may be thereafter added to said committee shall in like manner be apportioned to said three classes. At the expiration of the term of any member of the executive committee his successor shall be elected for the term of three years. All vacancies which may occur in said committee shall be filled until the ensuing election by said committee. An annual election for the members of said executive committee shall be held at such time and in such manner as shall be fixed by the by-laws to be adopted by said executive committee. At all meetings of the executive committee one-third of said committee shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but no by-law shall be adopted, amended or repealed without the presence of a majority of the members of said committee for the time being; provided, however, that the by-laws with respect to membership in the corporation shall not be altered, revised or amended except as provided in section four of this act.

Sec. 4. The members of said corporation shall consist of the persons who shall be designated and chosen for membership by such method or methods and by such organizations, societies and nominating bodies as shall be provided in by-laws to be adopted for that purpose by the executive committee, such by-laws being however, subject to alteration, revision or amendment at any regular meeting of the members of the corporation or at a meeting

called for such purpose; provided that thirty days notice be given of the proposed change and that such alteration, revision or amendment shall be carried by a majority of at least twenty votes; and not otherwise.

Sec. 5. This act shall take effect immediately.

BY-LAWS

Revised November 11, 1911

I. DISTRICT REPRESENTATION

The members of the Corporation, who for purposes of convenience shall be known as the General Committee, shall be chosen in the manner hereinafter provided from the several districts hereinafter enumerated and described as follows:

- I. North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. 2 members.
- II. Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi. 2 members.
- III. Louisiana, Texas, Arizona, New Mexico. 2 members.
- IV. Arkansas, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado. 3 members.
- V. California, Washington, Oregon, Utah, Idaho, Nevada. 3 members.
- VI. Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin, Montana, Wyoming, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Michigan. 4 members.
- VII. Illinois. 7 members.
- VIII. Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia. 5 members.
- IX. City of Philadelphia, New Jersey. 6 members.
- X. Maryland, Virginia, Delaware, District of Columbia. 3 members.
- XI. Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island. 3 members.
- XII. New York City. 25 members.
- XIII. New York, exclusive of the city. 2 members.
- XIV. Pennsylvania, exclusive of Philadelphia. 3 members.

II. MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL COMMITTEE.

The General Committee, excepting members at large, shall be divided into five groups by lot, which groups shall hold office for one, two, three, four, and five years respectively, their successors to serve five years.

In District XII, the members of the Executive Committee of the Jewish Community of New York City, not more than 25 in number, shall constitute the members of the Committee from that District. In District IX, the members of the Committee, not more than six in number, shall be elected by the Executive Council of the Jewish Community of Philadelphia.

Members whose terms expire shall be succeeded by residents of the same district, and shall be elected by the Advisory Councils of the respective districts, or by such method as may hereafter be adopted by the Committee.

Elections by the Advisory Councils shall be held on or before October 1 of each year, and the Secretary of the Committee shall be notified of the results on or before October 15 of each year.

At the annual meeting, upon nomination by the Executive Committee, members at large, not exceeding twenty in number, may be elected, who shall serve for one year, provided that not more than five shall be elected from any one district.

The Executive Committee is authorized to invite the National Jewish Fraternal Congress, representing thirteen Jewish fraternal orders, to elect three of its members to be members at large in the American Jewish Committee, and the following organizations to elect one representative each to be members at large in the American Jewish Committee: The Independent Order B'nai B'rith, the Board of Delegates of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, the Union of Orthodox Congregations, the Central Conference of American Rabbis, the Union of Orthodox Rabbis, the National Conference of Jewish Charities, and the Federation of American Zionists.

III. OFFICERS

The officers of the General Committee shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents and a Treasurer, selected from among the members, and a Secretary who need not be a member of the General Committee, and who shall be elected by the Executive Committee, unless otherwise ordered. The officers shall serve for one year or until their successors are elected.

IV. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

The General Committee shall elect not less than nine nor more than seventeen members who together with the four officers, to wit, the President, Vice-Presidents and Treasurer, shall constitute the Executive Committee, one-third of the membership of which shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

The Executive Committee shall, whenever it shall deem it advisable, report its proceedings or such part thereof as it shall determine to the members of the General Committee by mail, and shall render a complete report of all matters considered and acted upon, at the annual meeting of the committee. Special Committees may be designated by the Executive Committee from the body of the General Committee, which Special Committees shall report to the Executive Committee from time to time.

V. MEETINGS

A stated meeting of the General Committee shall be held annually on the second Sunday in November at the City of New York, unless the Executive Committee in their discretion determine otherwise. Special meetings shall be called upon the written request of twenty-five members of the General Committee or may be called by the

Executive Committee of its own motion. Twenty-one members shall constitute a quorum of the General Committee.

Regular meetings of the Executive Committee shall be held at least once every three months. Special meetings of the Executive Committee may be held at the instance of the chairman or at the request of three members of that committee.

Notice of special meetings of the General Committee or of the Executive Committee shall be given by mail or telegraph to the members, stating as nearly as possible, within the discretion of the Executive Committee, the purpose for which the meeting is called.

VI. VACANCIES

Vacancies caused by death, disability or resignation, shall be filled by the Advisory Council or other elective body of the district in which the vacancy occurs.

Upon the occurrence of a vacancy the Secretary shall notify the secretary of the district in which the vacancy exists, and an election shall be held by the Advisory Council or other elective body of such district, within one month from the time of receiving such notification, and the Secretary shall be promptly notified of the result.

In default of action by the Advisory Councils, or other elective bodies, vacancies in the General Committee may be filled at the annual meeting.

VII. OFFICES AND AGENCIES

The principal office of the General Committee shall be established in the City of New York, and other offices and agencies may be established outside of New York as the General Committee or the Executive Committee may from time to time deem necessary.

AMENDMENTS

These By-Laws, except as limited by the Charter, shall be subject to alteration, revision or amendment at any regular meeting of the General Committee or at a meeting thereof called for such purpose, provided that thirty days notice be given of the proposed change, and that the motion for amendment be carried by a majority of at least 20 votes.

ADVISORY COUNCIL

I. GENERAL POWERS

1. There shall be organized in each district, in the manner hereinafter provided, an Advisory Council for the following purposes:

2. To take such action as shall from time to time be expressly delegated to it by the General or Executive Committees.

3. To report promptly to the General or Executive Committees with respect to any subject that shall be referred to it for information or investigation.

4. To consider such matters of Jewish interest as shall be brought to its attention through any agency, and to make such recommendations thereon to the General or Executive Committees as shall be deemed advisable, but in no case to initiate, authorize or take any action except as specially thereunto delegated as hereinbefore provided.

II. MEMBERSHIP

1. On or before October 1, 1907, the members of the General Committee from each district shall nominate to the Executive Committee ten Jewish residents of such district for every member of the General Committee allotted to said district, and upon confirmation of such nominations by the Executive Committee, the persons so approved, together with the members of the General Committee from said district, shall constitute the Advisory Council thereof. Should the Executive Committee reject any nominee, new nominations shall be submitted for approval until the membership of the Advisory Council shall be complete. The General Committee or the Executive Committee may, by resolution adopted at any meeting, authorize an increase of the membership of the Advisory Council of any district, in which case the additional members shall be chosen in the manner hereinbefore provided, or their election or appointment by such Advisory Council may be authorized.

2. Upon receiving notice of their selection members of the Advisory Council of each district shall organize in the manner designated by the members of the General Committee of each district. Each Council shall elect a chairman and such other officers as shall be deemed necessary. The members of said Council other than those who are members of the General Committee shall be allotted by the Secretary into five groups, who shall hold office for one, two, three, four and five years respectively, and thereafter elections shall be held annually by the members of the Council to choose successors to those whose terms shall have expired, for a term of five years. Meetings of each Council shall be held from time to time as it shall by rule provide.

3. All vacancies occurring in the membership of the Advisory Council subsequent to the formation of the original Advisory Council of each district, shall be filled by election by the Advisory Council of each district.

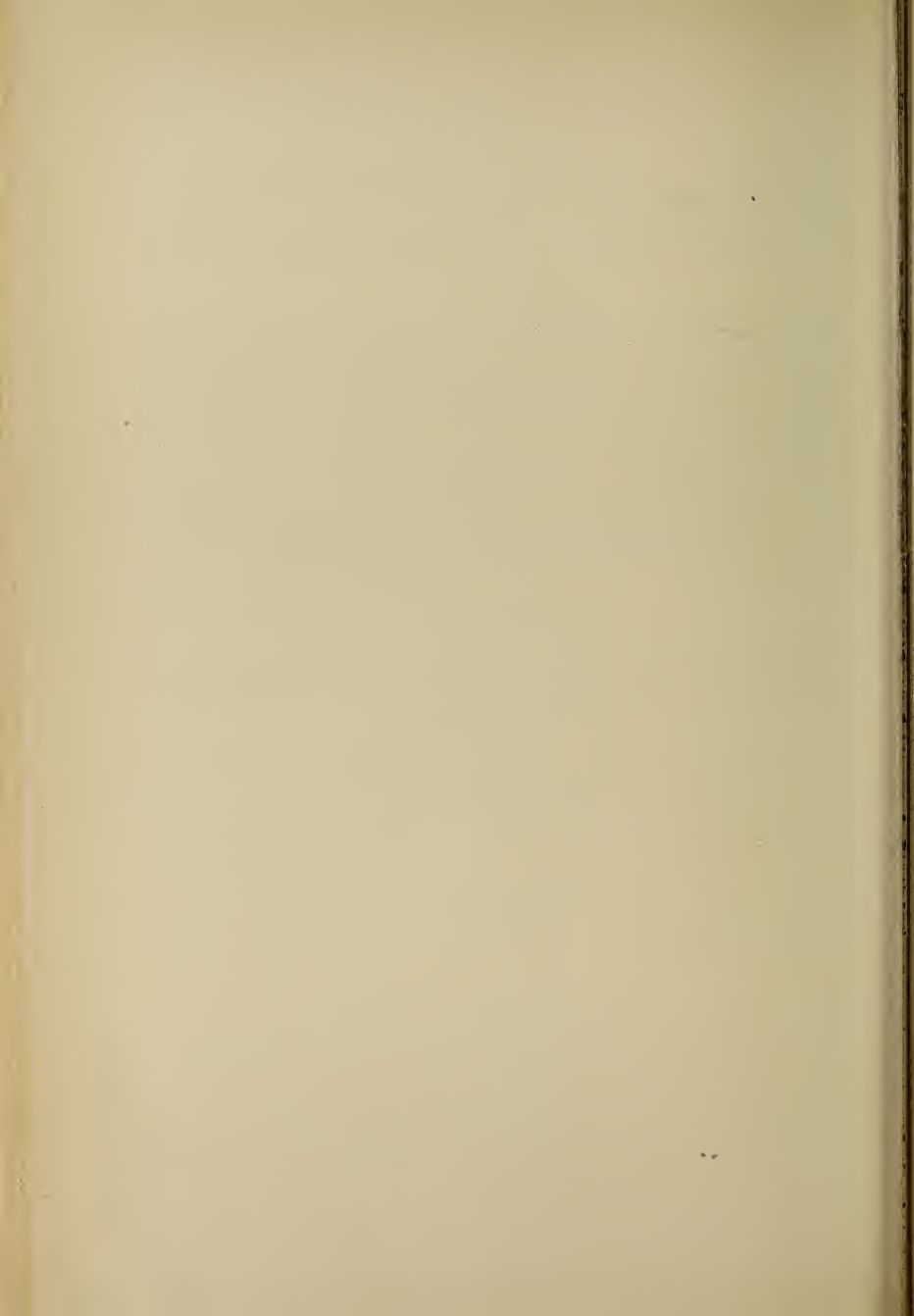
III. ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF GENERAL COMMITTEE

Vacancies in the General Committee shall be filled by the Advisory Councils of the respective districts.

IV. EXPENSES

The expenses of administration of each Advisory Council shall be borne by its district.

REPORT
OF THE
TWENTY-FOURTH YEAR
OF
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY
OF AMERICA
1911-1912



THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT

EDWIN WOLF, Philadelphia

FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

DR. HENRY M. LEIPZIGER, New York

SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT

SIMON MILLER, Philadelphia

TREASURER

HENRY FERNBERGER, Philadelphia

SECRETARY

DR. LEWIS W. STEINBACH, Philadelphia

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

I. GEORGE DOBSEVAGE, New York

SECRETARY TO THE PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

HENRIETTA SZOLD, New York

TRUSTEES

DR. CYRUS ADLER ²	Philadelphia
CHARLES EISEMAN ¹	Cleveland
HENRY FERNBERGER ³	Philadelphia
EDWIN A. FLEISHER ¹	Philadelphia
DANIEL GUGGENHEIM ¹	New York
JOSEPH H. HAGEDORN ³	Philadelphia
EPHRAIM LEDERER ¹	Philadelphia
DR. HENRY M. LEIPZIGER ²	New York
SIMON MILLER ¹	Philadelphia
MORRIS NEWBURGER ²	New York
JULIUS ROSENWALD ²	Chicago
SIGMUND B. SONNEBORN ¹	Baltimore
HORACE STERN ³	Philadelphia
SAMUEL STRAUSS ³	New York

¹ Term expires in 1913. ² Term expires in 1914. ³ Term expires in 1915.

SELIGMAN J. STRAUSS ³	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
CYRUS L. SULZBERGER ³	New York
HON. MAYER SULZBERGER ²	Philadelphia
A. LEO WEIL ²	Pittsburg
HARRIS WEINSTOCK ¹	Sacramento
EDWIN WOLF ²	Philadelphia

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS

ISAAC W. BERNHEIM ³	Louisville
REV. DR. HENRY COHEN ²	Galveston
LOUIS K. GUTMAN ²	Baltimore
REV. DR. MAX HELLER ¹	New Orleans
MISS ELLA JACOBS ¹	Philadelphia
HON. JULIAN W. MACK ³	Washington
REV. DR. MARTIN A. MEYER ¹	San Francisco
HON. SIMON W. ROSENDALE ¹	Albany, N. Y.
MURRAY SEASONGOOD ²	Cincinnati
HON. M. C. SLOSS ²	San Francisco
REV. DR. JOSEPH STOLZ ¹	Chicago
HON. SIMON WOLF ³	Washington, D. C.

PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

HON. MAYER SULZBERGER, <i>Chairman</i>	Philadelphia
DR. CYRUS ADLER	Philadelphia
REV. DR. HENRY BERKOWITZ	Philadelphia
DR. S. SOLIS COHEN	Philadelphia
DR. HERBERT FRIEDENWALD	New York
DR. ISRAEL FRIEDLAENDER	New York
FELIX N. GERSON	Philadelphia
REV. DR. MAX HELLER	New Orleans
DR. JACOB H. HOLLANDER	Baltimore
DR. JOSEPH JACOBS	New York
REV. DR. J. L. MAGNES	New York
LEON S. MOISSEIFF	New York
REV. DR. DAVID PHILIPSON	Cincinnati
DR. SOLOMON SCHECHTER	New York
REV. DR. SAMUEL SCHULMAN	New York
HON. OSCAR S. STRAUSS	New York
SAMUEL STRAUSS	New York

The Board of Trustees meets in January, March, May, and October.

The Publication Committee meets in the afternoon of the first Sunday in January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November, and December.

¹ Term expires in 1913. ² Term expires in 1914. ³ Term expires in 1915.

MEETING OF THE TWENTY-FOURTH YEAR

The annual meeting of The Jewish Publication Society of America was held Sunday evening, May 26, 1912, at Keneseth Israel Temple, Broad Street, above Columbia Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

The President of the Society, Mr. Edwin Wolf, called the meeting to order. Mr. I. George Dobseavage, of New York, acted as Secretary of the meeting. The President read his annual address.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have concluded our twenty-fourth year with the largest membership in the history of the Society. We have now over ten thousand members. Compared with the preceding year, this means a net increase of thirty-three per cent, or four thousand members. The largest gains were secured in the Central West and in New England. New Hampshire, which had five members, now has about twenty times that number, the small Jewish community of Manchester alone supplying eighty members.

An encouraging item is the steady increase of the sales of our publications. In 1902 our total income from sales for the year was \$1700; in 1907 it grew to \$2500. Last year the actual sales were about \$14,000. Graetz's "History of the Jews" still continues to be our best seller, though by its side we have succeeded in creating a demand for our other books, and are establishing in many homes collections of Jewish books requiring a more than five-foot shelf to hold them.

In all we distributed last year over forty thousand copies of our publications.

Gratifying as these results are, we must not fail to take into account the heavy cost of publishing our books and bringing them to the attention of new readers. Last year we spent thirty thousand dollars for the manufacture of our new publications, replenishing our old stock, and for commissions to agents for securing new members. With the constant increase in the cost of production, the problem of meeting this outlay has become grave. In all departments of industrial life the price of commodities has risen to meet the increased cost of production and distribution. Are we not justified in asking our members to face the situation? With this end in view, I would recommend that this meeting deliberate upon the advisability of increasing our annual dues to five dollars.

Our Board of Trustees has decided to start to-night a campaign for the establishment of a fund sufficient to insure the publication of the Bible Translation, and to enable us to erect a permanent home for the Society. With proper encouragement we should be able to announce at our twenty-fifth annual meeting, in 1913, that the Society has succeeded in placing itself on a sound financial basis. This would constitute a most fitting celebration after a quarter of a century of activity in behalf of Judaism and Jewish literature.

The books of the past year have been favorably received by the public and the press. We shall hear to-night a critical valuation from one eminently qualified to review them. The publications of the forthcoming year will consist of a romance of the Egyptian bondage entitled "The Sign above the Door," by Mr. W. W. Canfield. THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5673 will contain an article on the Jew in Agriculture which, if not so effective in producing a practical, immediate result as the article

on the Passport Question, will, nevertheless, be of far-reaching value: The third book of the year will be a collection of essays from the pen of Professor Israel Abrahams, of Cambridge University, England. The last book of the year will be the fourth volume of Professor Ginzberg's "Legends of the Jews."

The Bible editors are now revising the Book of Psalms. Soon they will have finished the entire revision, and we shall be confronted with the problem of a ready manuscript, an expectant public, but no funds to pay for paper, printing, binding, and shipping. I shall not dwell upon the importance and timeliness of these matters, as I prefer to hear an expression of opinion from the members present, to whom the extensive development of our work must appeal with especial force.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR 1911-1912

The Report of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

The Jewish Publication Society of America has concluded its twenty-fourth year.

The Board of Trustees elected the following officers: Treasurer, Henry Fernberger, of Philadelphia; Acting Treasurer, Joseph H. Hagedorn, of Philadelphia; Secretary, Lewis W. Steinbach, of Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, I. George Dobsevage, of New York; Secretary to the Publication Committee, Henrietta Szold, of New York.

The following were chosen members of the Publication Committee: Mayer Sulzberger, of Philadelphia; Cyrus Adler, of Philadelphia; Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia; Solomon Solis Cohen, of Philadelphia; Herbert Friedenwald, of New York; Israel Friedlaender, of New York; Felix N. Gerson, of Philadelphia; Max Heller, of New Orleans; Jacob H. Hollander, of Baltimore; Joseph Jacobs, of New York; J. L. Magnes, of New York; Leon S. Moisseiff, of New York; David Philipson, of Cincinnati; Solomon Schechter, of New York; Samuel Schulman, of New York; Oscar S. Straus, of New York; Samuel Strauss, of New York. Mayer Sulzberger was elected by the Committee as its Chairman.

PUBLICATIONS

The publications issued during 1911-1912 were as follows:

1. The Legends of the Jews, Vol. 3, by Louis Ginzberg.
2. The American Jewish Year Book 5672, edited by Herbert Friedenwald.

3. Essays by Ahad Ha-'Am, translated by Leon Simon.

4. Yiddish Tales, translated by Helena Frank.

The publications announced for the coming year, 1912-1913, are as follows:

1. The Sign above the Door, by W. W. Canfield.
2. The American Jewish Year Book 5673, edited by Herbert Friedenwald.
3. "The Book of Delight" and Other Papers, by Israel Abrahams.
4. The Legends of the Jews, Vol. 4, by Louis Ginzberg.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

SHOWING RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FROM MAY 1, 1911, TO
APRIL 30, 1912

JOSEPH H. HAGEDORN, *Acting Treasurer,*
In account with The Jewish Publication Society of America.

DR.

To Balance, as audited, May 17, 1911.....	\$8,030 50
To cash received to date:	
Members' dues	\$25,874 37
Sales of Books.....	10,789 18
Interest	1,093 05
Year Book Refund.....	1,724 94
Bible Fund	33 00
	<hr/>
	39,514 54
	<hr/>
	\$47,545 04

CR.

By disbursements to date:	
Canvassers' and Collectors' Commissions	\$11,574 27
Salaries of Secretaries.....	4,149 83
General Expenses of office work, post- age, stationery and delivery of books from office	4,117 84
Cost of publications, authors' fees, etc..	20,096 85
Bible Fund	1,050 14
	<hr/>
	40,988 93
	<hr/>
Balance	\$6,556 11
Balance deposited with Fidelity Trust Co.:	
General Fund	\$ 394 95
Permanent Fund	1,000 03
Bible Fund	3,311 13
Special Capital Fund.....	1,850 00
	<hr/>
	\$6,556 11

Respectfully submitted,

(Signed) JOSEPH H. HAGEDORN,
Acting Treasurer.

May 1, 1912.

PERMANENT FUND

The Permanent Fund amounts to \$19,002.53, as follows:

Michael Heilprin Memorial Fund:

Donation of Jacob H. Schiff..... \$5,000 00

Donation of Meyer Guggenheim... 5,000 00

		\$10,000 00
Morton M. Newburger Memorial Fund.....		500 00
Bequest of J. D. Bernd.....		500 00
Donations		105 81
Life Membership Fund.....		7,600 00
Bequest of Lucien Moss.....		100 00
Bequest of Simon A. Stern.....		100 00
Bequest of A. Heineman.....		96 72

Total \$19,002 53

The Permanent Fund is invested as follows:

	Cost	Par Value
Electric and People's Traction Company's 4 per cent bonds.....	\$8,972 50	\$9,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent Lehigh Valley consolidated mortgage loan.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent Lehigh Valley first mortgage	1,030 00	1,000 00
Mortgage, 2200 Woodstock Street, Philadelphia		2,200 00
Mortgage, 2221 Carlisle Street, Philadelphia.	1,300 00	1,300 00
Mortgage, 420 Dudley Street, Philadelphia.	1,000 00	1,000 00
Mortgage, 445 Dudley Street, Philadelphia..	1,000 00	1,000 00
Mortgage, 1808 Reed Street, Philadelphia...	1,500 00	1,500 00
Cash on hand, uninvested.....	1,000 03	1,000 03

Total \$19,002 53 \$19,000 03

The accounts of the Treasurer and of the Assistant Secretary have been examined and found correct.

ADOLPH EICHHOLZ,
EDWARD LOEB.

Philadelphia, May 23, 1912.

STATEMENT OF MEMBERSHIP

Alabama	110	North Carolina	56
Arizona	1	Ohio	502
Arkansas	58	Oklahoma	4
California	118	Oregon	14
Colorado	20	Pennsylvania	1744
Connecticut	115	Rhode Island	174
Delaware	31	South Carolina	55
District of Columbia.....	33	South Dakota	2
Florida	34	Tennessee	127
Georgia	193	Texas	36
Idaho	1	Utah	5
Illinois	1151	Virginia	61
Indiana	356	Washington	13
Iowa	136	West Virginia	12
Kansas	10	Wisconsin	179
Kentucky	162	Australia	26
Louisiana	60	Austria	1
Maine	2	British West Indies.....	4
Maryland	292	Canada	183
Massachusetts	886	Cuba	1
Michigan	239	England	12
Minnesota	115	France	1
Mississippi	61	Germany	5
Missouri	232	Mexico	1
Montana	6	South Africa	95
Nebraska	52	Turkey	1
New Hampshire	102	Belgium	1
New Jersey	309	British Columbia	1
New Mexico	1		
New York	1898	Total	10,100
Life Members			55
Patrons			28
Library Members			68
Special Members			492
Annual Members			9,457
Total			10,100

The President appointed Dr. Herbert Friedenwald, of New York, and Dr. Max L. Margolis, of Philadelphia, a Committee on Nomination of Officers.

The Secretary read a communication from Mr. Louis Marshall, of New York, relative to the Bible Fund, and a letter from Mr. Morris Stern, of Philadelphia, offering suggestions to the Publication Committee.

PROGRESS OF BIBLE REVISION

Dr. Cyrus Adler, as Chairman of the Board of Editors in charge of the new translation of the Bible, reported that the editors had completed the revision of about one-third of the Book of Psalms, and the entire work would be completed in about two years. Dr. Adler urged that the work of securing the funds for the publication of the translation should not be delayed longer.

ADDRESSES

The addresses of the evening were delivered by Dr. Israel Friedlaender, of New York; Dr. David Philipson, of Cincinnati; and Hon. Mayer Sulzberger, of Philadelphia.

ELECTIONS

The Committee on Nominations presented the following nominations:

President (for one year): Edwin Wolf, of Philadelphia.

First Vice-President (for one year): Henry M. Leipziger, of New York.

Second Vice-President (for one year): Simon Miller, of Philadelphia.

Trustees (for three years): Henry Fernberger, of Philadelphia; Joseph H. Hagedorn, of Philadelphia; Horace Stern, of Philadelphia; Samuel Strauss, of New York; Seligman J. Strauss, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, of New York.

Honorary Vice-Presidents (for three years): Isaac W. Bernheim, of Louisville; Julian W. Mack, of Washington; Simon Wolf, of Washington.

The Secretary was instructed to cast the unanimous ballot of the meeting for the nominees, and the Chairman declared them duly elected.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

I. GEORGE DOBSEVAGE,
Secretary.

MEMBERS

ALABAMA

Alabama

Andalusia

Berman, I.

Bessemer

Hirsch, Rabbi F. K., 620 18th
Stein, Sam'l, 206 19th

Birmingham

Blumberg, R., 2023 1st Av.
Fles, Jacob, 2316 Highland Av.
Fox, Dr. Betram A., 1700 S. 21st
Friedman, J., 2126 16th Av., S.
Goldstein, D. B., 1909 2d Av.
Heymann, M., 128 S. 20th
Jacobs, Bertram
Loeb, Leopold, 2205 14th Av., S.
Loveman, Mrs. A. B., 8 Fairview
Circle
Newfield, Rabbi Morris, 2150 S.
16th Av.
Phillips, I., 2019 Quennsen
Saks, Herman, 2167 Highland Av.
Saks, Louis, 2201 Highland Av.
Samuels, Harry J., 2217 Orange
Av.
Shapiro, Isadore, 421 Brown Marx
Bldg.
Steiner, Leo K., 2173 Highland Av.
Sunday School Congreg. Emanu El
Williams, T., 1916 3d Av.
Young Men's Hebrew Assoc., 1701
6th Av.

Demopolis

Folda, Louis
Franzig, J. & Co.
Mayer, Morris

Eufaula

Oppenheimer, Jake, 236 Broad
Perlman, H., 146 Broad

Florence

Caplan, Mrs. Lena
Nadler, Herman
Sonnenfeld, Joe

Huntsville

Levy, Sam'l H.
Marshuetz, Leo J.

Mobile

Bloch, Alex.
Eichold, L.
Gup, Marcus, 811 St. Francis
Hammel, L.
Hanaw, Henry
Hess, Henry
Levy, A. G.
Morris, Wm. H., 18 Government
Moses, Rabbi Alfred G., 407 Conti
Olensky, J. W., 50 Government
Pollock, J.
Schwarz, Leon, 702 Government
Shaarai Shomayim Sabbath School,
19 S. Water
Spira, A. H.
Weiss, J. W., 303 Church

Montgomery

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Loeb, Lucien S.
Mount, Dr. Bernard, 315 Mont-
gomery

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Behr, A., 19 Wilson
Ehrenreich, Rev. B. C., 58 Sayre
Frank, Ferd., 21 Sayre
Gerson, M. S., 600 S. Court
Griel, Dr. Gaston J., Bell Bldg.
Haas, J. C., 318 Church
Kahn, M.
Kaufman, Sam'l, 37 Sayre
Livingston, A., 210 Clayton
Loeb, J. K., 314 Montgomery
Mayer and Mohr Co.
Mohr, M., 120 Sayre
Montgomery, Kahl, 31 Sayre
Opherton, L., 301 Washington
Rice, Sam'l, 61 Sayre
Roswald, Simon, Jr., 227 Clayton
Simon, H. W., 21 Clayton
Weil, Leon, 407 S. Lawrence
Winter, S. J., 423 Montgomery
Wise, E., 111 Alabama
Wolff, Morris M., 25 Holcombe

Opelika

Cohen, J. C.
Davis, Jacob, 119 S. 8th
Menkov, H.

Alabama

Phoenix

Moses, W. M., Box 85

Selma

Eliasberg, Mrs. Herman, 540 Lauderdale
 Hohenberg, Morris
 Kahn, A. G., 1422 Selma
 Kaplan, Rev. Dr. Jacob H., Hotel Albert
 Leva, Leo
 Liepold, Julius
 Meyer, M. J.
 Raisman, H.
 Rothschild, J.
 Schuster, Benjamin J.

Temple Mishkan Israel Sabbath School, care of J. H. Kaplan, Broad
 Tepper, B. F.

Seminole

Smith, Louis, care of Mr. Baldwin

Sheffield

Block, Moe R., Nashville Av.
 Olein, Philip
 Spielberg, J.

Tuscumbia

Kohn, Herman
 Perry, H.

Tuskegee

Marx, S.

Arizona

Phoenix

Goldman, Mrs. Leo

ARIZONA

Tucson

Goldschmidt, Leo, The Owls
 Jacobs, Lionel M.

Arkansas

Helena

Altman, G. G., 626 Poplar
 Altman, M. A., 205 Cherry
 Newman, A., 626 Poplar
 Rothschild, Isidor, 804 Beech
 Seelig, B.
 Solomon, Myrtle S.
 Weintraub, A. E., 508 Walnut

Hot Springs

Fellheimer, H., 124 Oak
 Laser, D.
 Mandel, A., 1117 Central Av.
 Rhine, Rabbi A. B., 315 W. Grand Av.
 Roth, E. N.
 Sabbath School Cong. House of Israel, care of Rabbi Rhine
 Strauss, Gus
 Waldstein, Victor, 324 Hawthorne

Lake Village

Rosenzweig, M. E.

Little Rock

SPECIAL MEMBER

Abeles, Mrs. Chas. T., 1423 Louisiana

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aronson, Dr. Jos. D., 421 E. 9th
 Back, William
 Baumgarten, Mrs. Ricka, 2016 Spring

ARKANSAS

Cohn, Mark M., 812 Rock
 Daniel, Dan, 909 Cumberland
 Fraenthal, Hon. Sam., Abeles Apts.
 Heiman, Max, 1100 Scott
 Heiseman, A. M., P. O. Box 226
 Lyons, Jos., P. O. Box 24
 Pfeifer, A. H., 1008 McGowan
 Sanders, M. B., 1222 Cumberland
 S. S. Bne Israel Cong., care of Rabbi Louis Witt
 Stiff, Mrs. Chas. S., 1302 Scott
 Thalheimer, Ben. S., 1006 W. 62d
 Witt, Rabbi Louis, 1022 W. 6th

McGehee

Friedman, Isidore
 Hyam, L. H.
 Meyer, Dave
 Wolchansky, Sam

Pine Bluff

Anshe Emeth S. School
 Blumenthal, Adolph, 713 W. 5th
 Dryfus, Isaac, 510 Main
 Frisch, Rabbi Ephraim
 Frong, Louis, 224 Main
 Furth, Fred. C.
 Marx, Henry, 1020 W. Barraque
 Moore, Geo. B., 515 W. 2d
 Reinberger, Irving, 904 Main
 Rosenzweig, Wm., 717 W. 2d
 Saltz, Sam, 518 E. 3d
 Scholsberg, Max, 1208 W. 18th
 Weil, Chas., 112 W. Barraque
 Wolchansky, C. M.

CALIFORNIA

California

Alameda

Rosenthal, Henry, 7356 Park

Bakersfield

Weill, A.

Berkeley

Popper, Dr. Wm., 2326 Russell

FolsomReynes, Dr. I.
Wahrhaftig, P. S., Route 1**Fresno**

Einstein, Louis, 948 K

Los Angeles

SPECIAL MEMBER

Swarts, Symon, Pacific Electric
Bldg.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abrahamson, Hugo, 630 S. Spring
Edelman, Dr. D. W., Bradbury Blk.
Finkenstein, M. J., 211 Merchants
Trust Bldg.Hecht, Rev. Dr. S., 817 Beacon
Jonas, Jos. L., 953 Arapahoe
Kingsbaker, Benjamin, 1617 S. Fi-
gueroa
Kornblum, M. S., 806 E. Washing-
tonMarshutz, S. G., 704 So. Broadway
Myers, Rev. Isidore, 917 Court
Newmark, Marco R., 977 Arapahoe
Newmark, S. M., 909 Beacon
Norton, Isaac, 627 Bonnie Brae
Schwab, Mrs. M. B., Hershey Arms
Weisbaum, Harry, care of The Ross-
lyn Hotel**Marysville**

Cheim, H.

Menlo Park

SPECIAL MEMBER

Walter, Clarence P.

OaklandAbrahamson, Henry, 465 13th
Coffee, Mrs. M. H., 763 14th
Goldberg, H., 935 Harrison
Goldwater, M., 927 Broadway
Grodin, Michael, 914 Washington
Halpern, J., 1321 Jefferson
Jonas, Abraham, 1103 Broadway
Jonas, Mrs. M., 638 12th
Judeans, The, 14th & FranklinKouff, D., 600 12th
Lesser, J. H., Hotel St. Mark
Oakland Lodge No. 252, I. O. B. B.,
214 San Pablo Av.
Samuels, Hon. George, 901 Union
Sav. Bank Bldg.
Samuels, S., 1269 West
Selig, Sigmund, 325 24th
Shafan, A., 602 Walsworth Av.
Wiener, Herman, 1015 Harrison
Zimmerman, Joe, 1014 Washington**Oroville**

Asher, S.

OxnardCohn, David
Lehmann, L.**Redlands**Saulson, Wm., 901 W. Olive
Weiss, S. C., 19 Calhoun**Ross**

Sloss, Mrs. Max C.

Sacramento

LIFE MEMBER

Weinstock, Harris

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Bloomberg Bros., 1021 2d
Bonheim, Albert
Elkus, Albert, 9th and K
Etham Lodge, I. O. B. B., L. Solo-
mon, Sec'y, P. O. Box 143
Fried, Rev. Michael, 1905 O
Jaffe, M. S., 321 K
Simon, Max, 814 K**San Bernardino**

Cohn, C.

San DiegoBlochman, L. A., 3260 First
Cohen, Rev. M. N. A., P. O. Box 1073
Ellinger, Rabbi E., 1616 Front
Meyer, M. E., 5th and H
Nauman, J., 1250 9th
Rosenstadt, E., 3744 6th
Wolf, H. S., 650 5th**San Francisco**

LIFE MEMBERS

Ehrman, M., 2618 Jackson
Gross, David, Stockton and O'Far-
rell

California Jacobs, Isidor, 2018 Webster
 Levi, J., Jr., care of H. Levi and Co.
 Lilienthal, E. R., 1801 Gough
 Meyer, Daniel, 212 Pine
 Neustadter, Mrs. J. H., 2504 Jackson
 Rosenthal, I. L., 1107 Van Ness Av.
 Scheeline, S., 1827 California
 Shainwald, Herman, 1366 Sutter
 Toklas, Ferdinand
 Weil, Louis P., 1817 Jackson
 Weill, Raphael

SPECIAL MEMBERS

Anspacher, Philip, 3524 Jackson
 Anspacher, Simon, 2604 Pacific Av.
 B'nai B'rith Library, 149 Eddy
 Koshland, M. S., 3800 Washington
 Kowalsky, Col. H. I., Palace Hotel
 Lande, Edward, Arlington Hotel
 Levison, J. B., 2420 Pacific
 Meyer, Henry, 32 Presidio Terrace
 Silverberg, J. S., 2863 Pacific Av.
 Sinshelmer, Henry, 110 Market
 Walter, Isaac N., 1803 Franklin
 Weiskopf, Samuel, 1000 Bush

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Abrams, J. D., 1500 Sutter
 Ackerman, I. C., 2201 Van Ness Av.
 Alter, Marcus, 157 Russ
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Bernstein, Mrs. M. M., 2409 Linden Av.

Billstein, Nathan, Rider P. O. (Sherwood)

Blattstein, Flora, 1614 Braddish Av.

Blaustein, Jos., 2104 E. Baltimore

Blaustein, Solomon, 821 E. Baltimore

Block, Wm., 2111 E. Pratt

Bloom, Mayer L., 3310 Auchen-toroly Terrace

Blumenthal, Harry, 1229 E. Lexington

Bordensky, Dr. Nathan B., 2114 Wilkens Av.

Brim, Harry W., 657 Light

Brodie, Israel B., 818 Equitable Bldg.

Bronstein, G., 1601 E. Baltimore

Bronstein, Jos., 1601 E. Baltimore

Brown, Jacob, 1406 Gough

Buckner, Dr. Harry E., 1440 E. Baltimore

Burk, Charles, 617 E. Baltimore

Caplan, Julius, 937 E. Baltimore

Caplan, Oscar, 9 N. High

Cline, Bernhard, 507 Law Bldg.

Cohen, Dr. Abraham, 1744 Park Av.

Cohen, B., 1709 Linden Av.

Cohen, Miss Bertha, 415 N. Charles

Cohen, Hyman, 136 N. Broadway

Cohen, L. J., 311 Union Trust Bldg.

Cohen, M. S., 3404 Dewall Av.

Cohen, Mendes, 825 N. Charles

Cone, Mrs. Moses, 1600 Linden Av.

Cooper and Gelman, 1426 E. Baltimore

Cordish, Louis, 115 N. Broadway

Crockin, Emil, 2124 Chelsea Terrace, Walbrook

Dalsheimer, Simon, care of The Marlborough Apt. House

Davidson, Harris, 1538 Orleans

Davidson, I. W., 1030 Hollins

Davidson, Isaac, 315 N. Howard

Dealham, Samuel, Jr., 1614 Madison Av.

Denowitch, Benj., 823 E. Baltimore

Dobovsky, Morris, 1825 E. Fairmount Av.

Dornberg, Lee, 220 Law Bldg.

Dubovsky, Max, 1315 E. Lexington

Duval, L. M., Charles and Lexington, Room 44

Epstein, Nathan, Marlborough Apt. House

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Federleicht, L., 25 W. Baltimore

Feikln, B., 124 N. Eutaw

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Fineman, Leon, 1409 McCulloh

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 Frank, Solomon, 1407 Eutaw Pl.
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 Goldsmith, J., 41 Lloyd
 Goldsmith, Meyer B., 722 W. North Av.
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 Cahen, Isaac J., 689 West End Av.
 Cahn, Arthur L., 27 Pine
 Calman, Dr. Maurice S., 26 E. 106th
 Canter, M., 2178 5th Av.
 Caplin, Stephen, 45 Beekman
 Carlebach, Rev. Moses, 1024 Park Av.
 Carlinger, J., 48 Av. D.
 Caspe, Abraham, 210 E. Broadway
 Caspe, Dr. M., 29 W. 113th
 Ceaser, Dr. A. L., 253 E. 2d
 Cerf, Julius C., care of Stancliff, 78 W. 94th
 Chaikin, Dr. A. H., 293 E. 10th
 Chananie, Abe, 126 W. 123d
 Chanin and Tunis, 74 Essex
 Cherurg, Dr. Leon, 95 W. 119th
 Chess, Dr. Neuman, 649 E. 9th
 Chesson, David, 1172 Hoe Av.
 Chopak, Paul, 250 W. 137th
 Chorosh, J., 208 W. 111th
 Cinberg, Dr. M., 146 Stanton
 Citron, Dr. G. B., 66 E. 111th
 Clemons, Miss Julia, 50 W. 77th
 Climenko, Dr. Hyman, 252 E. Broadway
 Coblentz, A., 164 W. 122d
 Cohen, A. H., 17 Battery Pl.
 Cohen, Adolph, 51 E. 96th
 Cohen, Benno, 308 W. 94th
 Cohen, E. A., 198 Broadway
 Cohen, Edward M., 3 E. 117th
 Cohen, Mrs. Harris, 21 W. 69th
 Cohen, Dr. Harry, 64 E. 3d
 Cohen, Dr. Herman, 500 E. 173d
 Cohen, Herman M., 531 W. 123d
 Cohen, Isaac, 141 Broadway
 Cohen, L. H., 860 Freeman
 Cohen, Louis, 1057 Prospect
 Cohen, Maurice S., 1082 Anderson Av.
 Cohen, Rev. Morris, 14 E. 119th
 Cohen, Nath., 620 W. 116th
 Cohen, Solliis, 707 Broadway
 Cohen, Solomon, 13 E. 17th
 Cohn, Dr. Alfred E., 1070 Madison Av.
 Cohn, Charles L., 271 Broadway
 Cohn, E., 1968 7th Av.
 Cohn, Eugene, 132 Nassau
 Cohn, Frank, 1650 Lexington Av.
 Cohn, Dr. Isadore, 102 W. 119th
 Cohn, Isadore, 852 Dawson
 Cohn, Morris S., 70 Lenox Av.

- New York Coleman, Aaron, 50 W. 68th
Comenetz, Dr. Meyer, 139 Delancey
Conheim, Herman, 70½ Pine
Coon, Abe, 981 Whitlock
Corn, Mrs. Rosalie, 50 W. 77th
Cowen, Alexander, care of H. Bernstein & Co., 236 5th Av.
Cowen, Charles A., 2 Wall
Cowen, Newman, 35 E. 60th
Creidenberg, Julius, 44 W. 18th
Curicl, H., 18 Desbrosses
Dancis, P., 80 E. 3d
Dangler, A. C., 162 W. 26th
Danziger, Mrs. Ida, 109 W. 114th
Danziger, Isaac J., 242 E. 58th
Danzis, Max, 191 E. 3d
Daub, William, Lebanon Hospital
Dawdowitz, Sam'l, 976 Tinton Av.
David, Dr. Jacques R., 325 Grand
David, Dr. Paul, 134 E. Broadway
Davidoff, Henry, 881 E. 170th
Davidoff, Meyer, 10 E. 110th
Davidowitz, Harry S., 441 W. 124th
Davidson, Rev. Dr. David, 1190 Madison Av.
Davidson, Gabriel, 601 W. 177th
Davidson, H. N., 59 E. 117th
Davidson, I. M., Jewish Theological Seminary
Davidson, Dr. Israel, 531 W. 123d
Davidson, Jos. Elias
Davis, Edward, 301 W. 84th
Davis, Moses, 670 Broadway
Dazian, Henry, 144 W. 44th
De Boer, D. H., 792 Washington
Delrest, Harold, 540 W. 143d
Diamant, Louis, 132 Nassau
Diamond, J. L., 1765 Madison Av.
Diamondstein, Dr. J., 84 W. 120th
Dittenheim, W., 1131 Forest Av.
Dittman, Charles, 108 E. 60th
Doniger, H., 663 Broadway
Doniger, Sundel, 861 E. 161st
Dorfman, Louis, 261 Broadway
Doskow, Israel, 886 E. 172d
Doskow, Dr. Samuel, 830 E. 163d
Dottenheim, Mrs. S., 256 W. 97th
Dretzin, B., 989 Prospect Av.
Drosin, Dr. Louis, 1666 Lexington Av.
Drucker, F., 92 1st
Druckerman, Simon, 50 Canal
Druskin, Dr. L., 214 E. Broadway
Dublon, Jos. H., 51 E. 97th
Dushkin, Alexander M., 119 E. 92d
Dvorkin, J., 1223 Union Av.
Edelman, Selig, 132 Nassau
Edman, Sol., 416 W. 122d
Eichberg, Mrs. S., care of B. Eichberg, 65 Nassau
Eichhorn, Dr. H., 231 E. 11th
Eiler, Wm., 3809 3d Av.
Einstein, B. F., 71 E. 80th
Einstein, S. E., 200 W. 111th
Einstein, Mrs. William, 121 E. 57th
Eiseman, Rev. Aaron, 175 E. 79th
Eisenberg, Isidor, 115 E. Broadway
Eisenberg, J., 115 W. 88th
Eisenberg, Louis, 561 W. 143d
Eisler, I., 500 Broadway
Eisner, Dr. Sam'l, 235 E. 4th
Elfenbein, David, 107 2d Av.
Elfenbein, S., 167 South
Elias, Hon. Albert J., 18 W. 71st
Eliassof, H. N., 1864 7th Av.
Eliscu, E., 516 W. 140th
Elkeles, Mrs. S., 607 W. 137th
Elken, Max, 1746 Madison Av.
Ellmann & Ellmann, 63 Park Row
Elstein, Joseph, 725 Broadway
Elster, Dr. H. B., 174 Forsyth
Elzas, Rev. Barnett A., 575 W. 159th
Emanu-El Temple School Committee, 43d and 5th Av.
Endel, Charles W., 600 W. 140th
Engel, Jacob B., 132 Nassau
Engel, Wm. M., 237 W. 139th
Englander, Oscar, 302 Broadway
Enselman, I., 102 W. 137th
Epstein, A., 748 Beck
Epstein, C. J., 53 E. 97th
Epstein, Hyman J., 1421 Crotona, Av. F.
Epstein, M. W., 1371 Franklin Av.
Epstein, Sam'l, 331 Madison
Epstein, Saul, 417 E. 6th
Erb, Newman, 42 Broadway
Erhlich, Dr. S., 311 E. 4th
Erlanger, Abraham, 65 Worth
Erlanger, Sidney B., 545 W. 111th
Erlach, Jacob, 28 W. 20th
Essman, Karl, 490 E. 141st
Ettman, P., 1022 E. 156th
Fabrikant, M., 701 E. 9th
Falk, B. J., 14 W. 33d
Fast, E., 974 St. Nicholas Av.
Fast, W. A., 784 Washington Av.
Feinberg, Dr. Israel, 104 W. 119th
Feinberg, Joseph, 826 E. 163d
Feinberg, Louis, 318 Lorimer
Feist, Max, 245 W. 139th
Feitelson, Dr. J., 55 Delancey
Feldberg, Louis, 321 Stanton
Feldman, David, 157 Norfolk
Feldman, Harold C., 204 W. 94th
Fertig, Moses M., 1556 Minford Pl.
Fichandler, Dr. Geo., 82 W. 114th
Fidler, Dr. Benj., 1549 Madison Av.
Fingerhood, Boris, 89 Delancey
Finkelstein, A. A., 148 E. 92d
Finkelstein, S., 11 E. 117th
Firetag, S. A., 240 W. 102d
Fischer, E. E., 57 E. 3d
Fischer, Jos., 1171 Park Av.

Fischer, Julius, 35 Nassau
 Fischman, Miss B., 1 W. 92d
 Fishbein, Louis, 26 Waverly Pl.
 Fishel, Mortimer, 315 W. 98th
 Fisher, Gabriel, 10 Kenmore
 Fishman, Mrs. Arthur, 239 E. 18th
 Fishman, Dr. J., 51 E. 117th
 Flanigan, Martin, 119 Nassau
 Flegenheimer, A., 267 8th Av.
 Fleischer, N., 115 Broadway
 Folkoff, Samuel H., 860 Freeman
 Foster, Mortimer C., 815 West End Av.
 Fox, Benj., 72 8th Av.
 Fox, Geo. I., 30 E. 13th
 Frank, Ivan, 254 W. 98th
 Frank, James, 115 Broadway
 Frank, Louis J., Beth Israel Hospital, Jefferson and Cherry
 Frankel, Dr. Julius, 191 2d
 Frankel, Dr. Lee K., 1 Madison Av.
 Frankel, Louis, 31 E. 32d
 Frankfurt, Jos., 584 Morris Park Av.
 Franklin, Dr. Fabian, 527 W. 110th
 Freedman, Mrs. B. L., 57 W. 55th
 Freedman, Jacques R., 11½ E. 87th
 Freedman, Dr. Louis, 150 Henry
 Frenkel, Emil, 8 E. 81st
 Freundlich, A., 105 W. 120th
 Friedenwald, Dr. H., 356 2d Av.
 Friedlaender, Prof. I., Jewish Theological Seminary
 Friedman, Dr. E. D., 314 E. 79th
 Friedman, G., 260 Brook
 Friedman, H., 81 Delancey
 Friedman, H. C., 18 E. 92d
 Friedman, Isaac, 1507 2d Av.
 Friedman, Dr. M., 205 Henry
 Friedman, Miss S., 495 Hudson
 Friedman, Dr. Sam'l, 67 E. 93d
 Friesner, Isaiah, 814 Lexington Av.
 Frindel, Benjamin, 115 B'way
 Gabriel, S., 74 5th Av.
 Galewski, A., 323 Broadway
 Gans, Wm. A., 2 Rector
 Garbus, Jacob, 128 W. 26th
 Gardner, Isidor, 350 Beekman Av.
 Gardner, Dr. P. S., 198 Rivington
 Garfiel, Chas., 20 E. 90th
 Garfunkel, Aaron, 145 W. 119th
 Garfunkel, I. B., 116 Nassau
 Gelsmar, Leo, 100 St. Nicholas Av.
 Gellert, Dr. Sam'l, 748 6th
 Gerber, Dr. Samuel, 104 Rivington
 Gerstein, L., 269 Canal
 Gerstman, B. B., 308 W. 97th
 Gherlter, Dr. Max, 50 St. Marks Pl.
 Gilbert, Abraham, 125 2d Av.
 Gimbel, Mrs. Isaac, 32d and B'way
 Ginsberg, Abraham, 36 E. B'way
 Ginsberg, Barnett, 1680 Clay Av.
 Ginsburg, Dr. M., 51 E. 108th

Ginsburg, Max, 138 W. 113th New York
 Ginzberg, Albert, 9 Maiden Lane
 Ginzberg, Dr. Louis, 501 W. 143d
 Gittleman, Louis, 526 Brook Av.
 Glantz, O., 217 E. 69th
 Glaser, A., 1532 3d Av.
 Glass, Dr. J., 67 2d Av.
 Glass, Wm., 824 St. Nicholas Av.
 Glassberg, Dr. Geo., 132 St. Marks Pl.
 Glatstone, S., 793 Home
 Glick, Bernard, 1 Madison Av.
 Glickstein, Sam'l, 862 Hewitt Pl.
 Gluck, Dr. Ernest, 152 E. 111th
 Glücksman, David
 Gluskin, Dr. E., 383 Grand
 Godnick, N. W., 124 W. 115th
 Gold, C., 1642 Anthony Av.
 Goldberg, Abraham, 20 E. 90th
 Goldberg, Henry, 211 E. 3d
 Goldberg, Dr. Henry, 255 2d
 Goldberg, I., 171 E. Broadway
 Goldberg, I., 356 Cherry
 Goldberg, Lawrence, 134 E. 74th
 Goldberg, Sam'l, 313 E. Houston
 Goldberg, Samuel W., 310 W. 95th
 Goldberg, Simon, 154 Henry
 Goldberg, Wm., 2 W. 120th
 Goldberger, Fannie, 782 Prospect Av.
 Goldbloom, Sam'l S., 200 W. 111th
 Goldenberg, Benj. B., 1405 Prospect Av.
 Goldenkranz, S., 68 St. Mark's Pl.
 Goldfarb, Harry, 467 E. 169th
 Goldfarb, Philip, 507 Broadway
 Goldin, I., 21 E. 110th
 Goldman, Dr. Alex., 1789 Fulton Av.
 Goldman, Dr. Charles, 128 Henry
 Goldman, Isaac, 31 W. 115th
 Goldman, J. B., 2 W. 119th
 Goldman, William, 58 E. 83d
 Goldsmith, August, 36 W. 69th
 Goldsmith, Miss Gertrude, 320 W. 105th
 Goldsmith, Milton, 783 Madison Av.
 Goldsmith, Wm., 77 E. 3d
 Goldstein, Chas. J., 47 W. 114th
 Goldstein, G., 304 Delancey
 Goldstein, Herbert S., S E. 97th
 Goldstein, Jos., 1382 Prospect Av.
 Goldstein, Maxwell, 32 Pike
 Goldstone, Mrs. A. L., 50 Morning-side Av.
 Goldwasser, J. E., 141 W. 111th
 Goldwater, Dr. A. L., 84 W. 119th
 Goldwater, Dr. S. S., 1 E. 100th
 Goldzier, Morris, 657 Broadway
 Goodman, A. & Son, 640 E. 17th
 Goodman, Henry, 104 Essex
 Gordon, Mrs. B., 255 Ft. Washington Av.

- New York
- Gordon, David, 132 Nassau
 Gordon, Milton J., 198 Broadway
 Gordon, Dr. N., 1720 Madison Av.
 Gordon, Phineas, 9 Bond
 Gordon, Sam., 189 Division
 Goslar, E., 148 W. 88th
 Gotthelf, M., 997 Union Av.
 Gottfried, Felix, 1392 Prospect Av.
 Gotthell, Dr. Richard, Columbia Univ.
 Gotthelf, P., 25 Claremont Av.
 Gottlieb, J., 185 Boulevard, Rockaway Beach
 Gottschall, Louis, 462 Broadway
 Grabenheimer, N., 2643 Broadway
 Granet, Adolph, 65 2d
 Graumann, Rev. M., 751 Forest Av.
 Green, Samuel, Sherman Sq. Hotel Bdw. and 70th
 Greenbaum, Dr. Leo, The Leonori, 63d and Madison Av.
 Greenberg, Abraham, 309 E. 124th
 Greenberg, Max, 589 E. 138th
 Greenburg, Julius, 91 Clinton
 Greene, Dr. M. A., 85 7th
 Greenebaum, S., 143 W. 140th
 Greenfield, Dr. Sam'l, 356 E. 4th
 Greenfield, Rabbi Samuel, 26 W. 119th
 Greenstein, Abe, 570 W. Broadway
 Greenstein, Harry, 612 Lexington Av.
 Gribbin, Angel, 262 Broadway
 Grodinsky, H., 331 Madison Av.
 Gross, Max, 309 Broadway
 Grossman, Dr. H. M., 61 E. 124th
 Grossman, Rev. Dr. Rudolph, 1347 Lexington Av.
 Grover, A., 74 Suffolk
 Grunauer, Reuben, 216 W. 141st
 Guggenheim, Benjamin M., 115 Broadway
 Guggenheim, William, 500 5th Av.
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. J. C., 308 W. 94th
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. R., 725 Broadway
 Guinsburg, Rev. Theo., 21 W. 69th
 Guinzberg, Mrs. Victor, 21 W. 89th
 Gutfreund, Hugo, 619 9th Av.
 Gutman, A. L., 142 W. 87th
 Gutman, Louis, 55 E. 93d
 Gutman, Malvin, 1070 Madison Av.
 Haber, Louis I., 508 W. Broadway
 Hallheimer, Julius, 216 E. 83d
 Handt, B., 736 Home
 Hanellin, Moe S., 204 E. B'way
 Harkavy, Alexander, 309 E. 120th
 Harkavy, Louis, 256 Cherry
 Harkavy, Dr. Samuel, 193 Broome
 Harris, Mrs. George, 4 W. 129th
 Harris, H., 132 E. 113th
 Harris, Jacob M., 965 Grant Av.
 Harris, Dr. Louis I., 70 Lenox Av.
 Harris, Rev. Dr. M. H., 254 W. 103d
 Harrison, Dr. Henry H., 740 Trinity Av.
 Hart, Mrs. Julius, 1 W. 85th
 Hartman, Charles, 24 Newchamber
 Haskell, A. H., 29 E. 124th
 Hast, Rev. Bernard, 237 W. 113th
 Hauptman, A., 23 Leonard
 Hausovitz, R., 126 W. 139th
 Hauswirth, Dr. Louis, 236 W. 113th
 Hazay, Dr. M. H., 274 E. 10th
 Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 137th and Amsterdam Av.
 Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, Broadway and 150th
 Hecht, Chas., 700 W. 178th
 Hecht, Jacob, 46 Walker
 Hechtman, Mike, 532 E. 172d
 Heckelman, Jacob C., 34 Scammel
 Heilborn, Jacob, 31 Liberty
 Heilbrun, David, 218 W. 141st
 Hein, Mrs. H., 2 W. 88th
 Helfman, Dr. Simon, 253 E. Broadway
 Heller, Dr. Jacob, 224 Henry
 Heller, Joseph, 41 Park Row
 Heller, Dr. Max, 224 Henry
 Heller, Maxwell T., 1118 Forrest Av.
 Heller, Philip, 661 Broadway
 Hemley, Frederick, 71 Nassau
 Herbst, Dr. Louis, 323 E. 4th
 Herman, D., 555 E. 169th
 Herman, S. J., 132 E. Broadway
 Herman, Samuel, 672 Crotona Park, So.
 Hermes, Miss Esther E., 1787 Madison Av.
 Herrman, Henry S., 54 E. 80th
 Herrnstadt, H., 27 W. 115th
 Herschfield, R. N., 391 Broadway
 Hersheim, Joseph, 307 W. 106th
 Hershfield, Harold L., 244 E. 48th
 Hershfield, L. N., 11 Broadway
 Hershfield, Levi, 244 E. 48th
 Hertz, Emanuel, 400 W. 150th
 Hertz, Dr. J. H., 9 E. 97th
 Herzog, Joseph, 49 St. Nicholas Terrace
 Herzog, Sam'l A., 43 Cedar
 Hess, Ferdinand, 65 Duane
 Hess, Jacob, 236 W. 112th
 Heyman, Dr. Morris, 232 Henry
 Heymsfeld, Nicholas A., 1518 Washington Av.
 Himowich, Dr. A. A., 1913 Madison Av.
 Himowich, Nathan, 113 Canal

Hirsch, Herman, 404 Riverside Drive
 Hirsch, M. J., 111 Broadway
 Hirschberg, Gustav, 106 Central Park, W.
 Hirschfield, Dr. I., 989 Prospect Av.
 Hirschman, Milton, 65 Seneca
 Hirsdsansky, Simon, 1516 Bryant Av.
 Hirsh, Adolph, 161 W. 76th
 Hochstadter, Mrs. A. F., 313 W. 71st
 Hochstadter, S., 227 Front
 Hoexter, Joseph W., 860 Broadway
 Hoffman, Hon. B., 271 E. 7th
 Hoffman, L., 18 Spruce
 Hoffman, Max, 531 W. 123d
 Holland, D., 1043 Tinton
 Hollander, Max W., 95 Sheriff
 Holtz, Henry, 210 W. 140th
 Holzman, Benjamin M., 13 W. 90th
 Horowitz, L., 1577 Madison Av.
 Horowitz, Marks, 600 W. 165th
 Horowitz, Morris B., 57 Bond
 Horwitz, Aron, 21 W. 117th
 Horwitz, Solomon, 11 E. 17th
 Housman, Chas. J., 20 Broad
 Huebsch, Dr. Daniel A., 791 Lexington Av.
 Hühner, Leon, 5 Beekman
 Hurwitz, Abram, 140 E. Broadway
 Hurwitz, Gregory, 174 2d Av.
 Hurwitz, Miss Pauline, 517 E. 145th
 Hurwitz, Rabbi S. L., 59 E. 118th
 Hutkoft, Isaac, 122 W. 114th
 Hyman, Chas., 1164 Union Av.
 Hyman, Dr. Harry, 303 E. 4th
 Hyman, Mrs. M., 515 W. 110th
 Hyman, N. E., 3681 Broadway
 Hymanson, Dr. A., 139 Henry
 Ikelheimer, Emanuel, 117 E. 56th
 Illoway, Dr. H., 1113 Madison Av.
 Isaac, Mark, 152 W. 141st
 Isaacs, Dr. A. E., 1325 Madison Av.
 Isaacs, J., 850 Kelly
 Isaacs, R., 829 West End Av.
 Isaacs, Stanley M., 52 William
 Ish Kishor, J., 254 E. Broadway
 Jaches, Rev. Philip, 56 Lenox Av.
 Jacobs, Dr. Jonas, 145 W. 82d
 Jacobs, Jos. S., 562 W. 148th
 Jacobs, Ralph J., 37 W. 70th
 Jacobs, S. K., 81 Greene
 Jacobs, S. M., 1187 Boston Rd.
 Jacobson, Rev. E., 520 W. 175th
 Jacobson, Hyman, 5 Attorney
 Jacobson, L. B., 917 Longwood Av.
 Jacobson, Rev. S., 501 W. 121st
 Jacoby, B., 453 Broome
 Jacoby, Hyman, 532 W. 111th
 Jaffe, A., 38 W. 129th
 Jaffe, Moses, 916 Kelly
 Jais, Jacob D., care of Sylvester and Levy, 13 E. 4th

Jarmulowsky, Louis, 46 W. 83d New York
 Jarmulowsky, M., 27 E. 95th
 Jarmulowsky, S., 54 Canal
 Jeckels, Albert, 818 E. 163d
 Jeshurun, George, 207 Clinton
 Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, 174 2d Av.
 Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d
 Joffe, Prof. Joshua A., 530 W. 123d
 Joseph, R. L., 32 E. 74th
 Josephi, E. A., 853 West End Av.
 Josephi, Isaac A., 321 Riverside Drive
 Josephs, Jos., 982 Prospect Av.
 Kahan, M. J., 2 Av. A
 Kahn, Harry J., 2220 Adams Pl.
 Kahn, Henry B., 1381 Crotona Av.
 Kahn, Herman, 170 Broadway
 Kaiser, Leon S., 320 Broadway
 Kalich, Bertha, Lincoln National Safe Vault, 42d St.
 Kalish, H., 251 W. 111th
 Kalisky, Abraham, 37 Liberty
 Kalman, A. L., 60 St. Marks Pl.
 Kalnitzky, M., 93 E. 4th
 Kandiner, Morris, 615 E. 138th
 Kann, Edward, 227 W. 113th
 Kantrowitz, Joshua, 320 Broadway
 Kaplan, Dr. Alex. P., 49 E. 7th
 Kaplan, B. D., 16 E. 96th
 Kaplan, Dr. Emanuel, 136 Liberty
 Kaplan, Rev. Mordecai M., 120 E. 93d
 Karp, Wm., 1018 E. 163d
 Karpel, Adolph, 49 E. 102d
 Kasnowitz, E., 291 Pearl
 Kassel, S., 87 E. Houston
 Kastor, Sigmund, 109 Duane
 Katz, Jacob, Hotel Brunswick, 89th and Madison Av.
 Katz, Rev. M., 128 W. 115th
 Katz, Sam'l, 1422 Williams Bridge Rd.
 Katzenelenbogen, J., 85 Canal
 Katzman, Dr. Eva, 203 E. Broadway
 Kaufman, Benj., 205 Division
 Kaufman, Edwin, 70 E. 92d
 Kaufman, H., 57 E. 3d
 Kaufman, H. M., 132 W. 88th
 Kaufman, Julius, 200 W. 113th
 Kaufman, Philip, 2110 Sterling Av.
 Kehlman, Leopold, 330 E. 43d
 Keller, Dr. Henry, 181 Stanton
 Kesselman, Robert, World Bldg.
 Kidansky, Isidore, 51 E. 96th
 Kirschberg, Elias, 25 W. 123d
 Kitt, Alfred, 598 E. 143d
 Kittenplaz, M., 220 W. 136th
 Klatzke, L., 1 Cedar

- New York Klaw, M., 214 W. 42d
 Klein, D. E., 701 Madison Av.
 Klein, Dr. David, 17 Lexington Av.
 Klein, Simon, 29 Av. D
 Kleinert, I. B., 31 W. 87th
 Klempper, Sam'l, 460 Cherry
 Klepper, Sam'l J., 1528 Charlotte
 Kliatscho, Dr. H. G., 232 Henry
 Kling, Jehiel, 1746 Bathgate Av.
 Klugman, Julius, 28 W. 38th
 Knopf, Samuel, 949 Broadway
 Koffler, Samuel, 16 E. 111th
 Kohler, Max J., 52 William
 Kohn, Jacob, 20 W. 107th
 Kohn, Solomon, 203 Broadway
 Kohut, Rev. George Alex., Independence Av. and 254th
 Kopald, S., 680 Morris Park Av.
 Koplik, Chas. N., 101 Park Av.
 Kopolsky, Harry, 177 Essex
 Korn, Isidore S., 52 Broadway
 Korn, Rabbi J., 157 E. 116th
 Kraft, Nathan, 3 W. 112th
 Krakower, Dr. Tobias B., 52 W. 114th
 Kramer, Leon M., 40 W. 115th
 Kreisberg, Dr. B., 274 E. 10th
 Kress, A. D., 2184 5th Av.
 Krimke, Dr. Max, 1704 Lexington Av.
 Kroll, E. L., 38 John
 Kruger, Albert, 302 E. Broadway
 Krulewitch, Bernard, 12 Washington Pl.
 Krulewitch, Harry, 416 W. 122d
 Kruskal, Dr. N., 329 Grand
 Kruzanskrey, Jacob, 313 Church
 Kuhn, August, 141 Broadway
 Kurzman, Charles, 536 Broome
 Kurzman, Seymour P., 25 Broad
 Kutcher, Dr. M., 974 Prospect Av.
 Kweit, Mathilda, 434 E. 84th
 Labovich, I., 44 1st Av.
 Ladinski, Dr. L. J., 1289 Madison Av.
 Laemmle, Carl, 417 Riverside Drive
 Lamport, A. M., 790 Riverside Drive
 Lamport, Sol., 273 Canal
 Landa, Dr. M., 281 E. Broadway
 Landau, Adolph B., 611 W. 141st
 Landau, Dr. M., 200 E. 79th
 Lande, Louis, 290 Broadway
 Landesman, L., 57 Greenwich
 Landman, Dr. Samuel M., 220 E. 19th
 Lappner, Dr. A., 302 E. 103d
 Lasky, Sam'l D., 206 W. 106th
 Lasner, Isidor, 119 Bleecker
 Lebendiger, J., 155 Orchard
 Lederer, P. H., 145 W. 127th
 Leff, Nathan, 5 E. 35th
 Lehman, Hon. Irving, County Court House
 Lehr, Irving A., 150 E. Bway.
 Leibowitz, Ephraim J., 31 W. 89th
 Leibowitz, Dr. Isidor, 70 Livingston
 Leiner, Dr. J. H., 421 Wendover Av.
 Leipziger, Dr. H. M., 500 Park Av.
 Lemowitz, Nathan, 38 W. 113th
 Lerner, Leo, 80 2d Av.
 Lerner, Dr. Louis, 151 Suffolk
 Lesser, Henry, 226 W. 113th
 Levant, Dr. Harry, 227 Henry
 Levene, Dr. Samuel A., 1568 Madison Av.
 Levensohn, Miss Lottie, 843 Jennings
 Levenson, Joseph, 243 Canal
 Leventritt, Edgar M., 65 W. 54th
 Levi, Edward, 2671 Briggs Av.
 Levi, M., 224 E. 68th
 Levien, Dr. D. A., 35 7th
 Levin, Harry, 167 E. Broadway
 Levin, Max, 59 E. Broadway
 Levine, Edmund J., 7 Waverly Pl.
 Levine, Jacob B., 830 E. 163d
 Levinsohn, Dr. H., 227 E. 10th
 Levinson, Chas., 272 W. 73d
 Levinson and Shapiro, 253 Grand
 Levittan, Michael A., 1550 Madison Av.
 Levow, Benjamin, 940 Longwood Av.
 Levy, A. J., 50 E. 77th
 Levy, Mrs. D., 430 Amsterdam Av.
 Levy, Edgar J., 135 Broadway
 Levy, Mrs. Harry A., 607 Water
 Levy, I. H., 52 E. 87th
 Levy, Israel N., 216 W. 141st
 Levy, Jacob, 1885 Lexington Av.
 Levy, Joseph, 18 W. 115th
 Levy, Joseph, 200 Broadway
 Levy, Julius, 132 Nassau
 Levy, Louis W., 590 Broadway
 Levy, Nathan D., 198 Broadway
 Levy, Samuel L., 536 W. 111th
 Lewenksohn, Sam'l, 151 Clinton
 Lewi, Isidor, 515 Tribune Bldg.
 Lewin, Dr. Ph., 530 Burk Av.
 Lewin-Epstein, E. W., 309 E. 22d
 Lewine, F., 116 E. 78th
 Lewinson, Benno, 119 Nassau
 Lewis, Sam'l, Jr., 417 E. 85th
 Lewisohn, Adolph, 42 Broadway
 Lewitter, Dr. A., 330 E. 4th
 Lewy, Arthur J., 5 Union Square
 Lewy, Geo. S., 832 Broadway
 Liberman, Abraham, 311 Bowery
 Lichtenauer, J. M., 20 Broad
 Lichtenstein, Moses, 600 W. 140th
 Lichter, Ephraim, 345 Beekman Av.
 Lichter, L., 605 E. 138th

Lidz, Israel, 860 E. 161st St.
 Lieberman, David H., 547 Broadway
 Liebovitz, Abr., 37 W. 93d
 Liedeker, A., 58 E. 96th
 Liman, Rev. Joel, 1571 Fulton Av.
 Lind, Alfred D., 71 E. 96th
 Lindheim, M., 149 Broadway
 Lindner, Walter, 176 Broadway
 Lindo, J. J., 204 W. 110th
 Lippe, Charles, 3 W. 128th
 Lipshitz, Bernhard, 1509 Charlotte
 Lipshitz, Ezekiel, 217 E. Bway.
 Lissman, Rev. Dr. Edw., 133 W.
 113th
 Littenberg, Dr. Sam'l T., 945 E.
 163d
 Littman, S., 243 W. 46th
 Livingston, Wm., 132 Mulberry
 Loeb, Herman A., 12 W. 84th
 Loeb, James, care of Kuhn, Loeb &
 Co., William and Pine
 Loeb, Dr. Martin, 1410 Wilkins
 Av.
 Loeb, Mitchell, 46 Ridge
 Loeb, William, 860 Broadway
 Loewenthal, Rev. D., 125 E. 114th
 Loewenthal, Joe, 886 Tremont Av.
 Loewy, Benno, 206 Broadway
 London, Myer, 273 E. Broadway
 Lorsch, Miss Fannie, 266 Lenox Av.
 Louchheim, Walter C., 56 Broadway
 Louts, Mrs. M. D., 9 Livingston Pl.
 Lowenstein, Solomon, care of He-
 brew Orphan Asylum, Amsterdam
 Av. and 138th
 Lowenthal, Mrs. David, 133 W.
 140th
 Lowinson, Oscar, 132 E. 74th
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 Lubell, Aaron D., 850 E. 161st
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 Lyons, J. J., 76 William
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 Mack, Hugo S., 7 Beekman
 Magnes, Rev. Dr. J. L., 23 Sutton Pl.
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 Mandel, J., 407 Broadway
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 Mandell, K., 79 Worth
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 117th
 Mandlekern, Israel, 1670 Madison
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Brilliant, Leo, 210 McIntire
Frank, Julius, 6th and Howard
Frank, Moses, 1118 Sunset Av.
Furst & Co., I. E., 510 Market
Pollock, Sam, 801 Spring
Starr, A. E.
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Weber, Sam, 421 Convers Av.
Yamer, Mrs. H., 21 N. 7th

Oklahoma

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PENNSYLVANIA

Pennsyl-
vania**Allegheny**

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Harter, A., 107 E. Pearl
Saul, M., 1829 Beaver Av.
Saul, Sam'l, 1700 Beaver Av.
Zimmer, I., 1823 Beaver Av.

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Siegel, Maurice, 606 Grant
Silberstein, Louis, 644 Front
Sofransky, Abraham, 502 N. 3d
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Weisman, I., 624 Grant

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Levine, Samuel, 1703 16th

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Park Av.

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Solomon, Mrs. Max, 1202 8th Av.

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Schain, J. M.

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Feinberg, Goodman, 2714 Wylie Av.
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Friedman, Wm., 117 8th
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Stine, Isaac

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Chertok, Myer, 302 W. Main
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mond Av.
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Latrobe

Lowenstein, Fred, 218 Depot

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Rauscher, Emanuel, P. O. Box 40
Weiss, Wm., P. O. Box 40

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Claster, Morris L., 46 Bald Eagle

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Goodman, Max, 191 Market
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Oaklane

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and 13th

Ogontz

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Hirsh, Mason
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Snellenburg, Samuel, 12th and
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Lit, Jacob D., 8th and Market
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Fleisher, Louis, 2045 Green
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Gerstley, William, 1409 N. Broad
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jestic
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N. 8th
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3d and Brown
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 Lubin, S., 21 S. 8th
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 Selig, Emil, Broad and Carpenter
 Selig, Solomon, 1417 Erie Av.
 Singer, Jacob, 1218 Chestnut
 Snellenburg, Joseph N., 2305 N. Broad
 Stern, Edward, 140 N. 6th
 Straus, K., 1720 Memorial Av.
 Strouse, Nathan B., 1936 Diamond
 Sulzberger, J. E., 1303 Girard Av.
 Wasskind, S. J., 1805 N. 33d
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 Walter, Henry J., 1218 Chestnut
 Waltman, Abe, 51 N. 9th
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 Abramson, Louis, 3210 Fountain
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 Arnold, Philip, 2113 Spring Garden
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 Bachman, Frank H., 1512 Chestnut
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 Bauer, Jacob, 330 N. 12th
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 Baum, L. S., 3216 Diamond
 Baum, Nathan, 2125 Gratz Av.
 Baum, Samuel, 112 N. Broad
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 Bayuk, Max, N. E. cor. 3d and Spruce
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 Berman, Aron, 815 N. 8th
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 Berman, Louis, 6019 Market
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 Burnstein, Jacob I., 1936 N. 7th
 Burstein, H., 4187 Leidy Av.
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 Cohen, Albert, 5725 Cedar
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 Cohen, Mrs. C. J., 334 S. 21st
 Cohen, Edward I., 2542 N. Marston
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 Cohen, H., 417 S. 60th
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 Cohen, Dr. J. S., 1734 S. 7th
 Cohen, Joseph I., 1715 Diamond
 Cohen, Mrs. Judith S., 1537 N. 8th

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 Cooper, Sam'l, 3819 Cambridge
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 Cornfeld, Abraham, 213 N. 22d
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 Cravis, Myer, 1817 N. 32d
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 Daniel, G., 2022 Wallace
 Dannenbaum, Morris, 808 Arch
 Darevsky, Myer, 428 Tasker
 Dashevsky, Ellis, 5026 Germantown Av.
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 Degenstein, David, 1210 Race
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 Dichter, Morris, 1001 Moyamensing Av.
 Dilsheimer, F., 3021 Diamond
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 Eshner, Dr. A. A., 1019 Spruce
 Espen, Frank B., 4200 Parkside Av.
 Espen, Miss Hannah, 1908 Spring Garden
 Estis, Woolf, 709 Sansom
 Faggen, Nathan, 2004 Girard Av.
 Farbish, Sydney A., 3216 Monument Av.
 Fayer, Jos. A., 1206 South
 Feigenbaum, B., 2442 N. 19th
 Feinberg, H., 621 Market
 Feinberg, Louis, 413 Christian
 Feinstein, Dr. A., 638 N. 6th
 Feinstein, Louis, 1000 S. 4th
 Feinstein, Meyer A., N. E. cor 10th and Poplar
 Feldman, Dr. David, 1334 S. 4th
 Feldman, M., cor. 5th and Pine
 Feldman, Manuel, 946 N. Franklin
 Feldman, N., 3121 Euclid Av.
 Feldman, S. H., 1032 Poplar
 Feldman, Samuel, 1518 N. 8th
 Felix, Harry, 230 Mint Arcade
 Fellheimer, Abe, 2324 N. 17th
 Fellman, Dr. M. W., 2356 N. Front
 Fels, Joseph, 4305 Spruce
 Fernberger, Herman, 1825 N. 17th
 Ferst, Abe, 310 Dickinson
 Finberg, B., 635 Walnut
 Fineman, Dr. Harry, 1338 N. Franklin
 Fineman, Hayim, 421 S. 8th
 Fineman, Samuel S., 4036 Parkside Av.
 Finkel, Wm., 46th and Sansom
 Fisch, Hyman, 718 Pine
 Fischler, Herman, 1316 N. 12th
 Fisher, Dr. Lewis, 1322 S. 5th
 Fishman, Sam., 769 S. 4th
 Fleischman, Rev. S. M., 342 Church Lane
 Fleisher, Mrs. A., 40th & Girard Av.
 Fleisher, Alfred W., 1625 Oxford
 Fleisher, Arthur A., 2301 Green
 Fleisher, Maurice T., 2223 Green
 Fleisher, Penrose, 1512 Chestnut
 Fleisher, Walter A., 3422
 Fleisher, Willis, 1829 N. 17th
 Flomenhoff, Herman C., 1912 S. 17th

- Pennsylvania
 Folz, Leon H., 909 Walnut
 Fonarton, Dr. Theo. D., N. W. cor.
 7th and Mifflin
 Forman, Alex S., 2804 Kensington
 Av.
 Forman, Mrs. E., 417 S. 5th
 Fox, Chas. Edwin, Drexel Bldg.
 Fox, Louis, 2104 Marvine
 Frank, Jacob S., 2023 Spring Gar-
 den
 Frank, Martin, 718 Arch
 Frank, Robert, 104 N. 50th
 Frank, William R., 508 N. Franklin
 Frankel, Armin, S. W. cor. Front
 and Dauphin
 Frankel, Dr. J. J., 1314 S. 5th
 Frankel, Perry, 1925 N. 33d
 Frechie, M. S., 2109 Ontario
 Free Library, N. E. cor. 13th and
 Locust
 Freedman, Aaron, 3228 Oxford
 Freedman, Jos., 627 N. 56th
 Freedman, Leon, 1413 S. 16th
 Freides, Dr. R., 1333 S. 6th
 Freund, Hugo, 1215 Market
 Frey, Nathan Louis, 4920 Parkside
 Av.
 Friedman, A., 5810 Chestnut
 Friedman Adolph, 539 South
 Friedman, B. C., 624 S. 7th
 Friedman, Isidor J., 419 Locust
 Friedman, Lionel, 2316 Tioga
 Friedman, S. H., 1408 N. 4th
 Friedman, Sam'l G., 330 Walnut
 Friedrich, Harry, 704 Parrish
 Frommer, Abraham, 3108 W. Berks
 Futernik, Benj., 2214 N. 15th
 Ganopolsky, Rev. Moses, 1804 N. 7th
 Gans, Aaron, 2020 Green
 Garlic, Simon, 1911 N. 18th
 Garlin, Harry L., 3135 Euclid Av.
 Gartman, Dr. Leo N., 523 Pine
 Gealt, Maurice H. C., 1805 S. 5th
 Geffen, Jos., 1429 S. 5th
 Gerber, Frederic, 15th & Thompson
 Gerber, Miss Minnie, 518 W. Coulter
 Gerson, Felix N., 2131 Green
 Gerson, M. S., 315 S. 5th
 Gerstley, Mrs. Henry, 1622 N. 15th
 Getzow, Jacob H., 322 S. 2d
 Getzow, Dr. Jos. A., 251 Pine
 Gilberg, B. I., 868 N. 6th
 Gilberg, Dora, 868 N. 8th
 Gilbert, Albert, 2934 Richmond
 Gimbel, Mrs. Ellis A., 906 N. Broad
 Glnns, Dr. R. S., 7222 Germantown
 Av.
 Ginsburg, Jos., 1347 Germantown
 Av.
 Ginsburg, Jos., 1029 Race
 Ginsburg, Louis S., 1208 Common-
 wealth Bldg.
 Ginsburg, Dr. S. A., 1011 S. 4th
 Ginzburg, A., 246 S. 3d
 Gittleston, Dr. Sam. J., 1017 Spruce
 Glass, Dr. A. S., N. E. cor. 6th and
 Dickinson
 Goepf, Miss Judith, 57th and Elm-
 wood Av.
 Goldberg, David, 850 N. Franklin
 Goldberg, Jacob, 2136 Ellsworth
 Goldberg, Dr. Jos M., 720 N. Frank-
 lin
 Goldberg, Dr. Maurice, 1408 S. 6th
 Goldberg, Dr. S., 1221 N. 7th
 Goldberg, S., 5520 Locust
 Golden, Max, 4304 Westminster Av.
 Golden, Morris H., 1611 S. Moya-
 mensing Av.
 Goldensky, Elias, 1705 Chestnut
 Goldfarb, J., 822 S. 5th
 Goldfeder, Dr. Chas. B., 868 N. 8th
 Goldhaber, J., 5th and Wharton
 Goldhaft, Dr. Arthur D., 527 Pine
 Golding, Chas., 729 Wolf
 Goldman, L., 2004 N. 18th
 Goldman, Moses, H., 234 N. 3d
 Goldman, Simon, 1429 N. 7th
 Goldner, Elias, 416 N. 2d
 Goldring, Chas., 729 Wolf
 Goldshider, Nathan, 505 S. 3d
 Goldsmith, Edwin M., 143 E.
 Coulter, Gtn.
 Goldsmith, Joseph, 1835 Diamond
 Goldsmith, Miss Katherine, 1311
 Columbia Av.
 Goldstein, E. C., 1512 Girard Av.
 Goldstein, J., 1013 N. 40th
 Goldstein, S., 1707 N. 11th
 Goodfriend, Louis, 1823 Mt. Vernon
 Goodfriend, M. H., 3213 Susque-
 hanna Av.
 Goodfriend, S., 2823 Diamond
 Goodman, J. H., 908 N. Broad
 Goodstein, Jos. J., 415 Fairmount
 Av.
 Gorchov, Morris, 1946 N. 21st
 Gordon, Dr. Alfred, 1430 Pine
 Gordon, Dr. Benjamin L., 1316 S.
 5th
 Gordon, Dr. F. A., 513 N. 2d
 Gotfrey, M., 841 Cross
 Gottlieb, Isaac, 519 N. 4th
 Gottlieb, Morris, 2310 E. Allegheny
 Av.
 Gottlieb, Nathan J., 519 Market
 Goward, Geo., 1616 N. Marshall
 Grabosky, Samuel, 118 N. 3d
 Graboyes, Morris, 938 N. 2d
 Gradess, Dr. Michael, 2932 N. 6th
 Graitcer, Sam'l, 2025 S. 4th
 Gratz Alumni Assoc., care of Sec'y
 of Gratz College, Broad and York
 Gratz, College, Broad and York

- Green, Herman E., 1626 N. Marshall
 Green, Dr. Max, 1600 S. 4th
 Green, Sam'l, 2139 S. 8th
 Green, Samuel, 1527 N. 6th
 Greenbaum, Maurice M., 1114 Passayunk Av.
 Greenbaum, Mrs. Max, 1850 N. 19th
 Greenberg, A. Fuhrman, 1803 N. 18th
 Greenberg, Hyman, N. E. cor. 40th and Poplar
 Greenberg, Jacob, 733 S. 5th
 Greenblatt, Harry, 540 Reed
 Greenblatt, M., N. W. cor. 3d and Monroe
 Greenebaum, Albert, 1735 Montgomery Av.
 Greenebaum, Simon, 2327 Park Av.
 Greenfield, Albert M., 1510 Real Estate Trust Bldg.
 Greenfield, Harry, 412 S. 60th
 Greenfield, S., 3119 Euclid Av.
 Greenhouse, M. E., 1507 N. 16th
 Greenspan, Dr. Leon J., 1520 N. Franklin
 Greenstein, M., 538 Tasker
 Greenstone, Dr. Julius H., 915 N. 8th
 Greenwald, Jos. L., 404 S. 42d
 Gribbel, John, 1513 Race
 Grosner, Abe, 529 Moore
 Gross, Rev. A., 1024 N. Franklin
 Gross, Abraham, 1824 N. Franklin
 Gross, Harry, 408 S. 5th
 Gross, Jos., Bulletin Bldg.
 Grossman, Aaron, 3207 Diamond
 Grossman, Chas., 1208 Commonwealth Bldg.
 Grossman, Rabbi Jacob B., 1712 N. Marshall
 Grossman, Rabbi Jos., 503 Tasker
 Grossman, Solomon, 719 N. 5th
 Grushlaw, Sam'l, 1010 Race
 Gubler, Fred, 5928 N. Park Av.
 Gusdorff, Albert, 2320 N. Broad
 Gutes, Charles, 6762 Musgrave
 Gutzait, David, 603 N. 6th
 Gutzeit, Chas. S., 323 Manton
 Gwirtz, Louis, 954 N. 2d
 Haber, Jos. B., 1830 Natrona
 Haber, Morris, 1627 N. 33d
 Hadler, Sam'l, 1811 N. 33d
 Hagedorn, Mrs. J. J., 3d and Brown
 Hahn, Frank E., 1309 N. Broad
 Hahn, Henry, 2103 W. Ontario
 Haimowich, J., 803 Wharton
 Hammerschlag, P., 1710 N. Marshall
 Hano, Horace, 1207 Chestnut
 Harris, Bernard, 1201 Chestnut
 Harris, L., 825 N. 7th
 Harrison, Archie, 2007 Moyamensing Av.
 Hassler, Isaac, 2261 N. 21st
 Hebrew Sunday School Society, care of F. M. Newhouse, Supt., 10th and Carpenter
 Hebrew Sunday School Society, care of Miss A. J., Allen, 1412 N. 13th
 Hecht, Herman L., 1004 Betz Bldg.
 Heidelberger, Chas., 961 N. Franklin
 Heidelberger and Co., 219 S. 2d
 Heider, Wm., 1604 S. 6th
 Heilbron, Mrs. S., 4252 Parkside Av.
 Heilbronner, Abe., Jefferson and Randolph
 Heine, Sam'l, 1936 N. 7th
 Helfand, David, 318 S. 2d
 Heller, Max, 146 Vine
 Henly, Elkan, 16th and Reed
 Henly, Jacob, 831 Arch
 Herbach, Jos., 2611 N. Hollywood
 Herold, H., 1723 Columbia Av.
 Herson, Morris, 353 Dickinson
 Herzberg, G., 1715 Chestnut
 Herzberg, Max, Commonwealth Bldg.
 Hess, Mrs. L. E., 1903 N. 33d
 Heyman, Ruth, 4150 N. Broad
 Heyne, Henry, 1547 S. 7th
 Hilborn, D. S., 2146 N. 12th
 Hillerson, David, 948 Franklin
 Hillerson, Dr. M. S., 422 Green
 Hirsh, Mrs. A., Hotel Majestic
 Hirsh, Gabriel, 2311 Green
 Hirsh, H. B., 2215 Green
 Hirsh, Ralph B., 608 Chestnut
 Hoffman, Harry M., 914 N. 6th
 Hoffman, Morris, 919 Moore
 Horn, P., 7917 Eastwick Av.
 Horwitz, B., 2608 Richmond
 Horwitz, H., 4408 Lancaster Av.
 Horwitz, Meyer, 1529 N. 6th
 Houseman, Harry A., Byberry Rd. and Proctor
 Hurowitz, Jacob, 1940 York
 Husik, Isaac, 408 S. 9th
 Hyman, Dr. Davis D., 2047 Tioga
 Iloway, Bernard A., Bulletin Bldg.
 Ingber, David A., 515 Tasker
 Ingber, David M., 80th and Gibson Av.
 Isko, Henry, 5326 Walnut
 Iskoe, Sam'l, 3042 Berks
 Isman, Felix, South Penn Sq.
 Israelowitz, Ellis, 7th and Wharton
 Jackson, I. Irwin, 806 Real Estate Trust Bldg.

- Pennsyl- Jacobs, Miss Ella, 1503 Girard Av.
vania Jacobs, H., 700 N. 4th
Jacobs, Dr. L., 531 South
Jacobs, Reuben, 1813 N. 33d
Jacobs, Samuel, 1540 N. Gratz
Jacobson, H. M., 33d and Dauphin
Jaffe, Isaac., 2449 N. 32d
Jamison, Abraham, 1322 N. Frank-
lin
Jamison, Jacob, 1730 N. Franklin
Jastrow, The Misses, 2106 Spring
Garden
Jastrow, Dr. Morris, Jr., 248 S.
23d
Jessar, B. Z., 1748 Orthodox
Jonas, Henry, 1847 N. Park Av.
Jonas, Leo C., 3115 Montgomery Av.
Jurist, Dr. Louis, 916 N. Broad
Kabacoff, Morris, 242 N. 2d
Kahaner, A., 438 Winton
Kahn, M., 6533 Germantown Av.
Kahn, Sol., 2230 N. 13th
Kalish, Morris E., 727 N. 5th
Kamen, Jacob W., 834 N. 7th
Kamen, Nathan, 437 N. 6th
Kamens, Isaac, 1334 Franklin
Kamholz, Henry, 3318 N. Broad
Kandell, Geo., 1213 N. Franklin
Kansky, Dr. Louis, 1732 S. 7th
Kannerstein, Gregory, 1511 S. 6th
Kaplan, Chas. M., 2313 Tioga
Kaplan, Nathan, 621 Tasker
Kaplan, Nathan, 1546 N. Franklin
Kaplan, W., 432 Pine
Karmatz, I., 250 South
Karmel, Harry N., 2335 S. 8th
Karstaedt, Louis, 5806 Chestnut
Katz, Arnold, 716 Walnut
Katz, B., 605 Mifflin
Katz, Harry P., 206 Betz Bldg.
Katz, Marcus, N. E. cor. 18th and
Diamond
Katz, Morris, 604 N. 6th
Katz, Mrs. Rose, 4039 Poplar
Katz, Simon, 431 Walnut
Katz, Wm., 724 N. 7th
Kauffman, Louis, 1520 N. 8th
Kaufman, Eugene M., 617 W. Hort-
ter
Kaufman, Wm., 530 W. Girard
Kayser, Samuel, 1522 Chestnut
Keen, David
Keisler, Jacob, 412 S. 5th
Kerstine, Harry E., 3632 N. 17th
Kesnetzky, S., 902 N. 4th
Keyser, Eli S., 2543 S. Darien
Keyser, Jacob S., 1836 S. 7th
Kimmelman, Dr. S., 1330 S. 4th
Kind, Frank, Lorraine Hotel
Kirpichinkoff, Abraham, 1538 S. 4th
Kirschbaum, Mrs. A., 1315 N. Broad
Kirschbaum, David, Broad and
Carpenter
Kirson, Sam, 1050 S. 4th
Kity, Zigmund, 1010 Race
Klebansky, Wolf, 246 S. 3d
Klein, Abraham, 2647 W. Lehigh
Av.
Klein, Alfred M., 927 Market
Klein, B., 3626 York Rd., Tioga
Klein, Joseph, 219 Vine
Klein, Rabbi Max D., 1712 Marshall
Kline, Ignatz, 1941 N. 33d
Kline, Jacob A., 935 N. Randolph
Koch, Dr. I. M., 2302 Green
Kohn, Abr. M., 1847 N. 17th
Kohn, Arnold, The Brantwood
Kohn, Dr. Bernard, 1325 N. 13th
Kohn, Isidore, 1607 N. Broad
Kohn, Dr. M., 908 S. 5th
Kohn, Mrs. Martha, 1320 Franklin
Kohn, Simon, 258 N. 9th
Koppelman, I., 828 N. 2d
Kopperman, Wm., 925 N. Franklin
Kramer, Eli L., 3011 W. Page
Krasner, M., 3133 Columbia Av.
Kraus, Sol. C., 512 S. 5th
Kraus, Sydney, 3250 N. Broad
Krauskopf, Rev. Dr. Joseph, 4715
Pulaski, Gtn.
Krauskopf, L., 1545 N. Franklin
Kravitzov, Sam, 1008 S. Randolph
Krengel, Chas., N. E. cor. 5th and
South
Kricheff, David, 1119 Germantown
Av.
Krieger, S., 1810 N. 18th
Kruglin, L., 951 N. 8th
Krulak, S., 1646 N. Marshall
Kun, Jos. L., Betz Bldg.
Kurtz, Robt., 1840 N. 32d
Labe, Mrs. Jacob, 2227 Green
Lam, Charles, 3412 N. 21st
Lande, Marcus, 960 N. Randolph
Lande, Samuel, 850 N. 5th
Landesberg, Jacob, 880 N. 8th
Landow, Morris, 1607 N. 10th
Lang, G. H., 211½ Arcade Bldg.
Lang, Isaac M., 1324 Jefferson
Langfeld, A. M., 2016 Green
Langfeld, Morris F., 1849 N. 17th
Lasch, Samuel, 934 Ridge Av.
Lavine, Lawrence S., 722 Moore
Lavinsky, M., 1128 Pine
Leberman, Mrs. A., 2229 N. 12th
Lederer, Ephraim, 707 Bailey Bldg.
Lefkoe, Louis, 57 N. 8th
Lehman, Morris A., 432 Spruce
Lehmann, C., 5010 Locust
Leof, Ph., 613 N. 4th
Leopold, Dr. Isaac, 1428 N. Broad
Leopold, Dr. Sam'l, 1632 Franklin
Lerner, Abr., 813 Poplar

Lesse, Sam'l, 3224 Monument Av.
 Levan, Maur, 239 S. 5th
 Leventhal, Morris B., 1326 Frazer
 Leventhal, N. 3842 Poplar
 Leventhal, Nathan, 1304 N. 12th
 Levey, Nathan M., N. E. cor. 8th and
 Parrish
 Levey, Sam. J., 633 Reed
 Levi, I. D., 943 N. 8th
 Levi, Julius C., 3016 Diamond
 Levi, Rubin, 1011 Betz Bldg.
 Levi, S. George, 2046 N. 18th
 Levin, A. E., 252 S. 60th
 Levin, Harry, 1332 N. 6th
 Levin, I., 1700 S. 5th
 Levin, Don, 234 S. 9th
 Levin, Magnus, 2212 N. Front
 Levin, Sam'l, 1530 S. 6th
 Levin, Simon, 939 N. 7th
 Levine, Max, 3219 Monument Av.
 Levinthal, Rev. B. L., 716 Pine
 Levinthal, Jacob A., 1009 S. 3d
 Levitt, J., 269 N. 9th
 Levitt, Dr. M. Lewis, 1224 S. 4th
 Levy, Benjamin F., 1507 Diamond
 Levy, Dr. Jacob, 1739 S. 4th
 Levy, Dr. Jacob, 3044 Frankford Av.
 Levy, L. E., 1424 N. 15th
 Levy, Raphael, 2265 N. Park Av.
 Lewis, Maurice L., 1941 S. 6th
 Lewis, Wm. M., 1914 N. 3d
 Lichtenstein, M., 933 Market
 Lieber, Leo, 854 N. 8th
 Lieberman, Albert H., 5th and
 Wharton
 Lieberman, Alexander, 436 Spruce
 Lieberman, Herman, 882 N. 6th
 Lieberman, Morris, 1830 N. 7th
 Lieberman, S., 722 Sansom
 Liebman, Philip, 941 N. Franklin
 Light, Albert A., 431 S. 20th
 Light, Isidore, 620 Greenwich
 Lilienblum, Dr. L. J., 1923 S. 4th
 Lincoln, L. H., 1428 N. 7th
 Lindauer, Dr. Eugene, 2018 N. 3d
 Lindenbaum, Dr. S. M., 1809 N. 7th
 Linse, A. S., 4108 N. Broad
 Lipkowitz, Sam., 228 Pine
 Lipschultz, I. L., 2019 N. 33d
 Lipschultz, Gustav, 1419 Diamond
 Lipschutz, Sol. G., 1925 N. 8th
 Lipschutz, Benj. W., 1119 Passayunk
 Av.
 Lipschutz, Chas., 614 Poplar
 Lisakoff, Meyer, 939 S. 5th
 Lisan, M. F., 134 N. 61st
 Lisberger, L., 1307 Market
 Liveright, Louis, 718 N. 20th
 Liveright, Max, Hotel Majestic
 Lodge, S., 928 Poplar
 Loeb, A. B., 1417 Erie Av.
 Loeb, Adolph, 1720 Memorial Av.

Loeb, Arthur, 1510 Oxford
 Loeb, Edward, 4200 Parkside Av.
 Loeb, Ferdinand L., 10th and
 Market
 Loeb, Mrs. Harry, 1853 N. 17th
 Loeb, Herbert B., 1525 Poplar
 Loeb, Herbert E., 1422 N. 16th
 Loeb, Howard A., 431 Chestnut
 Loeb, J., 5442 Chestnut
 Loeb, Dr. Ludwig, 1421 N. 15th
 Loeb, Rudolf, Hotel Majestic
 Loeb, Simon, The Lorraine
 Loeb, Victor A., 1901 N. 8th
 Loewenberg, Dr. Samuel, 1528 S.
 5th
 Louchheim, Samuel K., Betz Bldg.
 Love, Miss E. E., 1224 Walnut
 Love, Dr. J. D., 315 Pine
 Lowengrund, Ernest, Land Title
 Bldg.
 Lowenstein, B., 3117 Diamond
 Lubin, Dr. Cecelia, 840 Eastwick
 Av.
 Lupin, Dr. E. J., 2221 N. 33d
 Magid, Jos., 469 N. Marshall
 Magil, Myer, 532 N. Marshall
 Maleckson, Philip S., 216 N. 50th
 Malen, Jacob, 909 McKeon
 Malshick, Jacob, 414 Monroe
 Manasses, Dr. J. L., 3110 Diamond
 Mandel, David, Jr., 3218 Diamond
 Mann, David I., 1904 N. Howard
 Mann, Jacob, 1918 Franklin
 Margolies, H. S., 2229 N. 33d
 Margolin, A. J., 203 S. 5th
 Margolis, Dr. Max, 1519 Diamond
 Margulis, Morris, 125 Church
 Markmann, M. Jacob, 2423 N.
 Park Av.
 Markowitz Bros., 323 Market
 Markowitz, Morris, 614 N. 2d
 Marks, Emanuel, 1717 Spring Gar-
 den
 Marks, Dr. M., 607 N. 6th
 Marks, Wm., 1717 Spring Garden
 Masel, Isaac, 1632 N. Marshall
 Mash, Solomon, 1606 S. 5th
 Mashbitz, R. E., 2209 S. 9th
 Mastbaum, Jules E., 1827 N. Broad
 Mastbaum, Stanley V., 2311 N.
 Park Av.
 Matusow, Harry, 3236 W. Norris
 Matrick, Myer, 891 N. 6th
 Matt, Isaac, 403 E. Haines
 Mayer, A. B., 407 N. 3d
 Mayer, Alfred, 903 N. 8th
 Mayer, Clinton O., 907 N. 16th
 Mayer, Fanny W., Hotel Lorraine
 Mayer, G. H., 728 Sansom
 Mayer, I., 1620 N. Broad

Pennsyl-
 vania

- Pennsylv- Mayer, Jacob, Lorraine Hotel
 vania Mayer, The Misses, The Majestic
 Mayer, Morris B., 407 N. 3d
 Medoff, Jos., 2135 N. 13th
 Meier, David, 3123 Kensington Av.
 Meislör, M. M., 817 S. 5th
 Melamed, Rabbi Raphael Hai, 1712
 N. Marshall
 Melnicoff, Dr. J., 925 N. 4th
 Meltzer, A., 821 N. 6th
 Mendelsohn, M., 1510 Tioga
 Mesirov, H. S., 1610 Real Estate
 Trust Bldg.
 Meyers, D., Jr., 2120 N. Gratz
 Michael, Leon, 3530 N. 19th
 Mickve Israel Congregation School,
 Broad and York
 Milgrim, Abe, 2459 N. 33d
 Miller, A., 511 Tasker
 Miller, A. E., 1827 N. 17th
 Miller, B. F., 227 Church
 Miller, Charles, 16th and Reed
 Miller, D., 831 Reed
 Miller, Harry, 940 N. 6th
 Miller, Harry M., 1009 Common-
 wealth Bldg.
 Miller, J., 9 S. 5th
 Miller, Jacob, 16th and Reed
 Miller, Solomon, 1710 Mt. Vernon
 Mink, Chas. W., 9th and Mifflin
 Minsky, Jack, 713 N. 5th
 Moise, Albert L., 1421 Chestnut
 Morais School, 4115 Lancaster Av.
 Morris, Louis, 214 South
 Moss, Joseph, 333 South
 Myers, Dr. I., 1504 N. 7th
 Myers, Paul M., 1914 N. 7th
 Nadich, Aaron, 700 N. 45th
 Nathan, Rev. Marvin, 2213 N. Na-
 trona
 Nathan, Sam'l, 875 Main
 Nathanson, H. M., 12th and Market
 Nelson, Benj., 988 N. 7th
 Nelson, Hyman, 1334 S. 6th
 Newburger, Frank L., 2016 Green
 Newhouse, Florence, 428 Mint Ar-
 cade
 Newmayer, Dr. S. W., 1306 Pine
 Nichols, Miss M., S. E. cor. 3d and
 Pine
 Norinsky, M., 713 S. 5th
 Novack, J. L., 1017 S. 4th
 Nusbaum, Elias, 143 W. Sharpnack
 Nusbaum, Isaac, 153 W. Sharpnack
 Obermayer, Leon J., 614 Franklin
 Bldg.
 Ochs, Geo. W., Public Ledger
 Oldstein, Dr. H. J., 1322 S. 5th
 Orlow, Sam'l, 958 N. Randolph
 Orolowitz, Louis, 326 South
 Orsher, Dr. Isaac A., N. W. cor 7th
 and Mifflin
 Oser, Harris E., 3214 Arlington
 Ostheim, Isaac, 3114 N. Broad
 Ostheimer, Wm. J., 10th and Chest-
 nut
 Oworoff, Dr. A., 886 N. 6th
 Parris, Dr. B. M., 1045 S. 5th
 Paterzell, Abram, 3826 Girard Av.
 Pereyra, Miss Aimee, 1529 N. 7th
 Perlberg, Isidor, 1625 N. 33d
 Perlberg, Nathan, 3937 Pennsgrove
 Perlman, I., 132 New
 Perlstein, Morris, 3026 Oxford
 Petchon, Jacob, 1541 N. 20th
 Petrosky, Harry, 2414 N. Howard
 Pfaelzer, Frank A., 1522 N. 17th
 Pfaelzer, Morris, 1524 N. 16th
 Phillips, Chas. I., 2003 N. 12th
 Phillips, David, 14 S. Broad
 Pinsky, M., 2622 E. Madison
 Pinsky, Morris, 1712 E. Moyamen-
 sing Av.
 Pintzuk, Sol, 21 N. 9th
 Pleat, Louis, 1417 S. Lawrence
 Pockras, Louis, 2514 S. Marshall
 Pockrass, Bernard, Drexel Bldg.
 Podolnick, Louis, 322 South
 Podolsky, N. 709 Sansom
 Polikoff, Bernard, 611 N. 6th
 Pollock, Charles O., 1719 N. 8th
 Pollock, Louis, 873 N. 23d
 Pomerantz, M., 700 S. 5th
 Posner, John, 1545 S. 7th
 Poulshock, J., 4132 Lancaster
 Powell, Louis, 807 Tasker
 Presser, S., 225 N. 34th
 Pressman, H. H., 634 N. Marshall
 Prizaut, Harry M., 818 N. 11th
 Quinto, O. B.
 Rabinowitz, Reuben, 1719 Creighton
 Rader, D., 5504 Chester Av.
 Raditz, Lazar, 743 N. 26th
 Rafo, Louis
 Rand, Mrs. B., 2225 N. 33d
 Rapoport, Julius, N. W. cor. Front
 and Christian
 Rappaport, Benj., 3234 Arlington
 Rappaport, Dr. M., 527 S. 5th
 Refsen, Netor, 3026 Berks
 Reinish, J. C., 1813 N. Natrona
 Rice, Miss Anna B., 1216 N. 30th
 Rice, J. J., 1721 N. 15th
 Richman, Jos. A., 2429 N. 33d
 Richman, Dr. M., 1822 S. 5th
 Riesman, Dr. David, 1715 Spruce
 Rittenberg, Henry R., S. E. cor.
 10th and Walnut
 Rivkind, Jacob, 3849 Cambridge
 Rivkind, Rev. Moses, 319 S. 5th
 Robbins, G. David, 1614 S. 6th
 Robiczek, Henry, 327 Earham Ter-
 race

- Robinson, Abraham, 3223 Monument Av.
 Rod, Isaac M., 56 N. Hirst
 Roedelheim, Mrs. Ida, 1823 N. 17th
 Rogasner, Sol., 1810 N. 11th
 Roggenburger, Mrs. A., 3d and Cherry
 Rollick, Jacob, 602 Reed
 Roseman, Jacob, 1029 S. 3d
 Rosen, Morris, 411 Moore
 Rosenau, Chas. I., 1508 Girard Av.
 Rosenau, Simon, 4202 Parkside Av.
 Rosenbaum, H., 2139 Green
 Rosenbaum, M., 509 3d
 Rosenbaum, Samuel, 1733 N. 32d
 Rosenberg, Max, 834 South
 Rosenberg, Morris, 715 Franklin
 Rosenblatt, Max, 721 Arch
 Rosenblatt, S., 2605 Germantown Av.
 Rosenblum, Sophie, 3127 Ridge Av.
 Rosenglik, H., 1430 S. 5th
 Rosenman, B., 1936 N. 32d
 Rosenstein, Alfred A., 2131 W. Ontario
 Rosenstein, Dan'l, 135 Fairmount Av.
 Rosenthal, Harry, 2804 N. Broad
 Rosenthal, Louis, 2428 N. 6th
 Rosenthal, P., 145 N. 60th
 Rosenthal, Dr. Wm. S., 832 N. 24th
 Rosin, Sig. M., 2142 Gratz Av.
 Rosskam, William B., 2013 N. 33d
 Rothenheim, Solomon M., 925 Chestnut
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Dobkin, Sam., 34 Fletcher

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Herschowitz, J. J., 24 Ledge

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Kalman, Chas., 536 Mill

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Sonkin, J., 143 Lincoln Av.

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 Goodman, Abraham, 10 George
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SECTION I.—The Society shall be composed of Annual Members, Special Members, Library Members, Patrons, Friends, and Life Members. Any person of the Jewish faith may become a Member by paying annually the sum of three dollars (\$3), or a Special Member by the annual payment of five dollars (\$5), or a Library Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10), or a Patron by the annual payment of twenty dollars (\$20), or a Friend by the annual payment of fifty dollars (\$50), or a Life Member by one payment of one hundred dollars (\$100).

SEC. II.—Any Jewish Society may become a Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10).

SEC. III.—Any person may become a Subscriber by the annual payment of three dollars (\$3), which entitles him or her to all the publications of the Society to which members are entitled.

ARTICLE II

Meetings

SECTION I.—The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of May, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous March.

SEC. II.—Special meetings may be held at any time at the call of the President, or by a vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, or at the written request of fifty members of the Society.

ARTICLE III

Officers and their Duties

SECTION I.—There shall be fifteen Directors, to be elected by the Society by ballot.

At the first meeting all of the said fifteen shall be elected, five of them to serve for one year, five for two years, and five for three years, and at every subsequent annual meeting five shall be elected for three years.

SEC. II.—Out of the said fifteen, the Society shall annually elect a President, Vice-President, and Second Vice-President, who shall hold their offices for one year.

SEC. III.—The Society shall also elect fifteen Honorary Vice-Presidents, in the same manner and for the same terms of office as the Directors are chosen.

SEC. IV.—The Board of Directors shall elect a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as they may from time to time find necessary or expedient for the transaction of the Society's business.

SEC. V.—The Board of Directors shall appoint its own committees, including a Publication Committee, which committee may consist in whole or in part of members of the Board.

The Publication Committee shall serve for one year.

ARTICLE IV

Quorum

SECTION I.—Forty members of the Society shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE V

Vacancies

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies for unexpired terms.

ARTICLE VI

Benefits

SECTION I.—Every member of the Society shall receive a copy of each of its publications approved by the Board of Trustees for distribution among the members.

ARTICLE VII

Free Distribution

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors is authorized to distribute copies of the Society's publications among such institutions as may be deemed proper, and wherever such distribution may be deemed productive of good for the cause of Israel.

ARTICLE VIII

Auxiliaries

SECTION I.—Other associations for a similar object may be made auxiliary to this Society, by such names and in such manner as may be directed by the Board of Directors, and shall have the privilege of representation at meetings. Agencies for the sale and distribution of the Society's publications shall be established by the Board of Directors in different sections of the country. The Society shall have the right to establish branches.

ARTICLE IX

Finances

SECTION I.—Moneys received for life memberships, and donations and bequests for such purpose, together with such other moneys as the Board of Directors may deem proper, shall constitute a permanent fund, but the interest of such fund may be used for the purposes of the Society.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

These By-Laws may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of those entitled to vote at any meeting of the Society; *provided* that thirty days' notice be given by the Board of Directors, by publication, to the members of the Society.

LIST OF BOOKS

ISSUED BY

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY
OF AMERICA

HISTORY

HISTORY OF THE JEWS.—By PROF. H. GRAETZ. Portrait; maps. Cloth, \$2.00 per volume, \$9.00 per set of six volumes; three-quarter Persian Morocco, \$18.00.

OUTLINES OF JEWISH HISTORY.—By LADY MAGNUS. 388 pp. School Edition, 60 cents.

JEWISH HISTORY.—By S. M. DUBNOW. 184 pp. 60 cents.

A SKETCH OF JEWISH HISTORY.—By GUSTAV KARPELES. 109 pp. 25 cents.

JEWS AND JUDAISM IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.—By GUSTAV KARPELES. 83 pp. 25 cents.

JEWISH LIFE IN THE MIDDLE AGES.—By ISRAEL ABRAHAMS. 452 pp. \$1.50.

OLD EUROPEAN JEWRIES.—By DAVID PHILIPSON. 281 pp. 75 cents.

THE MESSIAH IDEA IN JEWISH HISTORY.—By JULIUS H. GREENSTONE. 348 pp. 75 cents.

THE PERSECUTION OF THE JEWS IN RUSSIA.—87 pp. 25 cents. (Out of print.)

***WITHIN THE PALE.**—The True Story of the Anti-Semitic Persecution in Russia.—By MICHAEL DAVITT. 300 pp. 30 cents.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA ON KISHINEFF.—Edited by CYRUS ADLER. 499 pp. 30 cents.

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**BIOGRAPHY, ESSAYS, AND MISCELLANEOUS
WORKS**

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- STUDIES IN JUDAISM, First Series.**—By S. SCHECHTER. 359 pp. \$1.75.

STUDIES IN JUDAISM, Second Series.—By S. SCHECHTER. 362 pp. \$2.00.

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SELECTED ESSAYS BY AHAD HA-'AM.—Translated by LEON SIMON. 347 pp. \$1.50.

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